

MIKROELEKTRONIKA D.O.O, Batajnički drum 23, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia VAT: SR105917343 Registration No. 20490918
Phone: + 381 11 78 57 600 Fax: + 381 11 63 09 644 E-mail: office@mikroe.com

Hz To V 2 Click

www.mikroe.com





PID: MIKROE-3126

HZ to V 2 click is a device that can convert input frequency of the signal with virtually any wave shape to a DC voltage output, with a level proportional to the input frequency. It features a specialized IC labeled as VFC32KU, which has a good linear response and temperature stability. By applying a signal with the frequency up to 120kHz on its input, the Click board will generate a DC voltage up to 3.3V. The IC is supplied by a dual-voltage boost DC/DC converter IC, which provides the power supply of $\pm 15V$, required for the VFC32KU IC operation.

These features allow HZ to V 2 click to be used in various frequency to voltage applications: in instrumentation, industrial, and automation markets. It is well suited for use in A/D conversion, long-term integration, frequency to voltage conversion, RPM measurement, capacitance measurement, and similar applications which can benefit from an accurate and reliable frequency to voltage conversion. Its function can be complemented by the $\frac{V}{V}$ to $\frac{V}{V}$ to $\frac{V}{V}$ click, which does the opposite type of conversion: DC voltage to frequency. This can be utilized to build an FM modulator/demodulator application, for example.

How does it work?

The main component of Hz to V 2 click is the <u>VFC32KU</u>, a voltage-to-frequency and frequency-to-voltage converter from <u>Texas Instruments</u>. It accepts a signal with the frequency within a range between 200Hz and 120kHz on the input and generates DC voltage with the level corresponding to the input frequency, ranging from 0V to 10V, with a highly linear response. The output DC voltage level is further scaled down by the voltage divider on the VFC32KU output, in order to achieve levels acceptable by the MCU. This makes the DC voltage output suitable for sampling, or further processing by the host MCU.

Mikroe produces entire development toolchains for all major microcontroller architectures.

Committed to excellency, we are dedicated to helping engineers bring the project development up to speed and achieve outstanding results.





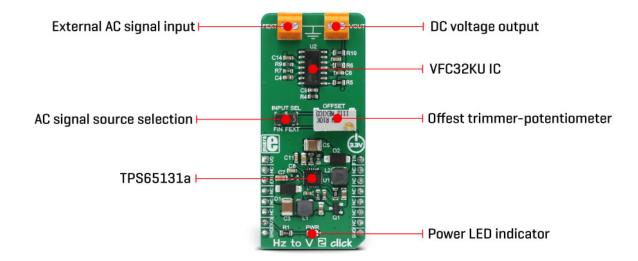
ISO 27001: 2013 certification of informational security management system.
ISO 14001: 2015 certification of environmental management system.
OHSAS 18001: 2008 certification of occupational health and safety management system.



ISO 9001: 2015 certification of quality management system (QMS).



MIKROELEKTRONIKA D.O.O, Batajnički drum 23, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia VAT: SR105917343 Registration No. 20490918
Phone: + 381 11 78 57 600 Fax: + 381 11 63 09 644 E-mail: office@mikroe.com



The input signal within the specified frequency range can be applied to either the PWM pin of the mikroBUS™ labeled as FIN on this Click board™ or to the external signal input terminal labeled as FEXT. This signal is AC coupled by a 1nF capacitor, meaning that no DC component will be affecting the connected source. The signal input source can be selected by the onboard switch, labeled as INPUT SEL. A DC voltage output ranging up to 3.3V is available both on the AN pin of the mikroBUS™ labeled as the VO, and the output terminal - labeled as the VOUT on this Click board™.

An onboard high-precision OFFSET potentiometer is used to fine-tune the output of the Click board $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$. It can be calibrated by using the offset potentiometer, by introducing a signal of a known frequency to either FEXT input terminal or the PWM input pin. An offset trimming procedure should be executed before the first use of the Click board $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$, since even slight variations in the components tolerances could affect the value at the output. It is recommended to correct the offset after longer time intervals, to compensate for the aging of the passive components on the Click board $^{\text{\tiny TM}}$.

The VFC32KU IC requires a dual power supply with ± 15 V. Therefore, this Click board[™] utilizes another IC in order to provide the required voltages. It uses the <u>TPS65131</u>, a positive and negative output DC/DC Converter IC, also from Texas Instruments. This DC/DC converter has already been used in <u>Boost-INV 2 click</u>, so it was tested "on the field" for this purpose. Providing well-stabilized output with the plenty of power headroom, it is a perfect solution for the HZ to V 2 click, also.

To enable the conversion circuitry, the EN pin of the TPS65131 boost converter should be pulled to a HIGH logic level. This will activate the boost converter and provide the required power for the VFC32KU IC. This pin is routed to the mikroBUS™ CS pin and it is labeled as EN.

Specifications

Type Measurements
Applications It can be used in instrumentation, industrial,

Mikroe produces entire development toolchains for all major microcontroller architectures.

Committed to excellency, we are dedicated to helping engineers bring the project development up to speed and achieve outstanding results.



ISO 27001: 2013 certification of informational security management system.
ISO 14001: 2015 certification of environmental management system.
OHSAS 18001: 2008 certification of occupational health and safety management system.



ISO 9001: 2015 certification of quality management system (QMS).



MIKROELEKTRONIKA D.O.O, Batajnički drum 23, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia VAT: SR105917343 Registration No. 20490918 Phone: + 381 11 78 57 600 Fax: + 381 11 63 09 644 E-mail: office@mikroe.com www.mikroe.com

	and automation markets. It is well suited for use in A/D conversion, long-term integration, frequency to voltage conversion, RPM measurement, capacitance measurement, frequency demodulation, and similar applications
On-board modules	VFC32KU, a voltage-to-frequency and frequency-to-voltage converter from Texas Instruments; TPS65131, a positive and negative output DC/DC Converter, from Texas Instruments
Key Features	Hz to V click features very good linearity, covers a wide frequency range and it has good temperature stability. Onboard high-precision trimmer potentiometer for increased accuracy of the converted DC voltage output
Interface	GPIO
Feature	No ClickID
Compatibility	mikroBUS™
Click board size	L (57.15 x 25.4 mm)
Input Voltage	3.3V

Onboard jumpers and settings

Label	Name	Default	Description
LD1	PWR	-	Power LED indicator
SW1	INPUT SEL	Left	Input signal source selection: left position mikroBUS™ FIN pin, right position FEXT input terminal
TB1	VOUT	-	Converted DC voltage output
TB2	FEXT	-	External signal input

Pinout diagram

This table shows how the pinout on Hz to V 2 click corresponds to the pinout on the mikroBUSTM socket (the latter shown in the two middle columns).

Notes	Pin	•		mikro BUS		Pin	Notes
Voltage OUT	VO	1	AN	PWM	16	FIN	Signal IN
	NC	2	RST	INT	15	NC	
Boost IC Enable	EN	3	CS	RX	14	NC	
	NC	4	SCK	TX	13	NC	
	NC	5	MISO	SCL	12	NC	
	NC	6	MOSI	SDA	11	NC	

Mikroe produces enrire development rooicnains for all major microcontroller architectures.

Committed to excellency, we are dedicated to helping engineers bring the project development up to speed and achieve outstanding results.



ISO 27001: 2013 certification of informational security management system. ISO 14001: 2015 certification of environmental management system. OHSAS 18001: 2008 certification of occupational health and safety management system.





MIKROELEKTRONIKA D.O.O, Batajnički drum 23, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia VAT: SR105917343 Registration No. 20490918 Phone: + 381 11 78 57 600 Fax: + 381 11 63 09 644 E-mail: office@mikroe.com www.mikroe.com

Power Supply	3.3V	7	3.3V	5V	10	NC	
Ground	GND	8	GND	GND	9	GND	Ground

Software Support

We provide a library for the HZ to V 2 Click as well as a demo application (example), developed using MIKROE compilers. The demo can run on all the main MIKROE development boards.

Package can be downloaded/installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager (recommended), downloaded from our <u>LibStock™</u> or found on <u>MIKROE github account</u>.

Library Description

This library contains API for HZ to V 2 Click driver.

Key functions

- This function enable the click board.
- This function read ADC data and converts it to voltage.
- This function sets PWM clock frequency at FIN pin.

Example Description

This app converts input frequency to a DC voltage output.

The full application code, and ready to use projects can be installed directly from NECTO Studio Package Manager (recommended), downloaded from our <u>LibStock™</u> or found on <u>MIKROE github</u> account.

Other MIKROE Libraries used in the example:

- MikroSDK.Board
- MikroSDK.Log
- Click.HzToV2

Additional notes and informations

Depending on the development board you are using, you may need <u>USB UART click</u>, <u>USB UART</u> 2 Click or RS232 Click to connect to your PC, for development systems with no UART to USB interface available on the board. UART terminal is available in all MIKROE compilers.

mikroSDK

This Click board™ is supported with mikroSDK - MIKROE Software Development Kit. To ensure proper operation of mikroSDK compliant Click board™ demo applications, mikroSDK should be downloaded from the <u>LibStock</u> and installed for the compiler you are using.

Committed to excellency, we are dedicated to helping engineers bring the project development up to speed and achieve outstanding results.

For more information about mikroSDK, visit the official page.

Mikroe produces entire development toolchains for all major microcontroller architectures.

ISO 27001: 2013 certification of informational security management system. management system. OHSAS 18001: 2008 certification of occupational



ISO 9001: 2015 certification of quality management system (QMS).



MIKROELEKTRONIKA D.O.O, Batajnički drum 23, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia VAT: SR105917343 Registration No. 20490918 Phone: + 381 11 78 57 600 Fax: + 381 11 63 09 644 E-mail: office@mikroe.com www.mikroe.com

Specifications

Туре	Measurements
Applications	It can be used in instrumentation, industrial, and automation markets. It is well suited for use in A/D conversion, long-term integration, frequency to voltage conversion, RPM measurement, capacitance measurement, frequency demodulation, and similar applications
On-board modules	VFC32KU, a voltage-to-frequency and frequency-to-voltage converter from Texas Instruments; TPS65131, a positive and negative output DC/DC Converter, from Texas Instruments
Key Features	Hz to V click features very good linearity, covers a wide frequency range and it has good temperature stability. Onboard high-precision trimmer potentiometer for increased accuracy of the converted DC voltage output
Interface	GPIO
Feature	No ClickID
Compatibility	mikroBUS™
Click board size	L (57.15 x 25.4 mm)
Input Voltage	3.3V

Resources

mikroBUS™

mikroSDK

Click board™ Catalog

Click Boards™

Downloads

VFC32 datasheet

Hz to V 2 click 2D and 3D files

Hz to V 2 click schematic

Hz to V 2 click example on Libstock

Mikroe produces entire development toolchains for all major microcontroller architectures. Committed to excellency, we are dedicated to helping engineers bring the project development up to speed and achieve outstanding results.

security management system.

management system.

ISO 27001: 2013 certification of informational

health and safety management system.





