

4.25 Gbps Precision, 1:2 CML Fanout Buffer with Internal Termination and Fail Safe Input

Features

- Precision 1:2, 400 mV CML Fanout Buffer
- Guaranteed AC Performance over Temperature and Voltage:
 - DC-to >4.25 Gbps Throughput
 - <320 ps Propagation Delay (IN-to-Q)
 - <15 ps Within-Device Skew
 - <85 ps Rise/Fall Times
- Fail Safe Input
 - Prevents Outputs From Oscillating When Input is Invalid
- Ultra-Low Jitter Design
 - 100 fs_{RMS} Typical Additive Jitter
- High-Speed CML Outputs
- 2.5V \pm 5% or 3.3V \pm 10% Power Supply Operation
- Industrial Temperature Range: -40°C to +85°C
- Available In 16-lead (3 mm x 3 mm) QFN Package

Applications

- Data Distribution: OC-48, OC-48+FEC, XAUI
- SONET Clock and Data Distribution
- Fibre Channel Clock and Data Distribution
- Gigabit Ethernet Clock And Data Distribution

Markets

- Storage
- ATE
- Test and Measurement
- Enterprise Networking Equipment
- High-End Servers
- Access
- Metro Area Network Equipment

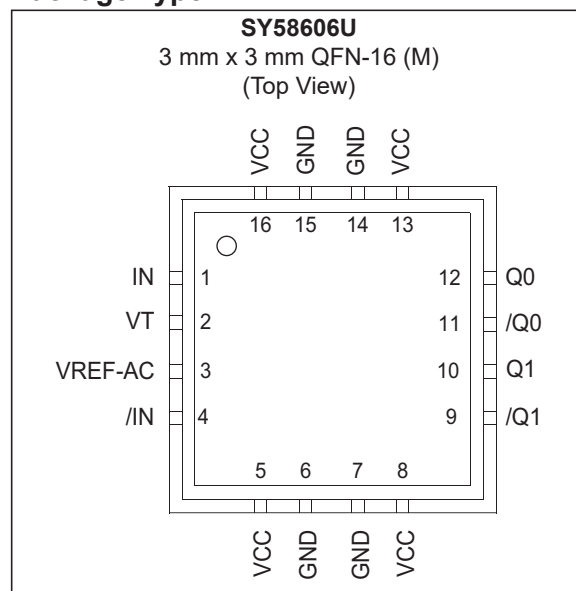
General Description

The SY58606U is a 2.5/3.3V, high-speed, fully differential 1:2 CML fanout buffer optimized to provide two identical output copies with less than 15 ps of skew and 100 fs_{RMS} of typical additive phase jitter. The SY58606U can process clock signals as fast as 3 GHz or data patterns up to 4.25 Gbps.

The differential input includes Microchip's unique, 3-lead input termination architecture that interfaces to LVPECL, LVDS, or CML differential signals, (AC- or DC-coupled) as small as 100 mV (200 mV_{PP}) without any level-shifting or termination resistor networks in the signal path. For AC-coupled input interface applications, an integrated voltage reference (V_{REF-AC}) is provided to bias the V_T pin. The outputs are 400 mV CML, with extremely fast rise/fall times guaranteed to be less than 85 ps.

The SY58606U operates from a 2.5V \pm 5% supply or 3.3V \pm 10% supply and is guaranteed over the full industrial temperature range (-40°C to +85°C). For applications that require LVPECL or LVDS outputs, consider Microchip's SY58607U and SY58608U, 1:2 fanout buffers with 800 mV and 325 mV output swings respectively. The SY58606U is part of Microchip's high-speed, Precision Edge® product line.

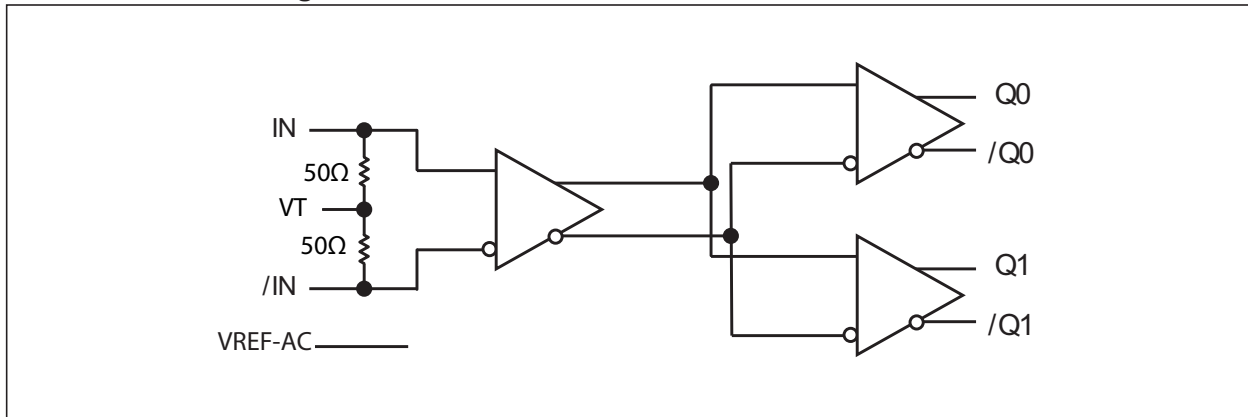
Package Type



United States Patent No. RE44,134

SY58606U

Functional Block Diagram



1.0 ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Absolute Maximum Ratings †

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	–0.5V to +4.0V
Input Voltage (V_{IN})	–0.5V to V_{CC}
CML Output Voltage (V_{OUT})	$V_{CC} - 1.0V$ to $V_{CC} + 0.5V$
Current (I_T)	
Source or Sink on VT Pin	±100 mA
Input Current	
Source or Sink Current on, IN , $/IN$	±50 mA
Current (I_{REF})	
Source or Sink Current on VREF-AC (Note 1)	±1.5 mA
Maximum Operating Junction Temperature	+125°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 20 sec.)	+260°C
Storage Temperature (T_S)	–65°C to +150°C

Operating Ratings ††

Supply Voltage (V_{CC})	+2.375V to +3.60V
Ambient Temperature (T_A)	–40°C to +85°C
Package Thermal Resistance (Note 2)	
QFN-16, Still-Air (θ_{JA})	60°C/W
QFN-16, Junction-to-Board (Ψ_{JB})	33°C/W

† Notice: Permanent device damage may occur if absolute maximum ratings are exceeded. This is a stress rating only and functional operation is not implied at conditions other than those detailed in the operational sections of this data sheet. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

†† Notice: The data sheet limits are not guaranteed if the device is operated beyond the operating ratings.

Note 1: Due to the limited drive capability, use for input of the same package only.

2: Package thermal resistance assumes exposed pad is soldered (or equivalent) to the device's most negative potential on the PCB. Ψ_{JB} and θ_{JA} values are determined for a 4-layer board in still-air number, unless otherwise stated.

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1)

Electrical Characteristics: $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise stated.

Parameters	Sym.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Power Supply Voltage Range	V_{CC}	2.375 3.0	2.5 3.3	2.625 3.6	V	—
Power Supply Current	I_{CC}	—	60	77	mA	No load, max. V_{CC}
Differential Input Resistance (IN-to-/IN)	R_{DIFF_IN}	90	100	110	Ω	—
Input HIGH Voltage (IN, /IN)	V_{IH}	$V_{CC} - 1.6$	—	V_{CC}	V	IN, /IN, Note 2
Input LOW Voltage (IN, /IN)	V_{IL}	0	—	$V_{IH} - 0.1$	V	IN, /IN
Input Voltage Swing (IN, /IN)	V_{IN}	0.1	—	1.7	V	See Figure 5-5, (Note 3)
Differential Input Voltage Swing ($ I_N - /I_N $)	V_{DIFF_IN}	0.2	—	—	V	See Figure 5-6
Input Voltage Threshold that Triggers FSI	V_{IN_FSI}	—	30	100	mV	—
Output Reference Voltage	V_{REF_AC}	$V_{CC} - 1.3$	$V_{CC} - 1.2$	$V_{CC} - 1.1$	V	—
Voltage from Input to VT	V_{T-IN}	—	—	1.28	V	—

Note 1: The circuit is designed to meet the DC specifications shown in the above table after thermal equilibrium has been established.

2: $V_{IN(MIN)}$ not lower than 1.2V.

3: $V_{IN(MAX)}$ is specified when VT is floating.

CML OUTPUTS DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Note 1)

Electrical Characteristics: $V_{CC} = +2.5\text{V} \pm 5\%$ or $+3.3\text{V} \pm 10\%$, $R_L = 100\Omega$ across the outputs; $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise stated.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Condition
Output High Voltage	V_{OH}	$V_{CC} - 0.02$	$V_{CC} - 0.01$	V_{CC}	V	$R_L = 50\Omega$ to V_{CC}
Output Voltage Swing	V_{OUT}	325	400	—	mV	See Figure 5-5
Differential Output Voltage Swing	V_{DIFF_OUT}	650	800	—	mV	See Figure 5-6
Output Source Impedance	R_{OUT}	45	50	55	Ω	—

Note 1: The circuit is designed to meet the DC specifications shown in the above table after thermal equilibrium has been established.

AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

Electrical Characteristics: $V_{CC} = +2.5V \pm 5\%$ or $+3.3V \pm 10\%$, $R_L = 100\Omega$ across the outputs; Input $t_r/t_f \leq 300$ ps; $T_A = -40^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise stated.

Parameter	Symbol	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Condition
Maximum Frequency	f_{MAX}	4.25	—	—	Gbps	NRZ (Data)
		2.5	3.0	—	GHz	$V_{OUT} \geq 200$ mV (Clock), $V_{IN} \geq 400$ mV
Propagation Delay IN-to-Q	t_{PD}	150	270	400	ps	V_{IN} : 100 mV - 200 mV
		120	220	320	ps	V_{IN} : 200 mV - 800 mV
Within Device Skew	t_{SKEW}	—	3	15	ps	Note 1
Part-to-Part Skew		—	—	100	ps	Note 2
Additive Jitter	t_{JITTER}	—	100	—	fs_{RMS}	Carrier = 622 MHz Integration Range: 12 kHz – 20 MHz
Output Rise/Fall Time (20% to 80%)	t_r, t_f	30	50	85	ps	At full output swing
Duty Cycle	—	47	—	53	%	Differential I/O

Note 1: Within-device skew is measured between two different outputs under identical input transitions.

2: Part-to-part skew is defined for two parts with identical power supply voltages at the same temperature and no skew at the edges at the respective inputs.

TEMPERATURE SPECIFICATIONS

Parameters	Sym.	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
Temperature Ranges						
Operating Ambient Temperature Range	T_A	-40	—	+85	$^\circ\text{C}$	—
Maximum Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	—	—	+125	$^\circ\text{C}$	—
Lead Temperature	—	—	—	+260	$^\circ\text{C}$	Soldering, 20 sec.
Storage Temperature Range	T_S	-65	—	+150	$^\circ\text{C}$	—
Package Thermal Resistances (Note 1)						
Thermal Resistance, 3x3 QFN-16Ld	θ_{JA}	—	60	—	$^\circ\text{C/W}$	Still-air
	ψ_{JB}	—	33	—	$^\circ\text{C/W}$	Junction-to-board

Note 1: Package thermal resistance assumes exposed pad is soldered (or equivalent) to the device's most negative potential on the PCB. ψ_{JB} and θ_{JA} values are determined for a 4-layer board in still-air number, unless otherwise stated.

2.0 TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

Note: The graphs and tables provided following this note are a statistical summary based on a limited number of samples and are provided for informational purposes only. The performance characteristics listed herein are not tested or guaranteed. In some graphs or tables, the data presented may be outside the specified operating range (e.g., outside specified power supply range) and therefore outside the warranted range.

$V_{CC} = 3.3V$, $GND = 0V$, $R_L = 100\Omega$ across the outputs, $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$, unless otherwise stated.

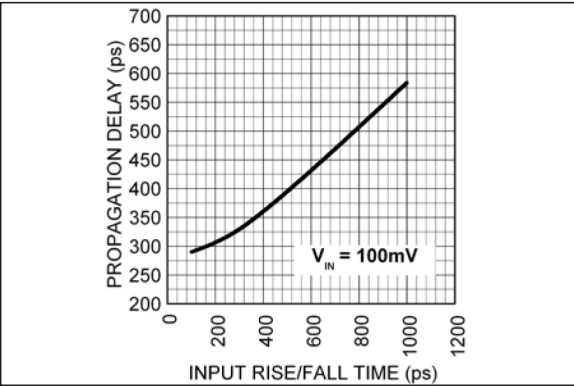


FIGURE 2-1: Propagation Delay vs. Input Rise/Fall Time.

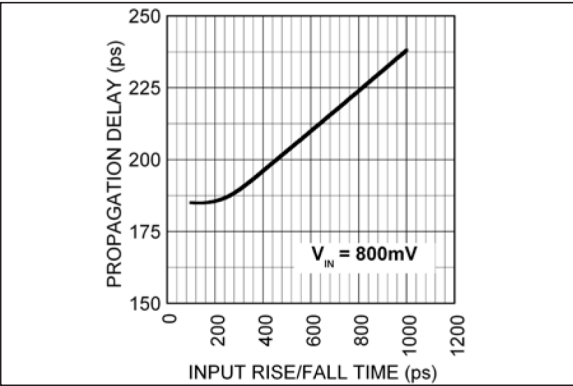


FIGURE 2-4: Propagation Delay vs. Input Rise/Fall Time.

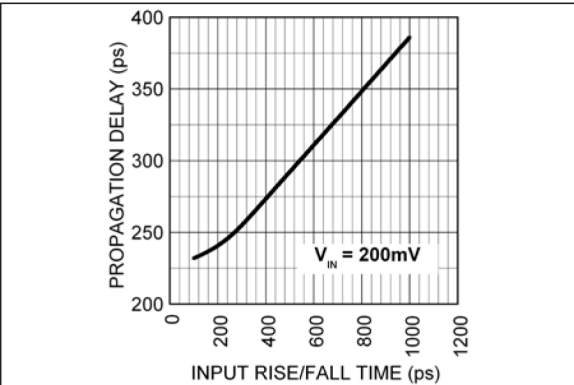


FIGURE 2-2: Propagation Delay vs. Input Rise/Fall Time.

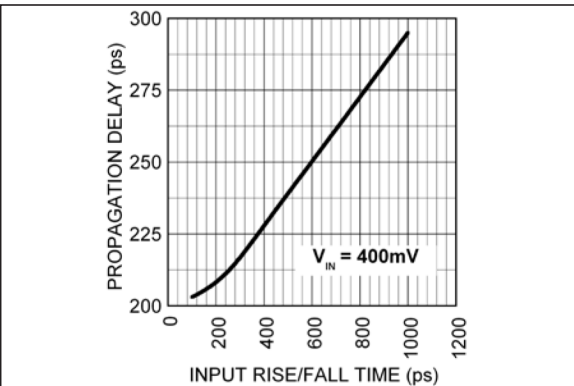


FIGURE 2-3: Propagation Delay vs. Input Rise/Fall Time.

$V_{CC} = 2.5V$, $GND = 0V$, $V_{IN} = 325\text{ mV}$, Data Pattern: $2^{23}-1$, $R_L = 100\Omega$ across the outputs, $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise stated.

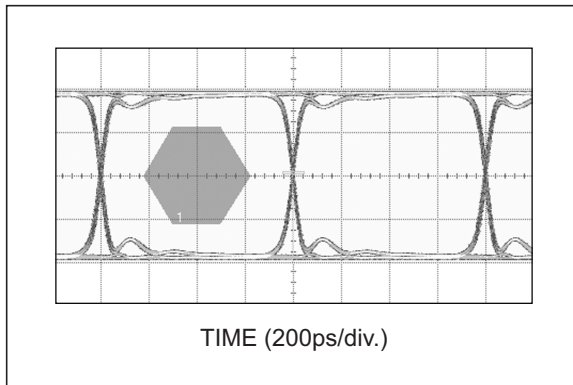


FIGURE 2-5: 1.25 Gbps Data.

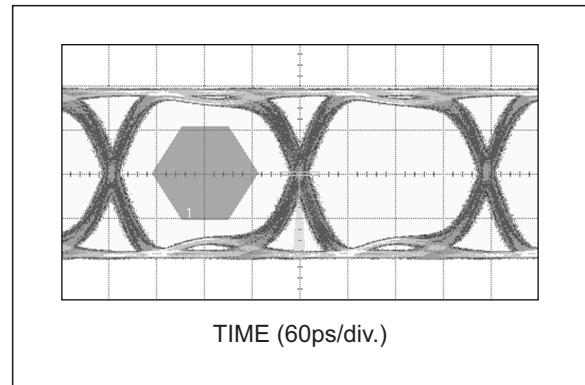


FIGURE 2-8: 4.25 Gbps Data.

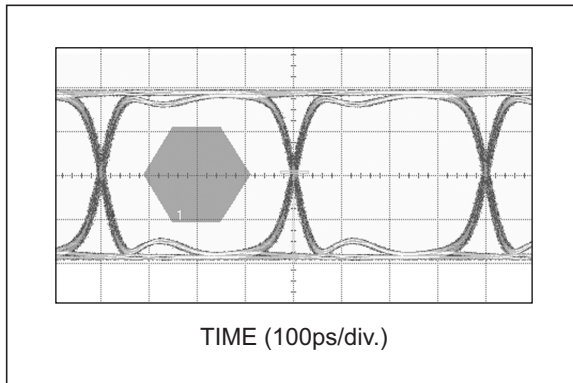


FIGURE 2-6: 2.5 Gbps Data.

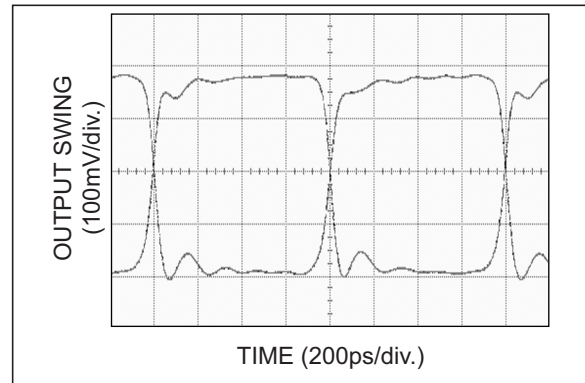


FIGURE 2-9: 625 MHz Clock.

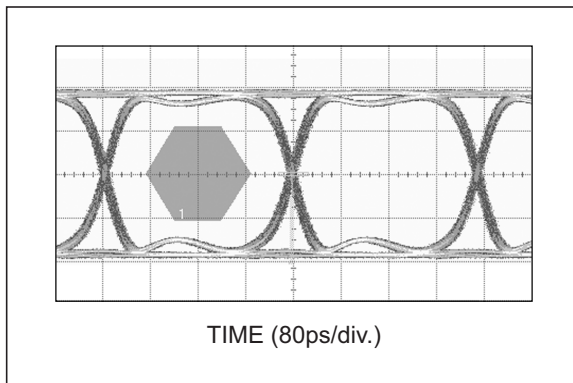


FIGURE 2-7: 3.2 Gbps Data.

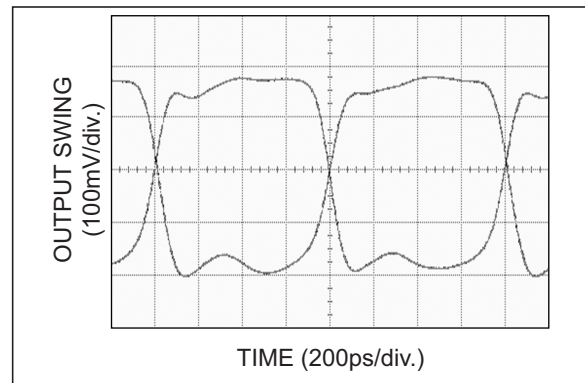


FIGURE 2-10: 1.25 GHz Clock.

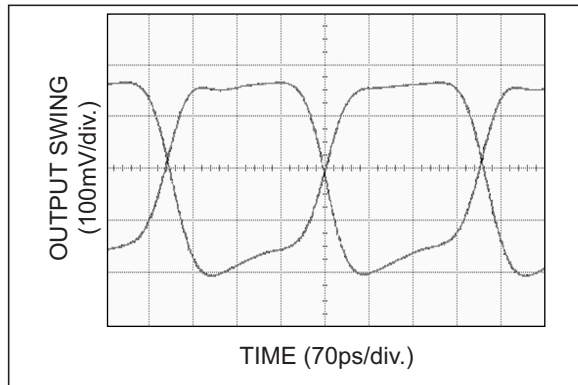


FIGURE 2-11: 2 GHz Clock.

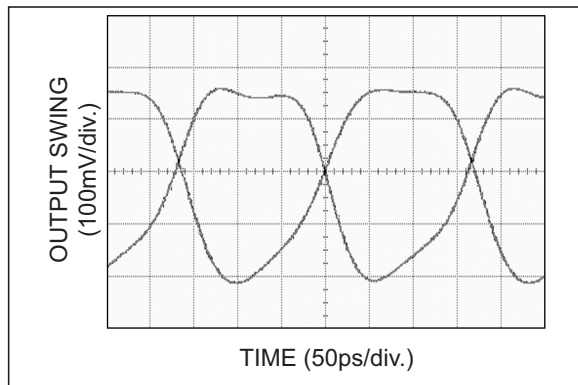


FIGURE 2-12: 3 GHz Clock.

3.0 ADDITIVE PHASE NOISE PLOT

$V_{CC} = +3.3V$, $T_A = +25^\circ C$.

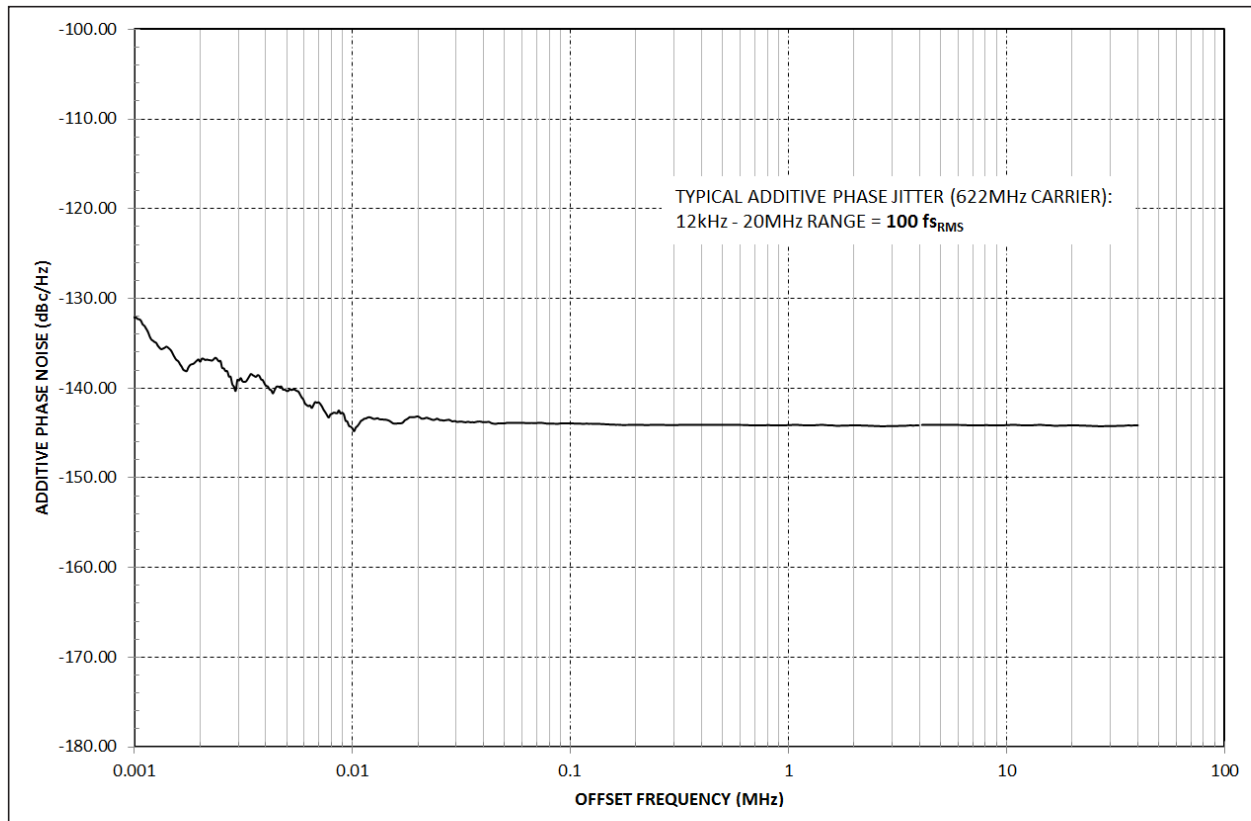


FIGURE 3-1: Additive Noise Plot.

4.0 PIN DESCRIPTIONS

The descriptions of the pins are listed in [Table 4-1](#).

TABLE 4-1: PIN FUNCTION TABLE

Pin Number	Symbol	Description
1, 4	IN, /IN	Differential Input: This input pair is the differential signal input to the device. Input accepts DC-coupled differential signals as small as 100 mV (200 mV _{PP}). Each pin of this pair internally terminates with 50Ω to the VT pin. If the input swing falls below a certain threshold (typical 30 mV), the Fail Safe Input (FSI) feature will guarantee a stable output by latching the output to its last valid state. See the Input Interface Applications section.
2	VT	Input Termination Center Tap: Each side of the differential input pair terminates to the VT pin. This pin provides a center-tap to a termination network for maximum interface flexibility. See the Input Interface Applications section.
3	VREF-AC	Reference Voltage: This output biases to V _{CC} – 1.2V. It is used for AC-coupling inputs IN and /IN. Connect VREF-AC directly to the VT pin. Bypass with 0.01 μF low-ESR capacitor to VCC. Maximum sink/source current is ±1.5 mA. See the Input Interface Applications section.
5, 8, 13, 16	VCC	Positive Power Supply: Bypass with 0.1 μF//0.01 μF low-ESR capacitors as close to the VCC pins as possible.
6, 7, 14, 15	GND, Exposed pad	Ground: Exposed pad must be connected to a ground plane that is the same potential as the ground pins.
9, 10 11, 12	/Q1, Q1 /Q0, Q0	CML Differential Output Pairs: Differential buffered copies of the input signal. The output swing is typically 400 mV. Unused output pair may be left floating with no impact on jitter. See the CML Output Termination section.

5.0 FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

5.1 Fail-Safe Input (FSI)

The input includes a special fail-safe circuit to sense the amplitude of the input signal and to latch the outputs when there is no input signal present, or when the amplitude of the input signal drops sufficiently below 100 mV_{PK} (200 mV_{PP}), typically 30 mV_{PK}. Maximum frequency of SY58606U is limited by the FSI function.

5.2 Input Clock Failure Case

If the input clock fails to a floating, static, or extremely low signal swing, then the FSI function will eliminate a metastable condition and guarantee a stable output. No ringing and no undetermined state will occur at the output under these conditions.

Note that the FSI function will not prevent duty cycle distortion in case of a slowly deteriorating (but still toggling) input signal. Due to the FSI function, the propagation delay will depend on rise and fall time of the input signal and on its amplitude. Refer to the [Typical Performance Curves](#) section for detailed information.

Timing Diagrams

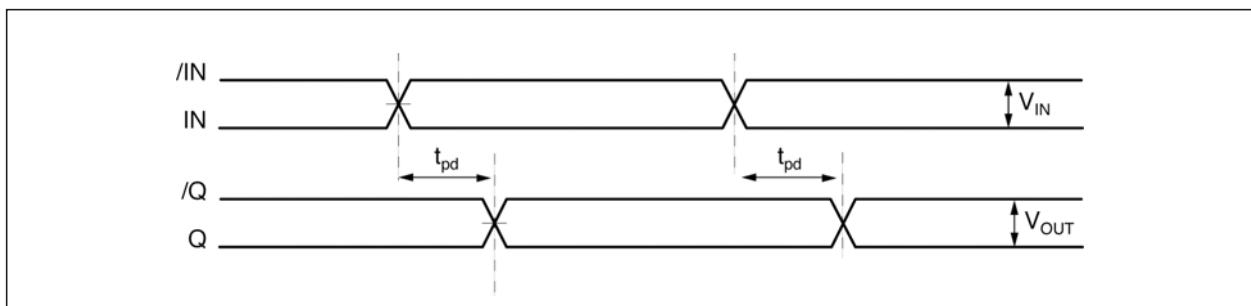


FIGURE 5-1: Propagation Delay.

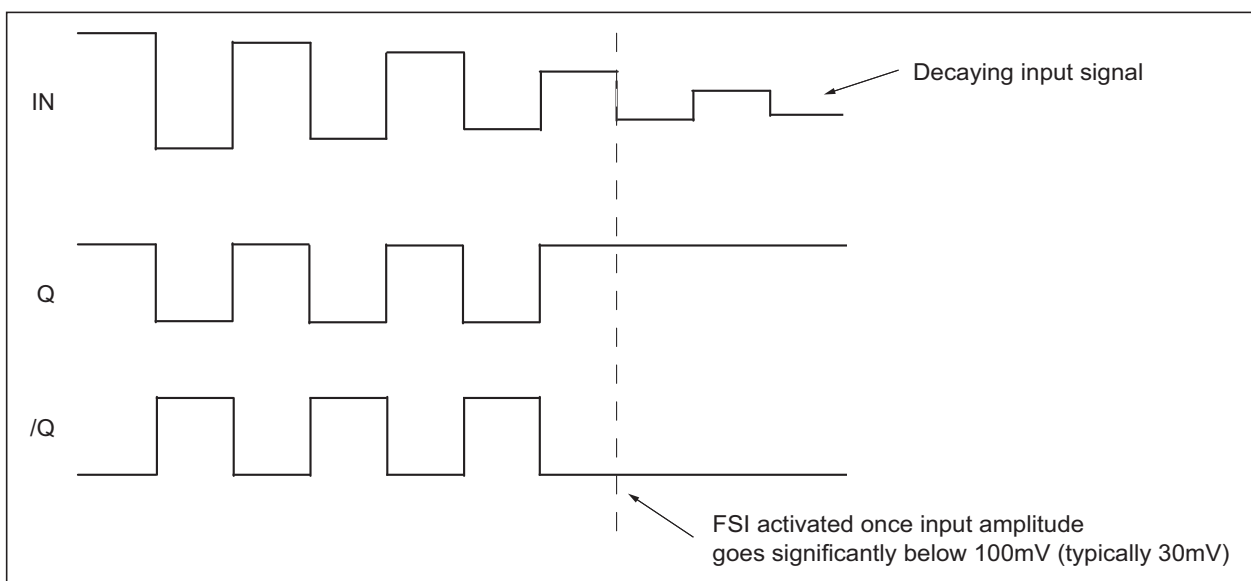


FIGURE 5-2: Fail Safe Feature.

Input and Output Stage

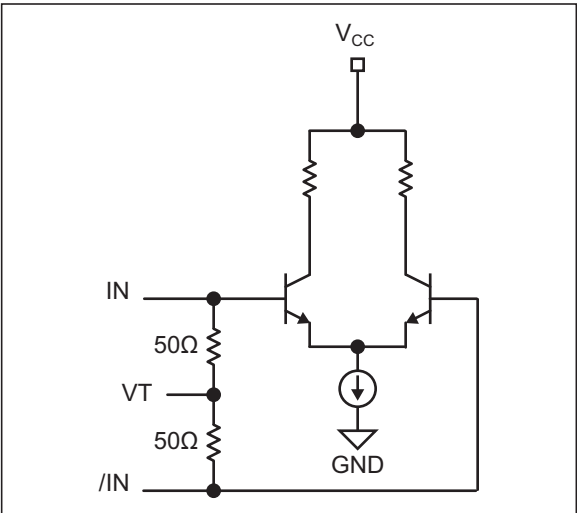


FIGURE 5-3: Simplified Differential Input Buffer.

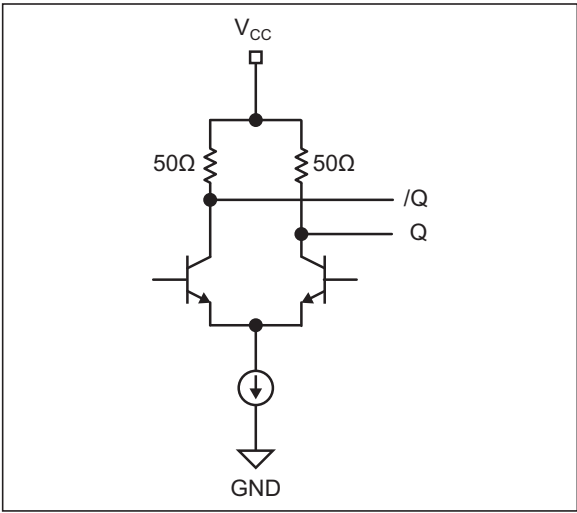


FIGURE 5-4: Simplified CML Output Buffer.

Single-Ended and Differential Swings

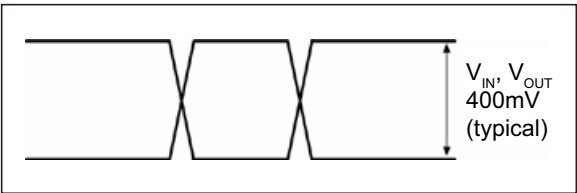


FIGURE 5-5: Single-Ended Swing.

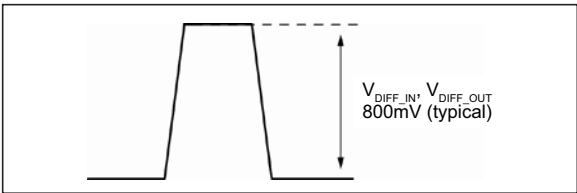


FIGURE 5-6: Differential Swing.

6.0 INPUT INTERFACE APPLICATIONS

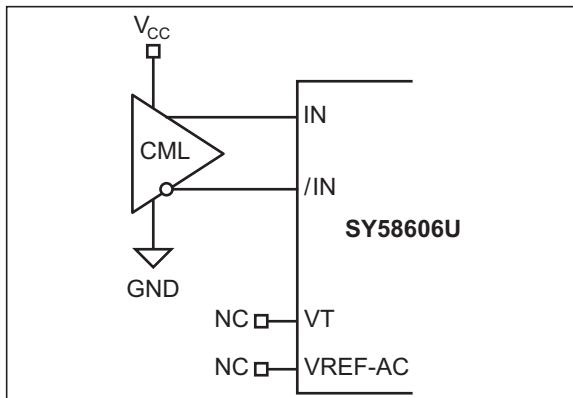


FIGURE 6-1: CML Interface (DC-Coupled) May connect VT to V_{CC}.

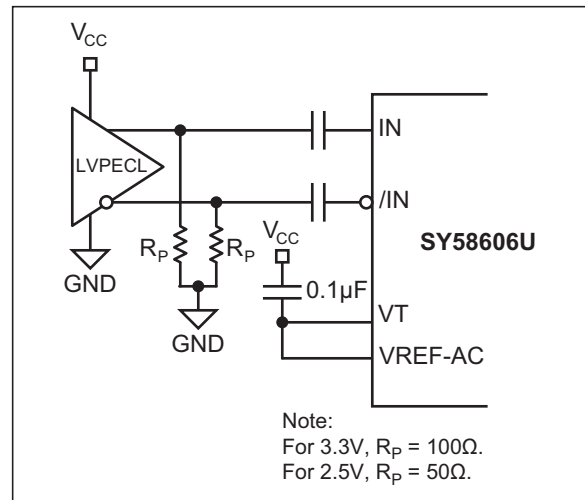


FIGURE 6-4: LVPECL Interface (AC-Coupled).

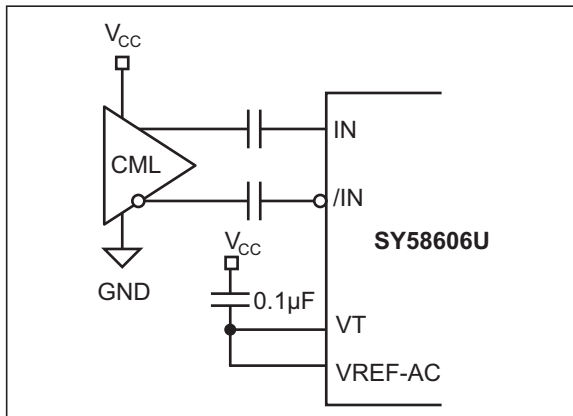


FIGURE 6-2: CML Interface (AC-Coupled).

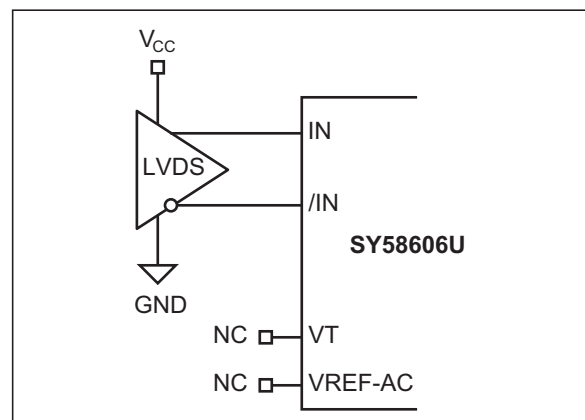


FIGURE 6-5: LVDS Interface (DC-Coupled).

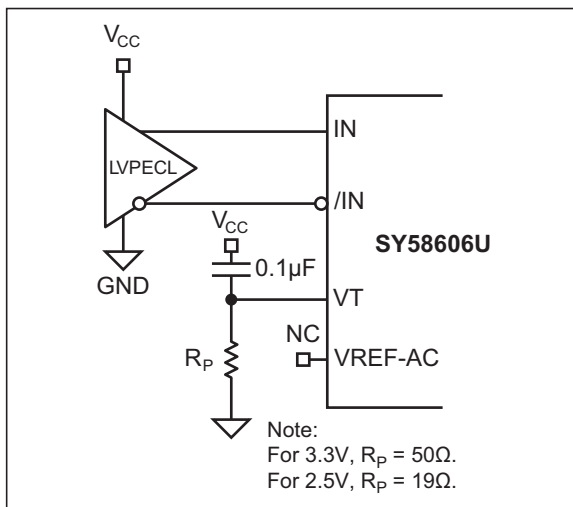


FIGURE 6-3: LVPECL Interface (DC-Coupled).

7.0 CML OUTPUT TERMINATION

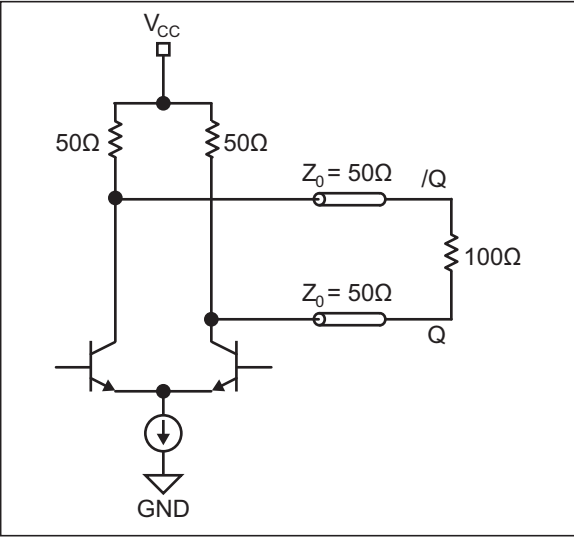


FIGURE 7-1: CML DC-Coupled Termination.

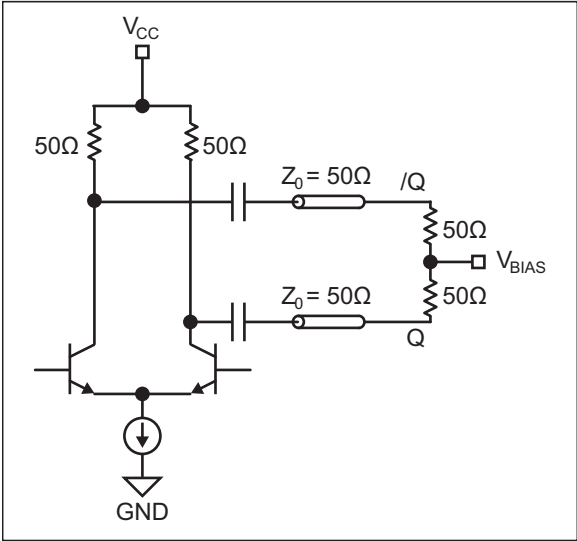


FIGURE 7-3: CML AC-Coupled Termination.

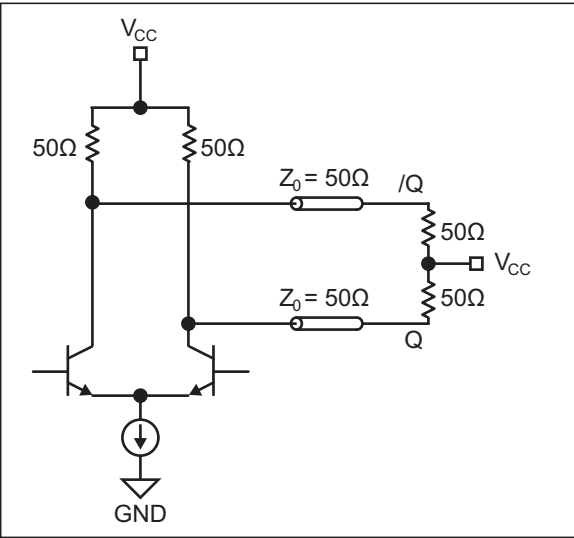
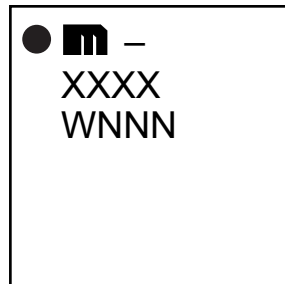


FIGURE 7-2: CML DC-Coupled Termination.

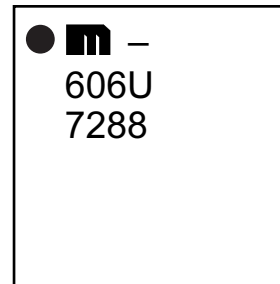
8.0 PACKAGING INFORMATION

8.1 Package Marking Information

16-Lead QFN*



Example



Legend:	XX...X	Product code or customer-specific information
	Y	Year code (last digit of calendar year)
	YY	Year code (last 2 digits of calendar year)
	WW	Week code (week of January 1 is week '01')
	NNN	Alphanumeric traceability code
	(e3)	Pb-free JEDEC [®] designator for Matte Tin (Sn)
	*	This package is Pb-free. The Pb-free JEDEC designator ((e3)) can be found on the outer packaging for this package.
	•, ▲, ▼	Pin one index is identified by a dot, delta up, or delta down (triangle mark).
Note:	In the event the full Microchip part number cannot be marked on one line, it will be carried over to the next line, thus limiting the number of available characters for customer-specific information. Package may or may not include the corporate logo.	
	Underbar (_) and/or Overbar (¯) symbol may not be to scale.	

DRAWING #	QFN33-16LD-PL-1	UNIT	MM
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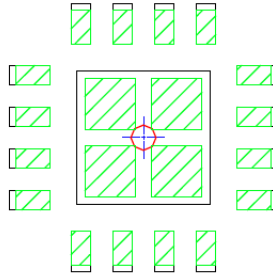


Note: For the most current package drawings, please see the Microchip Packaging Specification located at <http://www.microchip.com/packaging>

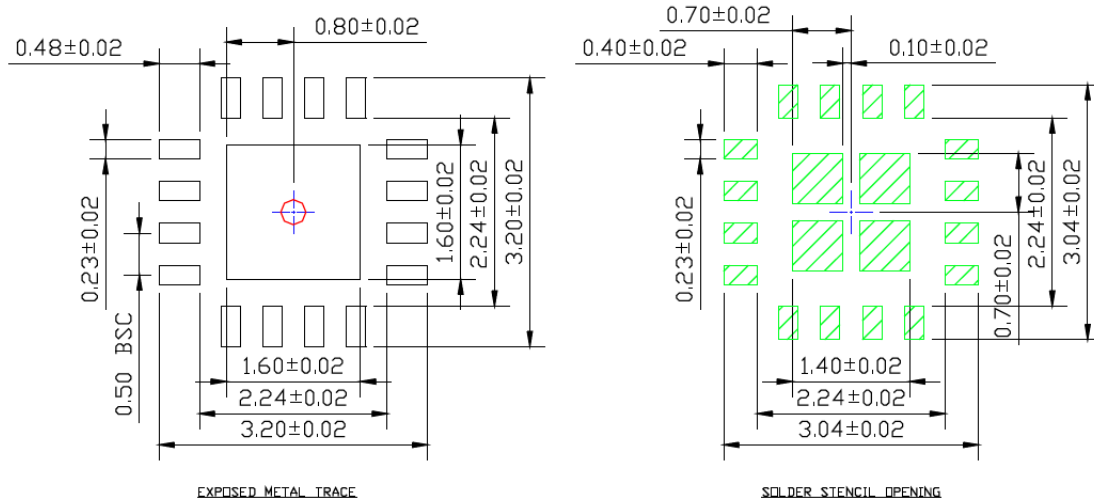
POD-Land Pattern drawing # QFN33-16LD-PL-1

RECOMMENDED LAND PATTERN

NOTE: 4, 5



STACKED-UP



SY58606U

NOTES:

APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

Revision A (May 2019)

- Converted Micrel document SY58606U to Microchip data sheet template DS20006199A.
- Minor text changes throughout.

SY58606U

NOTES:

PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM

To order or obtain information, e.g., on pricing or delivery, contact your local Microchip representative or sales office.

PART NO.				
Device	X	X	X	XX
Supply Voltage	Package	Temperature Range	Tape and Reel	
<div><div>Device:</div><div>SY58606:</div><div>4.25 Gbps Precision, 1:2 CML Fanout Buffer with Internal Termination and Fail Safe Input</div></div> <div><div>Supply Voltage:</div><div>U</div><div>=</div><div>2.5V/3.3V</div></div> <div><div>Package:</div><div>M</div><div>=</div><div>3 mm x 3 mm QFN-16</div></div> <div><div>Temperature Range:</div><div>G</div><div>=</div><div>−40°C to 85°C (NiPdAu Lead-Free)</div></div> <div><div>Special Processing:</div><div><blank></div><div>=</div><div>100/Tube</div></div> <div><div></div><div>TR</div><div>=</div><div>1,000/Reel</div></div>				
<div>Examples:</div> <div>a) SY58606UMG: SY58606, 2.5V/3.3V Supply Voltage, 3 mm x 3 mm 16-Lead QFN, −40°C to +85°C Temperature Range, 100/Tube</div> <div>b) SY58606UMG-TR: SY58606, 2.5V/3.3V Supply Voltage, 3 mm x 3 mm 16-Lead QFN, −40°C to +85°C Temperature Range, 1,000/Reel</div> <div>Note 1: Tape and Reel identifier only appears in the catalog part number description. This identifier is used for ordering purposes and is not printed on the device package. Check with your Microchip Sales Office for package availability with the Tape and Reel option.</div>				

SY58606U

NOTES:

Note the following details of the code protection feature on Microchip devices:

- Microchip products meet the specification contained in their particular Microchip Data Sheet.
- Microchip believes that its family of products is one of the most secure families of its kind on the market today, when used in the intended manner and under normal conditions.
- There are dishonest and possibly illegal methods used to breach the code protection feature. All of these methods, to our knowledge, require using the Microchip products in a manner outside the operating specifications contained in Microchip's Data Sheets. Most likely, the person doing so is engaged in theft of intellectual property.
- Microchip is willing to work with the customer who is concerned about the integrity of their code.
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