# Automotive Fast Response Linear Optocoupler for Voltage and Current Sensing





### LINKS TO ADDITIONAL RESOURCES



### DESCRIPTION

The VOA300 linear optocoupler consists of an infrared emitter irradiating an isolated feedback and an output PIN photodiode in a bifurcated arrangement. The feedback photodiode captures a percentage of the LEDs flux and generates a control signal ( $I_{P1}$ ) that can be used to servo the LED drive current. This technique compensates for the LED's non-linear, time, and temperature characteristics.

### FEATURES

- AEC-Q102 qualified
- High gain linearity, ± 0.25 % typically
- Wide bandwidth, 1.4 MHz typically
- High gain stability, ± 0.005 %/°C typically
- High isolation voltage 5300 V<sub>RMS</sub>
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see www.vishay.com/doc?99912



### RoHS COMPLIANT HALOGEN FREE GREEN (5-2008)

#### APPLICATIONS

- Galvanically isolated voltage and current sensing of automotive batteries
- On board charger (OBC) voltage monitoring
- DC/DC converter and AC/DC inverter stage voltage monitoring
- Isolated signal transfer for temperature sensors

### AGENCY APPROVALS

- <u>UL</u>
- cUL
- DIN EN 60747-5-5 (VDE 0884-5)
- BSI
- CQC

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For technical questions, contact: optocoupleranswers@vishay.com

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# **VOA300**

# **Vishay Semiconductors**



Note

Additional options may be possible, please contact sales office ٠

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (T <sub>amb</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise specified)						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT		
INPUT						
Power dissipation		P <sub>diss</sub>	100	mW		
Forward current		I <sub>F</sub>	60	mA		
Reverse voltage		V <sub>R</sub>	5	V		
Junction temperature		Тj	140	°C		
OUTPUT						
Power dissipation		P <sub>diss</sub>	50	mW		
Reverse voltage		V <sub>R</sub>	50	V		
Junction temperature		Тj	140	°C		
COUPLER						
Total package dissipation at 25 °C		P <sub>tot</sub>	150	mW		
Storage temperature		T <sub>stg</sub>	-40 to +150	°C		
Operating temperature		T <sub>amb</sub>	-40 to +125	°C		

Note

Stresses in excess of the absolute maximum ratings can cause permanent damage to the device. Functional operation of the device is not ٠ implied at these or any other conditions in excess of those given in the operational sections of this document. Exposure to absolute maximum ratings for extended periods of the time can adversely affect reliability.



PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
INPUT (LED EMITTER)					I	
Forward voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	V <sub>F</sub>	-	1.4	1.5	V
Reverse current	V <sub>R</sub> = 5 V	I <sub>R</sub>	-	1	-	μA
Junction capacitance	V <sub>F</sub> = 0 V, f = 1 MHz	Ci	-	26	-	pF
OUTPUT		• •		•		
Dark current	$V_{det} = -15 \text{ V}, \text{ I}_{\text{F}} = 0 \text{ A}$	Ι <sub>D</sub>	-	1	25	nA
Open circuit voltage	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	VD	-	500	-	mV
Short circuit current	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA	I <sub>SC</sub>	-	90	-	μA
Junction capacitance	$V_F = 0 V, f = 1 MHz$	Cj	-	12	-	pF
COUPLER						
Input-output capacitance	$V_F = 0 V, f = 1 MHz$		-	1	-	pF
K1, servo gain (I <sub>P1</sub> /I <sub>F</sub> )	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V	K1	0.005	0.009	0.015	
Servo photocurrent (1)(2)	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V	I <sub>P1</sub>	-	90	-	μA
K2, forward gain $(I_{P2}/I_F)$	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V	K2	0.005	0.009	0.015	
Forward current	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V	I <sub>P2</sub>	-	90	-	μA
K3, transfer gain (K2/K1) <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V	K3	0.765	1	1.181	K2/K1
Transfer gain stability	I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V, T <sub>amb</sub> = 0 °C to 75 °C	ΔK3/ΔT <sub>A</sub>	-	± 0.005	± 0.15	%/°C
Transfer gain linearity	I <sub>F</sub> = 2 mA to 10 mA	ΔK3	-	± 0.25	-	%
PHOTOCONDUCTIVE OPERATIO	)N					
Frequency response	$I_F$ = 10 mA, MOD = ± 4 mA, R <sub>L</sub> = 50 $\Omega$	BW (-3 db)	-	1.4	-	MHz
Phase response at 200 kHz	V <sub>det</sub> = -15 V		-	-45	-	0

Notes

• Minimum and maximum values were tested requirements. Typical values are characteristics of the device and are the result of engineering evaluation. Typical values are for information only and are not part of the testing requirements.

 $^{(1)}$  Bin sorting: K3 (transfer gain) is sorted into bins that are  $\pm$  6 %, as follows:

Bin D = 0.765 to 0.859

Bin E = 0.851 to 0.955

Bin F = 0.945 to 1.061

Bin G = 1.051 to 1.181

K3 = K2/K1. K3 is tested at I<sub>F</sub> = 10 mA, V<sub>det</sub> = -15 V

<sup>(2)</sup> Bin categories: All VOA300s are sorted into a K3 bin, indicated by an alpha character that is marked on the part. The bins range from "D" through "G" as mentioned in <sup>(1)</sup> above.

(3) Category options: for customers requiring a narrower selection of bins, the bins can be grouped together as follows: VOA300-DEFG: order this part number to receive categories D, E, F, G only

(0A300-DEFG: order this part number to receive categories D, E, F, G C

VOA300-EF: order this part number to receive categories E, F only VOA300-E: order this part number to receive category E only



Fig. 1 - Test Circuit

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Fig. 2 - Switching Times

SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS						
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Rise time	$I_F = 10 \text{ mA, MOD} = +2 \text{ mA,} \\ R_L = 10 \text{ k}\Omega$	tr	-	0.8	-	μs
Fall time		t <sub>f</sub>	-	0.8	-	μs
		I <sub>F</sub> = 12 mA Input I <sub>F</sub> = 10 mA				
	V <sub>OUT</sub>	90 % Output				
		10 %				

SAFETY AND INSULATION RATINGS					
PARAMETER	TEST CONDITION	SYMBOL	VALUE	UNIT	
Climatic classification	According to IEC 68 part 1		40 / 125 / 21		
Comparative tracking index		CTI	400		
Maximum rated withstanding isolation voltage	t = 1 min	V <sub>ISO</sub>	5300	V <sub>RMS</sub>	
Maximum transient isolation voltage		V <sub>IOTM</sub>	10 000	V <sub>peak</sub>	
Maximum repetitive peak isolation voltage		V <sub>IORM</sub>	890	V <sub>peak</sub>	
Isolation resistance	$V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_{amb} = 25 ^{\circ}\text{C}$	R <sub>IO</sub>	≥ 10 <sup>12</sup>	Ω	
	$V_{IO} = 500 \text{ V}, \text{ T}_{amb} = 100 ^{\circ}\text{C}$	R <sub>IO</sub>	≥ 10 <sup>11</sup>	Ω	
Output safety power		P <sub>SO</sub>	400	mW	
Input safety current		I <sub>SI</sub>	275	mA	
Safety temperature		T <sub>S</sub>	175	°C	
Creepage distance	SMD-8, option 7;		≥ 8	mm	
Clearance distance	SMD-8, option 9		≥ 8	mm	
Insulation thickness		DTI	≥ 0.4	mm	

#### Note

As per IEC 60747-5-5, § 7.4.3.8.2, this optocoupler is suitable for "safe electrical insulation" only within the safety ratings. Compliance with ٠ the safety ratings shall be ensured by means of protective circuits.



### **TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** ( $T_{amb} = 25$ °C, unless otherwise specified)



Fig. 3 - Forward Voltage vs. Forward Current



Fig. 4 - Servo Photocurrent vs. Forward Current



Fig. 5 - Normalized Photodiode Current vs. Forward Current





Fig. 7 - Normalized Transfer Gain vs. Forward Current

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#### **PACKAGE DIMENSIONS** (in millimeters)

**Option 7** 





Recommended footprint





Drawing No.: VMS 006-2330 Issue: C; 02.06.2022

#### **Option 9**





Recommended footprint



Drawing No.: VMS 006-2330 Issue: C; 02.06.2022



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### PACKAGE MARKING

VOA300-F N V XXXX 68

Fig. 8 - Example of VOA300-F-X001

#### Notes

- XXXX = LMC (lot marking code)
- VDE logo is only marked on "option 1" parts
- Tape and reel suffix (T) is not part of the package marking

### SOLDER PROFILES



Fig. 9 - Lead (Pb)-free Reflow Solder Profile According to J-STD-020 for SMD Devices

### HANDLING AND STORAGE CONDITIONS

ESD level: HBM class 1C Floor life: unlimited Conditions:  $T_{amb} < 30$  °C, RH < 60 % Moisture sensitivity level 1, according to J-STD-020

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