



AP43771H

ENHANCED USB PD 3.1 PROTOCOL CONTROLLER

Description

The AP43771H, pin-to-pin upgrade part from AP43771V (W-DFN3030-14 (Type A1)), is a highly integrated USB Type-C[®] power delivery (PD) controller and targeted for premium USB Type-C adapter and charger applications. It supports USB power delivery specification Rev 3.1 V1.6 Extended Power Range (EPR) 28V (including AVS capability of 100mV/Step support).

The enhancements of AP43771H over existing AP43771V include efficiency improvement with R_{sense} 5m Ω option and enlarged SRAM size (1.5KB). Furthermore, the AP43771H implements a new CC1/CC2-short-to-VBUS protection up to 34V. To address higher output voltage and power requirements, AP43771H supports up PD3.1 to 28V VBUS output with AVS capability (100mV/Step).

Features

- Pin-to-Pin Upgrade to AP43771V
- Compatible with USB PD Rev 3.1 V1.6 (TID = 9275)
- 16KB OTP and 1.5KB SRAM to Support Software Encryption
- OTP for Main Firmware and MTP for System Configuration
- Built-in Regulator for CV and CC Control
- Two Options of Current Sensing Resistor (5mΩ or 10mΩ)
- Support SCP/OTP/OVP/UVP with Auto Restart
- CC1/CC2 Pins Short Protection to VBUS (Up to 34V)
- Support Power-Saving Mode
- Support e-Marker Cable Detection
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)
- For automotive applications requiring specific change control (i.e. parts qualified to AEC-Q100/101/104/200, PPAP capable, and manufactured in IATF 16949 certified facilities), please <u>contact us</u> or your local Diodes representative. <u>https://www.diodes.com/quality/product-definitions/</u>

Notes:

1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.

- 2. See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
- 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

Pin Assignments



Applications

Type-C USB PD3.1 (EPR) 28V chargers



AP43771H

Typical Applications Circuit



Figure 1. Single-Port USB PD Offline Charging with Analog Feedback Application

Pin Descriptions Pin Number Pin Name Function VBUS Output Terminal for Discharge Path. 1 External nMOS Gate Driver. To control external MOS switch, 1: To enable VBUS voltage; 2 PWREN 0: Disconnect VBUS The Power Supply of the Entire IC and the Input of Current Sense Negative Node. 3 VCC Connected to a ceramic capacitor. 4 ISENP Input Current Sense Positive Node. 5 OCDRV CC/CV Output. Open Drain Output for Optocoupler. 6 GND Ground Source Current to External NTC (Negative Temperature Coefficient) Resistor for OTP 7 OTP (Overtemperature Protection) management applications. VFB CV Input. Negative Node of CV OPAMP for Optocoupler. 8 9 IFB CC Input. Negative Node of CC OPAMP for Optocoupler. 10 CC2 Type-C_CC2 11 CC1 Type-C_CC1 Type-C_DN 12 DN 13 DP Type-C_DP 14 V5V LDO-5V Output



Functional Block Diagram





Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 4)

Symbol	Parameter	Rating	Unit
V _{CC}	Input Voltage at VCC Pin	-0.3 to 34	V
V _{FB} , V _{IFB}	Input Voltage at VFB, IFB Pins	-0.3 to 7	V
VBUS, VISENP, VOCDRV	Input Voltage at VBUS, ISENP, OCDRV Pins	-0.3 to 34	V
Vpwren	Input Voltage at PWREN Pin	-0.3 to 36	V
V _{V5V}	Input Voltage at V5V Pin	-0.3 to 7	V
Vdp, Vdn	Input Voltage at DP, DN Pins	-0.3 to 7	V
Vcc1, Vcc2	Input Voltage at CC1, CC2 Pins	-0.3 to 34	V
Votp	Input Voltage at OTP Pin	-0.3 to 7	V
TJ	Operating Junction Temperature	-40 to +150	°C
Tstg	Storage Temperature	-65 to +150	°C
TLEAD	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10s)	+300	°C
θ _{JA}	Thermal Resistance (Junction to Ambient) (Note 5)	54	°C/W
өлс	Thermal Resistance (Junction to Case) (Note 5)	34	°C/W
_	ESD (Human Body Model) Voltage on DP, DN Pins	8	kV
_	ESD (Human Body Model) Voltage on CC1, CC2 Pins	4	kV
—	ESD (Human Body Model) Voltage on VBUS, ISENP, PWREN, VCC, OCDRV, OTP, V5V, IFB, VFB Pins	2	kV
_	ESD (Charged Device Model)	750	V

 Stresses greater than those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* can cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions* is not implied. Exposure to *Absolute Maximum Ratings* for extended periods can affect device reliability.
Test condition: device mounted on FR-4 substrate PC board, 2oz copper, with the minimum footprint. Notes:

Recommended Operating Conditions

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Мах	Unit
V _{CC}	Power Supply Voltage	3.3	34	V
Тор	Operating Temperature Range	-40	+85	°C



Electrical Characteristics (@ TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Condition	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
VCC PIN SECTION				1		
V _{ST}	Startup Voltage	—	2.5	2.8	3.2	V
Vuvlo	Minimum Operating Voltage	—	2.4	2.7	3	V
Vcc_hys	Vcc Hysteresis (VsT-VuvLo)	—	0.05	_	_	V
ICC_DEEP SLEEP	VIN Current in Deep Sleep Mode	CC1/2 Detach after 3s Vcc = 5V	_	550	900	μA
ICC_OPR	Operating Supply Current	$V_{CC} = 5V$	_	3.3	6	mA
VOLTAGE CONTROL	LOOP SECTION					
Vref_Cv5	Reference Voltage for 5V CV Control	_	4.85	5	5.15	V
Vref_cv9	Reference Voltage for 9V CV Control	—	8.73	9	9.27	V
VREF_CV20	Reference Voltage for 20V CV Control	_	19.4	20	20.6	V
VCABLE	Cable Compensation (Notes 6 & 7)	—		30		mV/A
los	Maximum OCDRV Pin Sink Current	Vout = 5V	1.2	4	6	mA
PROTECTION FUNCT	ION SECTION					
Vovp5v	OVP_5V Enable Voltage (Note 8)	_	5.6	6	6.6	V
Vovp9v	OVP_9V Enable Voltage (Note 8)	_	9.9	10.8	12.1	V
Vovp20v	OVP_20V Enable Voltage (Note 8)	_	22	24	26	V
TDEBOUNCE OVP	OVP Debounce Time (Note 9)	_		90	_	ms
VUVP5V	UVP 5V Enable Voltage	_	3.3	3.7	4.4	V
VUVP9V	UVP 9V Enable Voltage	_	5.9	6.8	7.7	V
VUVP20V	UVP 20V Enable Voltage	_	13.2	15.2	16.7	V
Ιονρ	Overvoltage Discharge Current	$V_{CC} = 5V$	150	200	250	mA
toce	OCP Deglitch Time (Note 7)	_		30		ms
TRESTART INTERVAL SCP	Restart Interval Time under SCP (Note 7)	_		0.8		S
	Internal OTP Temperature			+140		°C
	External OTP Current	_	90	100	110	uА
	OTP Recovery Hysteresis Temperature	_	_	+25	_	ംറ
tSLEEP	Enter Sleep Mode Time after Cable	_	_	3		s
tov_delay	Delay from OVP Threshold Trip to nMOS Gate Turn-Off (Note 7)	_	_		50	μs
tuv_delay	Delay from UVP Threshold Trip to nMOS Gate Turn-Off (Note 7)	—	_	30		ms
CC1/CC2, DP/DN PIN SECTION						
Vl_rd3a	Low Voltage Threshold Used to Distinguish R _D Attached or Detached for 3A Delivery	_	_	1.35	_	V
Vh_rd3a	High Voltage Threshold Used to Distinguish R _D Attached or Detached for 3A Delivery	_	_	2.0	_	V
Irdja	CC1/CC2 Current Source for 3A Advertisement	Vcc = 5V	304	330	356	μA
V _{OVP_DN}	DN Line Overvoltage Protection Threshold	—	4.1	4.5	4.8	V
V _{OVP_DP}	DP Line Overvoltage Protection Threshold	—	4.1	4.5	4.8	V

6. Cable compensation voltage can be adjusted by setting from 0 to V_{CABLE * N} (N: 0 to 7). 7. Guaranteed by design. 8. 120% OVP setting & 76% UVP setting. Notes:

9. OVP blanking time during V₀ transition from high output voltage to low output voltage, such as 9V to 5V, or 12V to 5V.



Functional Description

AP43771H Improvement Overview

The enhanced Power Delivery (PD) controller AP43771H is a new generation PD controller enhanced with key features suitable for various applications over previous versions (AP43771V). Most noticeable desired improvements are efficiency, protection, ease of manufacturing and inventory management, system BOM optimization for multiple-port charging applications.

AP43771H's CC1/CC2 pins support strong overvoltage protection to VBUS (up to 34V).

Due to the pin-to-pin compatible design, the AP43771H (W-DFN3030-14 (Type A1)) could be conveniently used for replacing existing AP43771V (W-DFN3030-14 (Type A1)) design with little fine tuning effort for CV and CC loops.

System Power-on Sequence

When the external power source is turned on through VCC pin, the AP43771H wakes up, and the USB PD controller and MCU is initialized. All analog control blocks are ready and waiting for PD negotiation process. Meanwhile, the AP43771H monitors the voltage and current conditions to avoid abnormal conditions. Once any unacceptable condition happens, the AP43771H goes into protection procedure according to the types of abnormal conditions.

Voltage Transition

According to USB PD protocol, the PD device requests different power profile and the AP43771H's power control blocks will change voltage and current values. The AP43771H provides corresponding Overvoltage Protection (OVP), Overcurrent Protection (OCP) scheme, and feedback system stability to guarantee monotonic voltage transition and avoid violating USB PD electrical specification.

The AP43771H provides zero-mismatch voltage methodology that is more flexible to meet system design requirements. When UFP/DFP makes an acceptable power request deal, the AP43771H changes the VFB pin voltage according to the USB PD command. The voltage regulator control loop regulates the required V_{BUS} voltage according to V_{FB}. In addition, the shunt regulator is built-in to minimize the total external components and cost.

Protection

The AP43771H provides OVP/UVP/OCP/SCP/OTP functions and support Constant Current (CC) function. All of the protection thresholds depend on the requested power profile, and provide the most reliable protection scheme.

The AP43771H provides OVP feature by turning off the power switch when V_{BUS} is higher than OVP enable voltage. Meanwhile, it provides internal discharge path to reduce the overvoltage duration, and terminates discharge current as soon as V_{BUS} reaches the target voltage. To prevent the VBUS pin from working abnormally, the AP43771H provides UVP function whenever V_{BUS} drops to UVP enable voltage.

To ensure the safe operation of USB PD, the AP43771H provides programmable OCP function to make sure output current will not be higher than the allowed maximum current. Once OCP conditions happen, the AP43771H will shut down the USB PD system and send "Hard Reset" to the Upstream-Facing Port (UFP) device.

To prevent inadvertent short between CC1/2 pins with adjacent high-voltage pins (VBUS) due to foreign objects, CC1 and CC2 pins for the AP43771H are further protected up to 34V.

CV/CC Feedback Loop Configuration

The AP43771H supports Constant Voltage (CV) and Constant Current (CC) functions to control the output voltage and the output current by the control pin OCDRV. During the CV mode, the AP43771H operates in fixed PDO, and the output voltage is regulated to the request voltage if the output current is below the allowed maximum current. Once the sink device draws more than I_{OCP}, the overcurrent protection occurs. When the CC mode function is enabled, the output voltage drops, and the source current is limited within 150mA whenever output current exceeds the allowed maximum current. When the output voltage drops below UVP, constant current limit turns off V_{BUS} and starts error recovery procedure. The AP43771H resets if the voltage continues dropping to UVLO threshold.

Figure 1 shows a typical analog feedback configuration in a flyback power. The CV/CC loop of the charger is formed by connecting OCDRV pin of the AP43771H to drive optocoupler to drive FB pin of the associated PWM controller to achieve desired output voltage and current, which is the analog feedback approach.



Ordering Information



Part Number	Packaga	Identification Code	Packing		
	Гаскауе		Qty.	Carrier	
AP43771HFBZ-13-FXXX	W-DFN3030-14 (Type A1)	4T	3000	Tape and Reel	

Marking Information

W-DFN3030-14 (Type A1)







Package Outline Dimensions

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

W-DFN3030-14 (Type A1)



W-DFN3030-14 (Type A1)			
Dim	Min	Max	Тур
Α	0.70	0.80	0.75
A1	0	0.05	0.02
A3	0.	203RE	F
b	0.15	0.25	0.20
D	3	.00BS0	0
D2	2.55	2.65	2.60
е	0.40BSC		
Е	3.00BSC		
E2	1.65	1.75	1.70
k	0.20	-	-
L	0.35	0.45	0.40
All Dimensions in mm			

Suggested Pad Layout

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.





Dimensions	Value (in mm)
С	0.40
Х	0.27
X1	2.70
Y	0.45
Y1	1.80
Y2	3.10

Mechanical Data

- Moisture Sensitivity: Level 1 per J-STD-020
- Terminals: Finish Matte Tin Plated Leads, Solderable per J-STD-202 (3)
- Weight: 0.017 grams (Approximate)



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