Automotive Inductive Load Driver

NUD3124, SZNUD3124

This micro−integrated part provides a single component solution to switch inductive loads such as relays, solenoids, and small DC motors without the need of a free−wheeling diode. It accepts logic level inputs, thus allowing it to be driven by a large variety of devices including logic gates, inverters, and microcontrollers.

Features

- Provides Robust Interface between D.C. Relay Coils and Sensitive Logic
- Capable of Driving Relay Coils Rated up to 150 mA at 12 Volts
- Replaces 3 or 4 Discrete Components for Lower Cost
- Internal Zener Eliminates Need for Free−Wheeling Diode
- Meets Load Dump and other Automotive Specs
- SZ Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC−Q101 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb−Free, Halogen Free/BFR Free and are RoHS Compliant

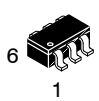
Typical Applications

- Automotive and Industrial Environment
- Drives Window, Latch, Door, and Antenna Relays

Benefits

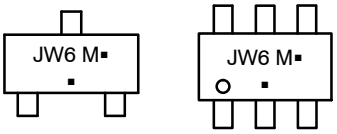
- Reduced PCB Space
- Standardized Driver for Wide Range of Relays
- Simplifies Circuit Design and PCB Layout
- Compliance with Automotive Specifications

SOT−23
CASE 318
STYLE 21



SC−74
CASE 318F
STYLE 7

MARKING DIAGRAMS



JW6 = Specific Device Code
M = Date Code
▪ = Pb−Free Package
(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

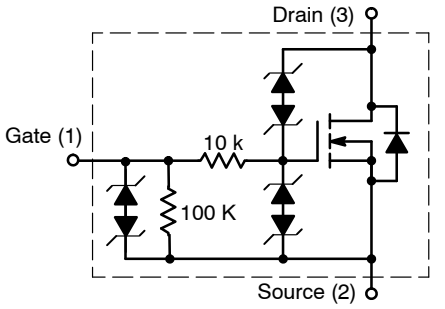
JW6 = Specific Device Code
M = Date Code
▪ = Pb−Free Package
(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

ORDERING INFORMATION

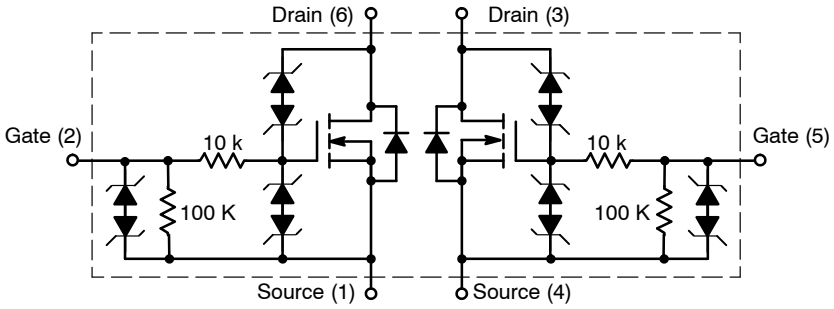
Device	Package	Shipping†
NUD3124LT1G	SOT−23 (Pb−Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
SZNUD3124LT1G	SOT−23 (Pb−Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
NUD3124DMT1G	SC−74 (Pb−Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel
SZNUD3124DMT1G	SC−74 (Pb−Free)	3000 / Tape & Reel

†For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specifications Brochure, BRD8011/D.

INTERNAL CIRCUIT DIAGRAMS



CASE 318



CASE 318F

MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_J = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

Symbol	Rating	Value	Unit
V_{DSS}	Drain−to−Source Voltage − Continuous (T_J = 125°C)	28	V
V_{GSS}	Gate−to−Source Voltage − Continuous (T_J = 125°C)	12	V
I_D	Drain Current − Continuous (T_J = 125°C)	150	mA
E_Z	Single Pulse Drain−to−Source Avalanche Energy (For Relay's Coils/Inductive Loads of 80 Ω or Higher) (T_J Initial = 85°C)	250	mJ
P_{PK}	Peak Power Dissipation, Drain−to−Source (Notes 1 and 2) (T_J Initial = 85°C)	20	W
E_{LD1}	Load Dump Suppressed Pulse, Drain−to−Source (Notes 3 and 4) (Suppressed Waveform: V_s = 45 V, R_{SOURCE} = 0.5 Ω, T = 200 ms) (For Relay's Coils/Inductive Loads of 80 Ω or Higher) (T_J Initial = 85°C)	80	V
E_{LD2}	Inductive Switching Transient 1, Drain−to−Source (Waveform: R_{SOURCE} = 10 Ω, T = 2.0 ms) (For Relay's Coils/Inductive Loads of 80 Ω or Higher) (T_J Initial = 85°C)	100	V
E_{LD3}	Inductive Switching Transient 2, Drain−to−Source (Waveform: R_{SOURCE} = 4.0 Ω, T = 50 μs) (For Relay's Coils/Inductive Loads of 80 Ω or Higher) (T_J Initial = 85°C)	300	V
Rev−Bat	Reverse Battery, 10 Minutes (Drain−to−Source) (For Relay's Coils/Inductive Loads of 80 Ω or more)	−14	V
Dual−Volt	Dual Voltage Jump Start, 10 Minutes (Drain−to−Source)	28	V
ESD	Human Body Model (HBM) According to EIA/JESD22/A114 Specification	2,000	V

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

1. Nonrepetitive current square pulse 1.0 ms duration.
2. For different square pulse durations, see Figure 2.
3. Nonrepetitive load dump suppressed pulse per Figure 3.
4. For relay's coils/inductive loads higher than 80 Ω, see Figure 4.

THERMAL CHARACTERISTICS

Symbol	Rating		Value	Unit
T_A	Operating Ambient Temperature		−40 to 125	°C
T_J	Maximum Junction Temperature		150	°C
T_{STG}	Storage Temperature Range		−65 to 150	°C
P_D	Total Power Dissipation (Note 5) Derating above 25°C	SOT−23	225 1.8	mW mW/°C
P_D	Total Power Dissipation (Note 5) Derating above 25°C	SC−74	380 3.0	mW mW/°C
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance Junction−to−Ambient (Note 5)	SOT−23 SC−74	556 329	°C/W

5. Mounted onto minimum pad board.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (T_J = 25°C unless otherwise specified)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS					
Drain to Source Sustaining Voltage (I_D = 10 mA)	V_{BRDSS}	28	34	38	V
Drain to Source Leakage Current	I_{DSS}				μA
(V_{DS} = 12 V, V_{GS} = 0 V)		–	–	0.5	
(V_{DS} = 12 V, V_{GS} = 0 V, T_J = 125°C)		–	–	1.0	
(V_{DS} = 28 V, V_{GS} = 0 V)		–	–	50	
(V_{DS} = 28 V, V_{GS} = 0 V, T_J = 125°C)		–	–	80	
Gate Body Leakage Current	I_{GSS}				μA
(V_{GS} = 3.0 V, V_{DS} = 0 V)		–	–	60	
(V_{GS} = 3.0 V, V_{DS} = 0 V, T_J = 125°C)		–	–	80	
(V_{GS} = 5.0 V, V_{DS} = 0 V)		–	–	90	
(V_{GS} = 5.0 V, V_{DS} = 0 V, T_J = 125°C)		–	–	110	
ON CHARACTERISTICS					
Gate Threshold Voltage	$V_{GS(th)}$				V
(V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_D = 1.0 mA)		1.3	1.8	2.0	
(V_{GS} = V_{DS}, I_D = 1.0 mA, T_J = 125°C)		1.3	–	2.0	
Drain to Source On−Resistance	$R_{DS(on)}$				Ω
(I_D = 150 mA, V_{GS} = 3.0 V)		–	–	1.4	
(I_D = 150 mA, V_{GS} = 3.0 V, T_J = 125°C)		–	–	1.7	
(I_D = 150 mA, V_{GS} = 5.0 V)		–	–	0.8	
(I_D = 150 mA, V_{GS} = 5.0 V, T_J = 125°C)		–	–	1.1	
Output Continuous Current	$I_{DS(on)}$				mA
(V_{DS} = 0.25 V, V_{GS} = 3.0 V)		150	200	–	
(V_{DS} = 0.25 V, V_{GS} = 3.0 V, T_J = 125°C)		140	–	–	
Forward Transconductance (V_{DS} = 12 V, I_D = 150 mA)	g_{FS}	–	500	–	mmho
DYNAMIC CHARACTERISTICS					
Input Capacitance (V_{DS} = 12 V, V_{GS} = 0 V, f = 10 kHz)	Ciss	–	32	–	pf
Output Capacitance (V_{DS} = 12 V, V_{GS} = 0 V, f = 10 kHz)	Coss	–	21	–	pf
Transfer Capacitance (V_{DS} = 12 V, V_{GS} = 0 V, f = 10 kHz)	Crss	–	8.0	–	pf
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS					
Propagation Delay Times:					ns
High to Low Propagation Delay; Figure 1, (V_{DS} = 12 V, V_{GS} = 3.0 V)	t_{PHL}	–	890	–	
Low to High Propagation Delay; Figure 1, (V_{DS} = 12 V, V_{GS} = 3.0 V)	t_{PLH}	–	912	–	
High to Low Propagation Delay; Figure 1, (V_{DS} = 12 V, V_{GS} = 5.0 V)	t_{PHL}	–	324	–	
Low to High Propagation Delay; Figure 1, (V_{DS} = 12 V, V_{GS} = 5.0 V)	t_{PLH}	–	1280	–	
Transition Times:					ns
Fall Time; Figure 1, (V_{DS} = 12 V, V_{GS} = 3.0 V)	t_f	–	2086	–	
Rise Time; Figure 1, (V_{DS} = 12 V, V_{GS} = 3.0 V)	t_r	–	708	–	
Fall Time; Figure 1, (V_{DS} = 12 V, V_{GS} = 5.0 V)	t_f	–	556	–	
Rise Time; Figure 1, (V_{DS} = 12 V, V_{GS} = 5.0 V)	t_r	–	725	–	

Product parametric performance is indicated in the Electrical Characteristics for the listed test conditions, unless otherwise noted. Product performance may not be indicated by the Electrical Characteristics if operated under different conditions.

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CURVES

(T_J = 25°C unless otherwise noted)

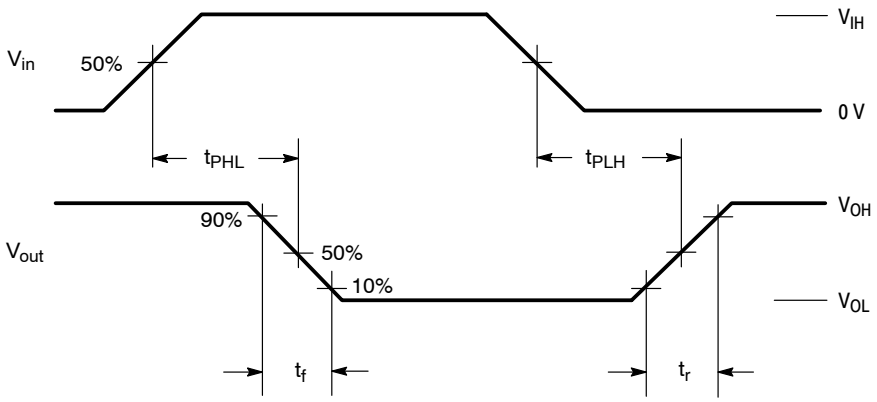


Figure 1. Switching Waveforms

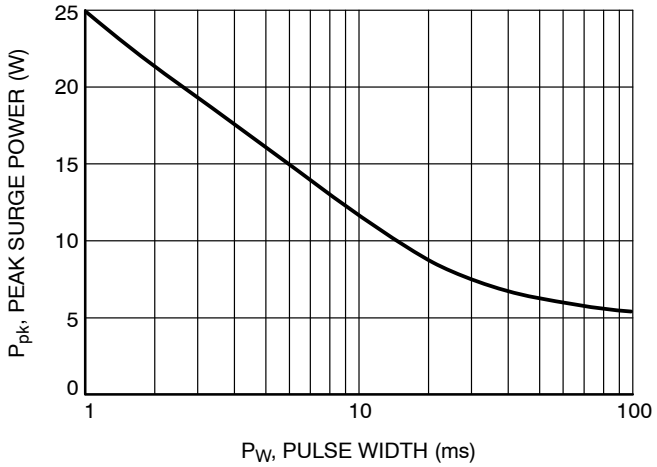


Figure 2. Maximum Non−repetitive Surge Power versus Pulse Width

Load Dump Pulse Not Suppressed:
V_R = 13.5 V Nominal ±10%
V_S = 60 V Nominal ±10%
T = 300 ms Nominal ±10%
T_R = 1 − 10 ms ±10%
Load Dump Pulse Suppressed:
NOTE: Max. Voltage DUT is exposed to is approximately 45 V.
V_S = 30 V ±20%
T = 150 ms ±20%

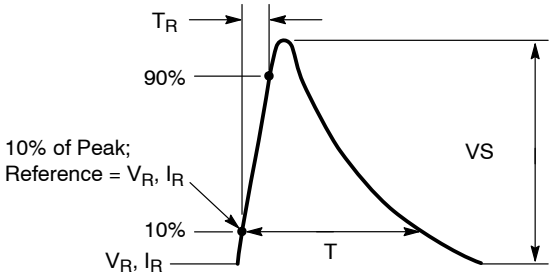


Figure 3. Load Dump Waveform Definition

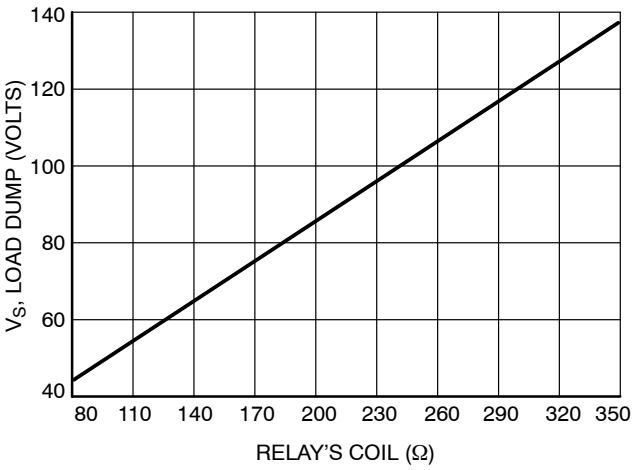


Figure 4. Load Dump Capability versus Relay's Coil dc Resistance

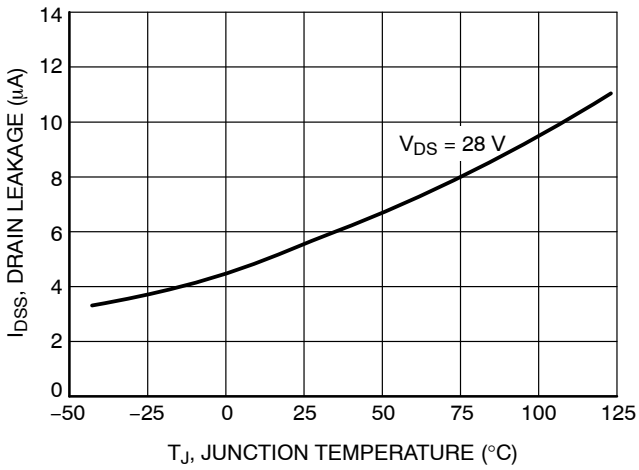


Figure 5. Drain−to−Source Leakage versus Junction Temperature

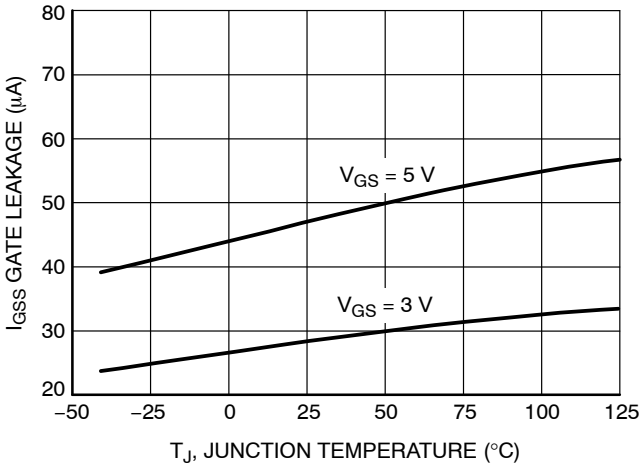


Figure 6. Gate−to−Source Leakage versus Junction Temperature

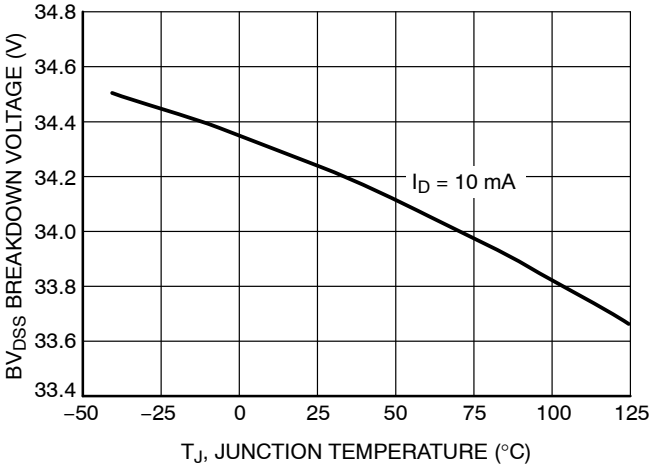


Figure 7. Breakdown Voltage versus Junction Temperature

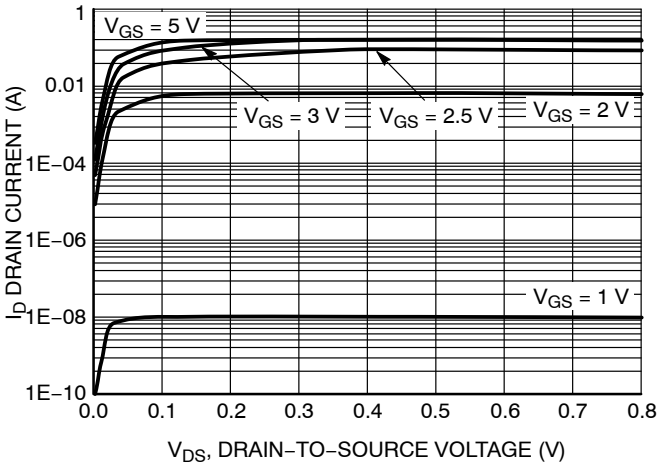


Figure 8. Output Characteristics

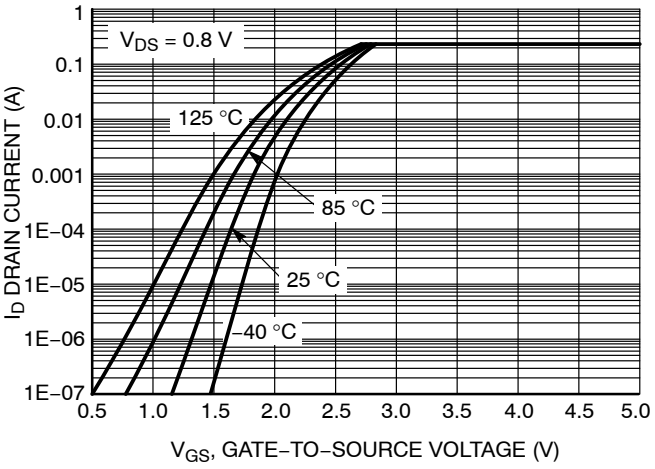


Figure 9. Transfer Function

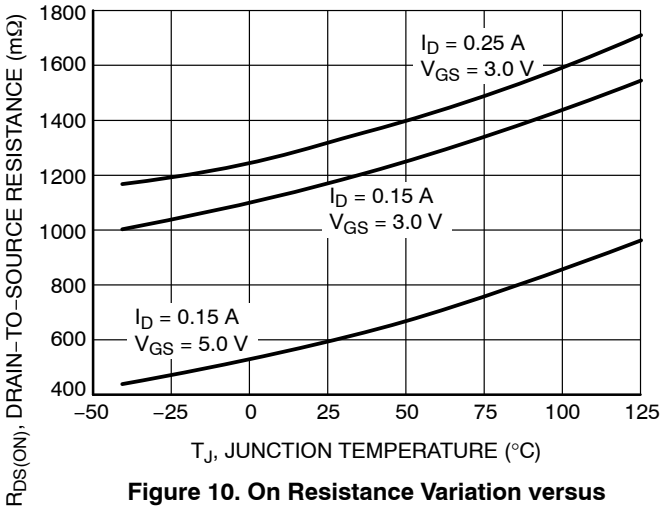


Figure 10. On Resistance Variation versus Junction Temperature

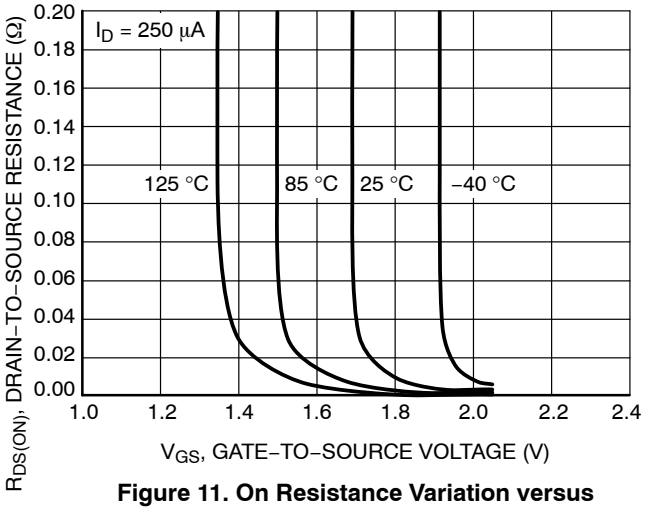


Figure 11. On Resistance Variation versus Gate−to−Source Voltage

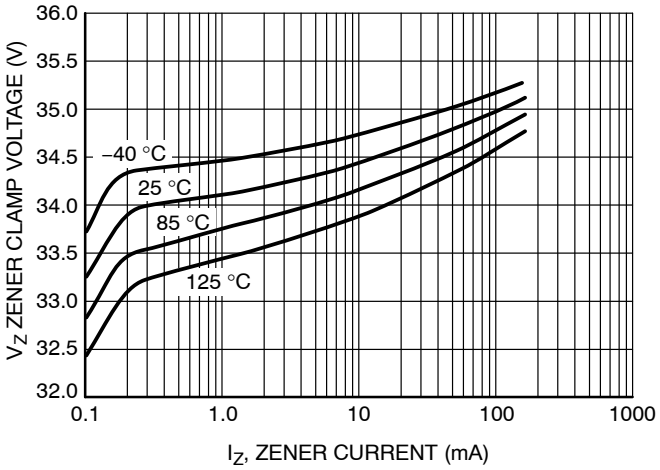


Figure 12. Zener Clamp Voltage versus Zener Current

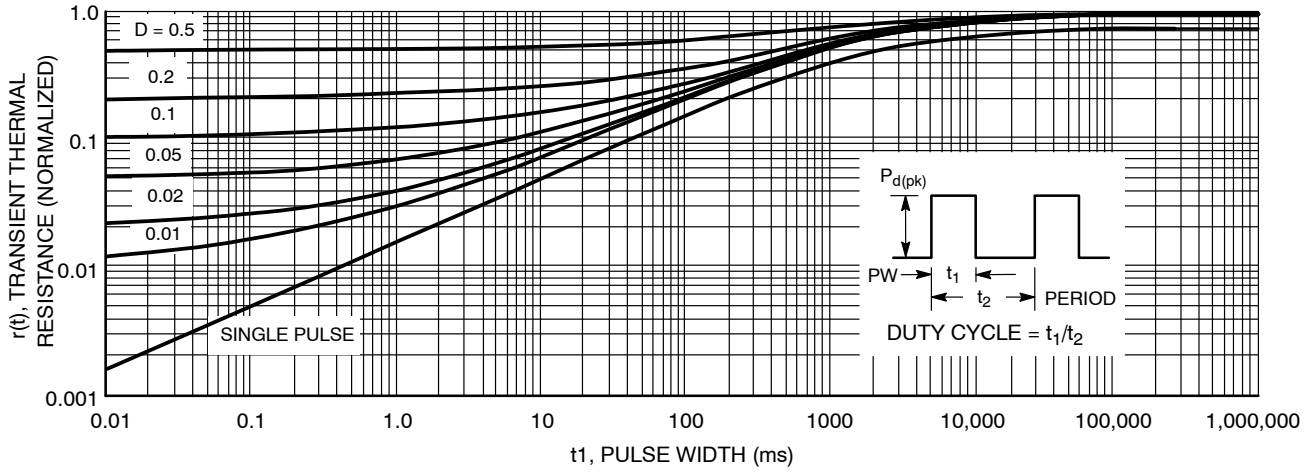


Figure 13. Transient Thermal Response for NUD3124LT1G

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

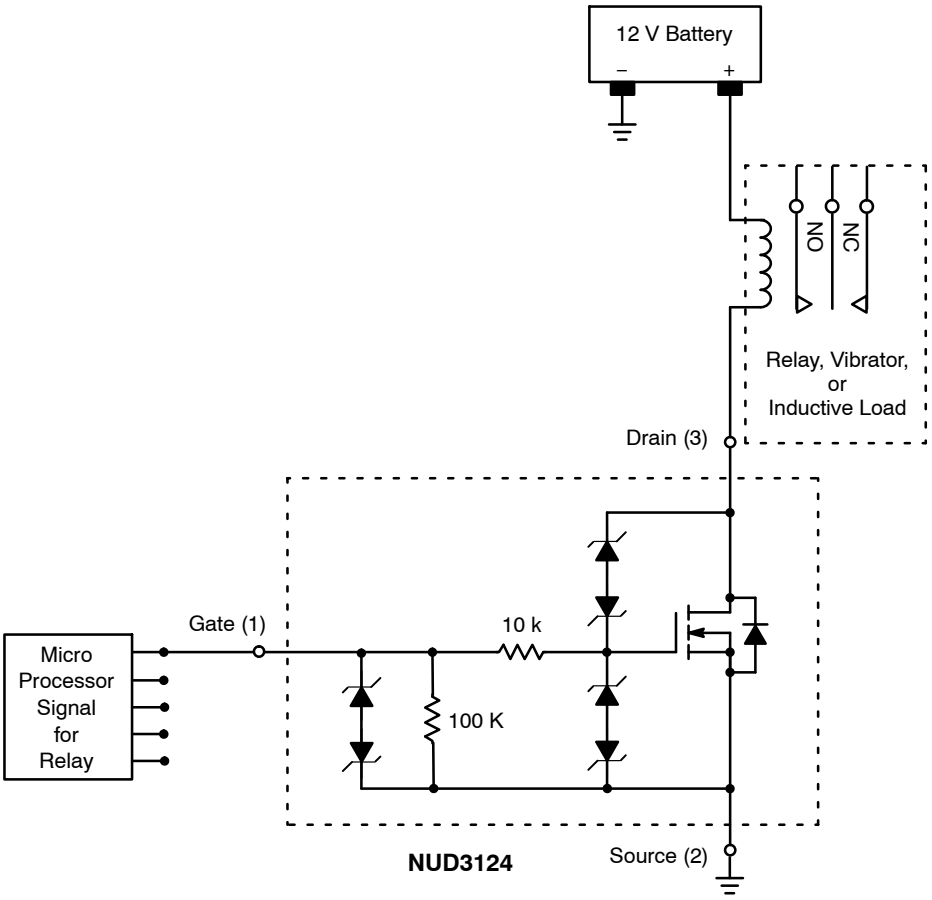


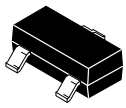
Figure 14. Applications Diagram

MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE
PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

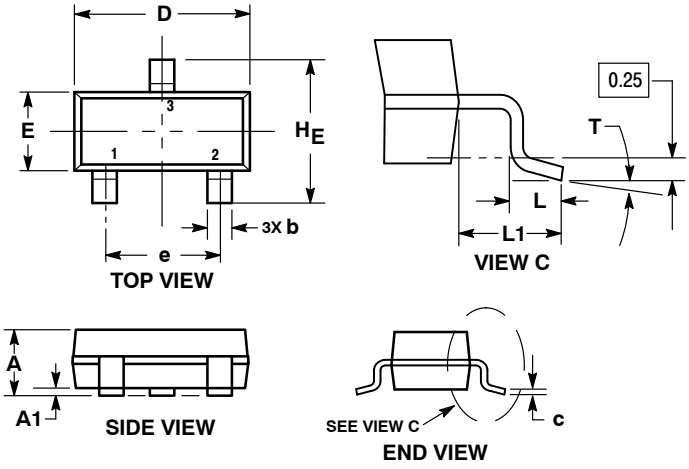
ON Semiconductor®

SOT−23 (TO−236)
CASE 318−08
ISSUE AS

DATE 30 JAN 2018



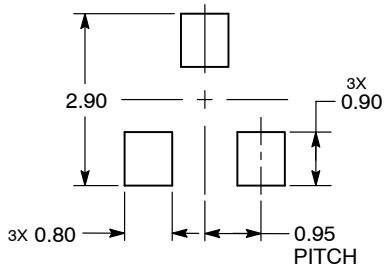
SCALE 4:1



NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994.
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: MILLIMETERS.
3. MAXIMUM LEAD THICKNESS INCLUDES LEAD FINISH. MINIMUM LEAD THICKNESS IS THE MINIMUM THICKNESS OF THE BASE MATERIAL.
4. DIMENSIONS D AND E DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH, PROTRUSIONS, OR GATE BURRS.

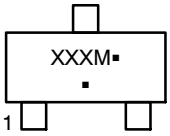
	MILLIMETERS			INCHES		
DIM	MIN	NOM	MAX	MIN	NOM	MAX
A	0.89	1.00	1.11	0.035	0.039	0.044
A1	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.000	0.002	0.004
b	0.37	0.44	0.50	0.015	0.017	0.020
c	0.08	0.14	0.20	0.003	0.006	0.008
D	2.80	2.90	3.04	0.110	0.114	0.120
E	1.20	1.30	1.40	0.047	0.051	0.055
e	1.78	1.90	2.04	0.070	0.075	0.080
L	0.30	0.43	0.55	0.012	0.017	0.022
L1	0.35	0.54	0.69	0.014	0.021	0.027
H_E	2.10	2.40	2.64	0.083	0.094	0.104
T	0°	−−−	10°	0°	−−−	10°

RECOMMENDED SOLDERING FOOTPRINT



DIMENSIONS: MILLIMETERS

GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*



XXX = Specific Device Code
M = Date Code
▪ = Pb−Free Package

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb−Free indicator, “G” or microdot “ ▪”, may or may not be present.

STYLE 1 THRU 5:
CANCELLED

STYLE 6:
PIN 1. BASE
2. EMITTER
3. COLLECTOR

STYLE 7:
PIN 1. EMITTER
2. BASE
3. COLLECTOR

STYLE 8:
PIN 1. ANODE
2. NO CONNECTION
3. CATHODE

STYLE 9:
PIN 1. ANODE
2. ANODE
3. CATHODE

STYLE 10:
PIN 1. DRAIN
2. SOURCE
3. GATE

STYLE 11:
PIN 1. ANODE
2. CATHODE
3. CATHODE−ANODE

STYLE 12:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. CATHODE
3. ANODE

STYLE 13:
PIN 1. SOURCE
2. DRAIN
3. GATE

STYLE 14:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. GATE
3. ANODE

STYLE 15:
PIN 1. GATE
2. CATHODE
3. ANODE

STYLE 16:
PIN 1. ANODE
2. CATHODE
3. CATHODE

STYLE 17:
PIN 1. NO CONNECTION
2. ANODE
3. CATHODE

STYLE 18:
PIN 1. NO CONNECTION
2. CATHODE
3. ANODE

STYLE 19:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. ANODE
3. CATHODE−ANODE

STYLE 20:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. ANODE
3. GATE

STYLE 21:
PIN 1. GATE
2. SOURCE
3. DRAIN

STYLE 22:
PIN 1. RETURN
2. OUTPUT
3. INPUT

STYLE 23:
PIN 1. ANODE
2. ANODE
3. CATHODE

STYLE 24:
PIN 1. GATE
2. DRAIN
3. SOURCE

STYLE 25:
PIN 1. ANODE
2. CATHODE
3. GATE

STYLE 26:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. ANODE
3. NO CONNECTION

STYLE 27:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. CATHODE
3. CATHODE

STYLE 28:
PIN 1. ANODE
2. ANODE
3. ANODE

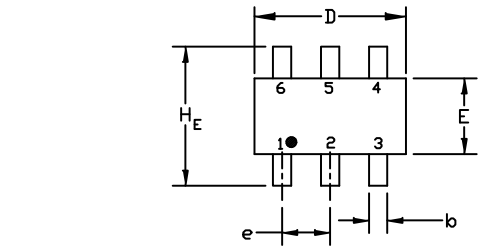
DOCUMENT NUMBER:	**98ASB42226B**	Electronic versions are uncontrolled except when accessed directly from the Document Repository. Printed versions are uncontrolled except when stamped “CONTROLLED COPY” in red.
DESCRIPTION:	**SOT−23 (TO−236)**	**PAGE 1 OF 1**

MECHANICAL CASE OUTLINE
PACKAGE DIMENSIONS

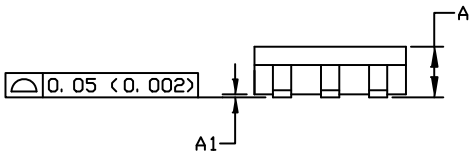
SCALE 2:1

SC−74
CASE 318F
ISSUE P

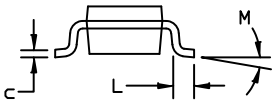
DATE 07 OCT 2021



TOP VIEW



SIDE VIEW



END VIEW

NOTES:
1. DIMENSIONING AND TOLERANCING PER ASME Y14.5M, 1994
2. CONTROLLING DIMENSION: INCHES
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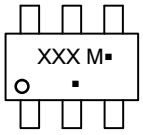
	MILLIMETERS			INCHES		
DIM	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.	MIN.	NOM.	MAX.
A	0.90	1.00	1.10	0.035	0.039	0.043
A1	0.01	0.06	0.10	0.001	0.002	0.004
b	0.25	0.37	0.50	0.010	0.015	0.020
c	0.10	0.18	0.26	0.004	0.007	0.010
D	2.90	3.00	3.10	0.114	0.118	0.122
E	1.30	1.50	1.70	0.051	0.059	0.067
e	0.85	0.95	1.05	0.034	0.037	0.041
H_E	2.50	2.75	3.00	0.099	0.108	0.118
L	0.20	0.40	0.60	0.008	0.016	0.024
M	0°	---	10°	0°	---	10°

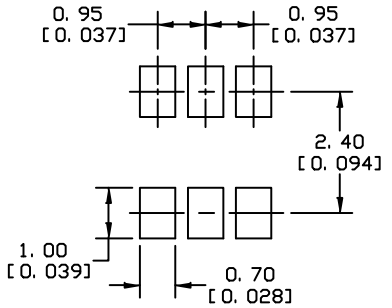
GENERIC MARKING DIAGRAM*



XXX = Specific Device Code
M = Date Code
▪ = Pb−Free Package

(Note: Microdot may be in either location)

*This information is generic. Please refer to device data sheet for actual part marking. Pb−Free indicator, “G” or microdot “▪”, may or may not be present. Some products may not follow the Generic Marking.



* For additional information on our Pb-Free strategy and soldering details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

SOLDERING FOOTPRINT

STYLE 1:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. ANODE
3. CATHODE
4. CATHODE
5. ANODE
6. CATHODE

STYLE 2:
PIN 1. NO CONNECTION
2. COLLECTOR
3. EMITTER
4. NO CONNECTION
5. COLLECTOR
6. BASE

STYLE 3:
PIN 1. EMITTER 1
2. BASE 1
3. COLLECTOR 2
4. EMITTER 2
5. BASE 2
6. COLLECTOR 1

STYLE 4:
PIN 1. COLLECTOR 2
2. EMITTER 1/EMITTER 2
3. COLLECTOR 1
4. EMITTER 3
5. BASE 1/BASE 2/COLLECTOR 3
6. BASE 3

STYLE 5:
PIN 1. CHANNEL 1
2. ANODE
3. CHANNEL 2
4. CHANNEL 3
5. CATHODE
6. CHANNEL 4

STYLE 6:
PIN 1. CATHODE
2. ANODE
3. CATHODE
4. CATHODE
5. CATHODE
6. CATHODE

STYLE 7:
PIN 1. SOURCE 1
2. GATE 1
3. DRAIN 2
4. SOURCE 2
5. GATE 2
6. DRAIN 1

STYLE 8:
PIN 1. EMITTER 1
2. BASE 2
3. COLLECTOR 2
4. EMITTER 2
5. BASE 1
6. COLLECTOR 1

STYLE 9:
PIN 1. EMITTER 2
2. BASE 2
3. COLLECTOR 1
4. EMITTER 1
5. BASE 1
6. COLLECTOR 2

STYLE 10:
PIN 1. ANODE/CATHODE
2. BASE
3. EMITTER
4. COLLECTOR
5. ANODE
6. CATHODE

STYLE 11:
PIN 1. EMITTER
2. BASE
3. ANODE/CATHODE
4. ANODE
5. CATHODE
6. COLLECTOR

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