



AP22916

1.3V-5.5V, 2A, 60mΩ ULTRA-LOW LEAKAGE LOAD SWITCH

Description

The AP22916 is a small, low leakage, single P-channel power MOSFET designed for low-power consumption and load-switching applications. This power MOSFET has a typical $R_{DS(ON)}$ of $60m\Omega$ at 5V, allowing increased load current handling capacity with a low forward voltage drop. Multiple voltages correspond to different time options to support various system load conditions. The trigger of the load switch ON pin can be controlled to be enabled or disabled by an external low voltage digital signal for sequence control application. The smart, pull down feature is built into the ON pin. Once the enable voltage is higher than V_{IH} , it will disconnect to avoid power loss. V_{IN} and V_{OUT} are isolated during OFF state with the TRCB (true reverse current blocking) feature.

The AP22916 load switch is designed to operate from 1.3V to 5.5V, making it ideal for 1.3V, 1.8V, 2.5V, 3.6V, and 5V systems. The typical quiescent supply current is only $0.5\mu A$.

The AP22916 is available in the wafer-level chip-scale 4-pin, U-WLB0808-4 (Type B) 0.78mm x 0.78mm x 0.455mm, 0.4mm pitch package. The device is characterized for operation over a temperature range of -40°C to +85°C.

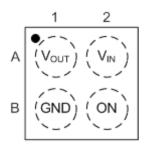
Features

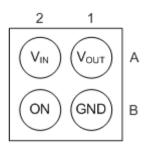
- Wide Input Voltage Range: 1.3V to 5.5V
- Low On-Resistance
 - 280mΩ Typical @1.3V
 - 135mΩ Typical @1.8V
 - 65mΩ Typical @3.6V
 - 54mΩ Typical @5.0V
- Continuous Current Capability up to 2A
- True Reverse Current Blocking (TRCB)
- Discharging Resistor on Vout When Disabled
- Ultra-Low Quiescent Current 0.5µA
- Active-High Control Pin
 - Minimum 1.0V V_{IH} of ON
- ESD Protection:
 - Human Body Model: 2kV
 - Charged Device Model: 1kV
- Package:
 - U-WLB0808-4 (Type B) with Backside Laminate
 - 0.78mm x 0.78mm, 0.4mm Ball Pitch
- Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)
- Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)
- For automotive applications requiring specific change control (i.e. parts qualified to AEC-Q100/101/104/200, PPAP capable, and manufactured in IATF 16949 certified facilities), please contact us or your local Diodes representative.

https://www.diodes.com/quality/product-definitions/

Pin Assignments

U-WLB0808-4 (Type B)





Top View

Bottom View

Applications

- Mobile devices and smart phones
- Portable media devices
- Wearable devices
- Advanced notebooks, UMPC, and MID
- Portable medical devices
- · GPS and navigation equipment

Part Comparison Table

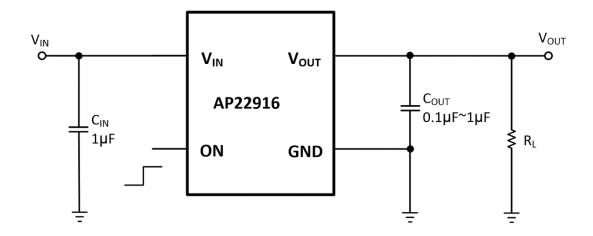
Version	Timing	Output Discharge	Enable
AP22916B	Fast	Yes	Active High
AP22916C	Slow	Yes	Active High
AP22916D	Fast	No	Active High
AP22916E	Slow	No	Active High

Notes:

- 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.
- 2. See https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/ for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Load free
- 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.



Typical Applications Circuit

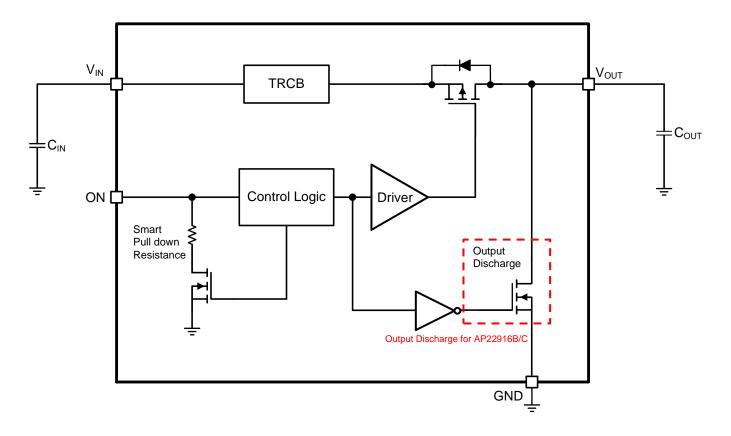


Pin Descriptions

Pin Name	Pin Number	Function
Vout	A1	Voltage output pin. This is the pin to the P-channel MOSFET drain connection. Bypass to ground through a $0.1\mu F$ or $1\mu F$ capacitor.
Vin	A2	Voltage input pin. This is the pin to the P-channel MOSFET source. Bypass to ground through a 1µF capacitor.
GND	B1	Ground
ON	B2	Enable input



Functional Block Diagram





Absolute Maximum Ratings (@ TA = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Ratings	Unit
ESD HBM	Human Body Model ESD Protection	2	kV
ESD CDM	Charged Device Model ESD Protection	1	kV
V _{IN}	Input Voltage	-0.3 to 6	V
V _{OUT}	Output Voltage	-0.3 to 6	V
V _{ON}	ON Voltage	-0.3 to 6	V
I _{LOAD}	Maximum Continuous Load Current	2	Α
I _{LOAD}	Maximum Pulse Load Current, Pulse <300µs, 2% Duty Cycle	2.5	Α
TJ	Maximum Junction Temperature	+125	°C
T _{ST}	Storage Temperature Range	-65 to +150	°C
P _D	Power Dissipation	510	mW
$R_{\theta JA}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Ambient (Note 4)	195	°C/W
$R_{\theta JC}$	Thermal Resistance, Junction to Case (Note 5)	38	°C/W
T_{LEAD}	Maximum Lead temperature (10-s soldering time)	260	°C

Notes:

Caution:

Stresses greater than the 'Absolute Maximum Ratings' specified above, may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only; functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions exceeding those indicated in this specification is not implied. Device reliability may be affected by exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time.

Recommended Operating Conditions (@ T_A = +25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Max	Unit
V_{IN}	Input Voltage	1.3	5.5	V
V _{ON}	ON Voltage Range	0	5.5	V
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage	1.3	5.5	V
	Output Current while Vin≧1.5V	0	2.0	А
I _{OUT}	Output Current while Vin≦1.5V	0	1.0	А
V _{IH}	ON High-Level Input Voltage	1.0	5.5	V
V_{IL}	ON Low-Level Input Voltage	0	0.35	V
T _A	Operating Ambient Temperature	-40	+85	°C

^{4.} The JEDEC high-K (2s2p) board used to derive this data was a 3 inch x 3 inch, multilayer board with 1oz internal power and ground planes with 2oz copper traces on top and bottom of the board.

^{5.} Thermal resistance from junction to case.



Electrical Characteristics ($T_A = -40^{\circ}\text{C}$ to +85°C, $V_{IN} = 1.3$ to 5.5V, $V_{ON} = V_{IN}$ (Enabled), $V_{ON} = 0\text{V}$ (Disabled), $C_{IN} = 1\mu\text{F}$, $C_{OUT} = 0.1\mu\text{F}$, unless otherwise specified. Typical values are at 25°C) (Note 6)

Symbol	Parameters	Test Co	onditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
lα	Input Quiescent Current	I _{OUT} = 0mA, V _{ON} Enab	led	_	0.3	0.5	μΑ
		$R_L = 1M\Omega, V_{ON}$	+25°C	_	40	_	
	Input Shutdown Current	Disabled, V _{IN} =5.0V	-40°C to +85°C	_	_	225	nA
I _{SHDN}	Input Shutdown Current	$R_L = 1M\Omega, V_{ON}$	+25°C	_	5	_	IIA
		Disabled, V _{IN} =1.8V	-40°C to +85°C	_	_	20	
			+25°C	_	54	60	
		$V_{IN} = 5.0V$	-40°C to +85°C	_	_	70	
			-40°C to +105°C	_	_	75	
	Switch On-resistance, I _{OUT} = 200mA		+25°C	_	65	75	mΩ
		$V_{IN} = 3.6V$	-40°C to +85°C	_	_	85	
В			-40°C to +105°C	_	_	90	
R _{DS(ON)}		V _{IN} = 1.8V	+25°C	_	135	150	
			-40°C to +85°C	_	_	165	
			-40°C to +105°C	_	_	180	
			+25°C	_	280	310	
		$V_{IN} = 1.3V$	-40°C to +85°C	_	_	320	
			-40°C to +105°C	_		350	
Ron	Smart Pull Down Resistance	V _{ON} Disabled	V _{on} Disabled		750	_	kΩ
V _{RCB}	TRCB Trigger Voltage	V _{ON} Enabled, V _{OUT} > V	V _{ON} Enabled, V _{OUT} > V _{IN}		25	_	mV
I _{RCB}	TRCB Activation Current	V_{IN} =3.3V, V_{ON} Enabled, $V_{OUT} > V_{IN}$		_	-650	_	mA
t _{RCB}	TRCB Response Time	V _{ON} Enabled, V _{OUT} > V _{IN} + 200mV		_	10	_	μs
I _{IN_RCB}	TRCB Reverse Leakage Current (Current from V _{IN})	V _{ON} Enabled, V _{OUT} - V _{IN} > V _{RCB}		-300	_	_	nA
R _{DIS}	Output Discharge On Resistance	V _{ON} Disabled, I _{OUT} = 1	mA	_	150	_	Ω

Note: 6. Specifications are over -40°C to +85°C and are guaranteed by characterization and design.



Timing Characteristics (The typical characteristics in the following table applies over the entire recommended power supply voltage range of 1.3V to 5.5V at 25°C with a load of $C_{OUT} = 0.1 \mu F$, $R_L = 10 \Omega$, unless otherwise specified.) (Note 7)

Symbol	Parameters	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
AP22916B						
		V _{IN} = 5.0V	_	85	_	
	Outrast Tarrass	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$	_	110	_	
t _{ON}	Output Turn-on	$V_{IN} = 1.8V$	_	250	_	μs
		V _{IN} = 1.3V	_	480	_	
		V _{IN} = 5.0V	_	42	_	
	Outrot Dia a Tira	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$	_	52	_	Ī
t _R	Output Rise Time	$V_{IN} = 1.8V$	_	95	_	μs
		V _{IN} = 1.3V	_	180	_	
	Slew Rate	V _{IN} = 5.0V	_	90	_	mV/μs
CD.		$V_{IN} = 3.6V$	_	52		
SR _{ON}		$V_{IN} = 1.8V$	_	13	_	
		V _{IN} = 1.3V	_	5	_	
		V _{IN} = 5.0V	_	6.4	_	- µs
	Output Turn off Time	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$	_	8	_	
t _{OFF}	Output Turn-off Time	$V_{IN} = 1.8V$	_	16	_	
		V _{IN} = 1.3V	_	25	_	
	Outrot Fall Time	$C_{OUT} = 0.1 \mu F, R_L = 10 \Omega$	_	2.3		
t _F	Output Fall Time	$C_{OUT} = 1\mu F$, $R_L = Open$	_	357	_	μs

Note: 7. Rise and fall times of the control signal are less than 100ns.

Symbol	Parameters	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
AP22916C						
		V _{IN} = 5.0V		1400	_	
	Output Turn on	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$	_	1700	_]
t _{ON}	Output Turn-on	$V_{IN} = 1.8V$	_	3800	_	μs
		V _{IN} = 1.3V	_	6800	_	
		V _{IN} = 5.0V	_	750	_	
	Output Bios Times	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$	_	900	_	1
t _R	Output Rise Time	$V_{IN} = 1.8V$	_	1500	_	us
		V _{IN} = 1.3V	_	2800	_	
		V _{IN} = 5.0V	_	5	_	mV/µs
0.0	Olava Bata	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$	_	3.2	_	
SR _{ON}	Slew Rate	$V_{IN} = 1.8V$	_	1	_	
		V _{IN} = 1.3V	_	0.4	_	
		V _{IN} = 5.0V	_	7.1	_	
	Outrout Town off Time	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$	_	8	_	1
t _{OFF}	Output Turn-off Time	$V_{IN} = 1.8V$	_	16	_	μs
		V _{IN} = 1.3V	_	25	_	1
	Output Fall Time	$C_{OUT} = 0.1 \mu F, R_L = 10 \Omega$	_	2.3	_	
t _F	Output Fall Time	$C_{OUT} = 10\mu F$, $R_L = Open$	_	4490	_	μs

Note: 7. Rise and fall times of the control signal are less than 100ns.



Timing Characteristics (The typical characteristics in the following table applies over the entire recommended power supply voltage range of 1.3V to 5.5V at 25°C with a load of $C_{OUT} = 0.1 \mu F$, $R_L = 10 \Omega$, unless otherwise specified.) (Note 7) (continued)

Symbol	Parameters	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
AP22916D		·				
		V _{IN} = 5.0V		85		
	Output Turn on	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$		110		Ī
t _{ON}	Output Turn-on	$V_{IN} = 1.8V$		250		μs
		V _{IN} = 1.3V		480		
		V _{IN} = 5.0V		50		
	Output Dies Tiese	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$		60		
t _R	Output Rise Time	$V_{IN} = 1.8V$		110		μs -
		V _{IN} = 1.3V		210		
		V _{IN} = 5.0V		90		mV/μs
CD	Class Data	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$		55		
SR _{ON}	Slew Rate	V _{IN} = 1.8V		15		
		V _{IN} = 1.3V		5		
		V _{IN} = 5.0V		9		- μs
	Output Turn of "Time	V _{IN} = 3.6V		12		
t _{OFF}	Output Turn-off Time	V _{IN} = 1.8V		18		
		V _{IN} = 1.3V		35		7
t _F	Output Fall Time	$C_{OUT} = 0.1 \mu F, R_L = 10 \Omega$		13		μs

Note: 7. Rise and fall times of the control signal are less than 100ns.

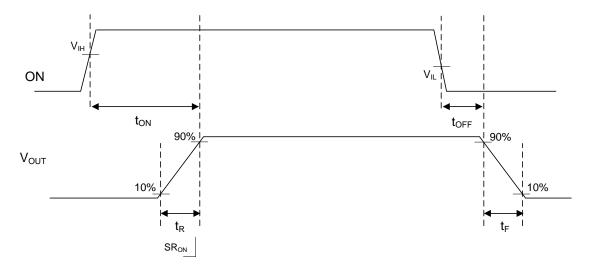
Symbol	Parameters	Test Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
AP22916E		·				
		V _{IN} = 5.0V		1300		
	Outrast Town	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$		1700		Ī
t _{ON}	Output Turn-on	$V_{IN} = 1.8V$		3950		μs
		V _{IN} = 1.3V		7200		
		V _{IN} = 5.0V		750		
	Output Rise Time	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$		930		μs
t _R		$V_{IN} = 1.8V$		1750		
		V _{IN} = 1.3V		3300		
		V _{IN} = 5.0V		5		mV/μs
CD	Claus Data	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$		3		
SR _{ON}	Slew Rate	$V_{IN} = 1.8V$		0.8		
		V _{IN} = 1.3V		0.3		
		V _{IN} = 5.0V		8		- - μs
t _{OFF}	Outside Towns of Times	$V_{IN} = 3.6V$		10		
	Output Turn-off Time	$V_{IN} = 1.8V$		15		
		V _{IN} = 1.3V		35		1
t _F	Output Fall Time	$C_{OUT} = 0.1 \mu F, R_L = 10 \Omega$		13		μs

Note: 7. Rise and fall times of the control signal are less than 100ns.



Timing Characteristics (The typical characteristics in the following table applies over the entire recommended power supply voltage range of 1.3V to 5.5V at 25°C with a load of $C_{OUT} = 0.1 \mu F$, $R_L = 10 \Omega$, unless otherwise specified.) (Note 7) (continued)

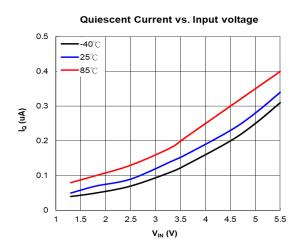
Timing for Power-Up and Power-Down Operation

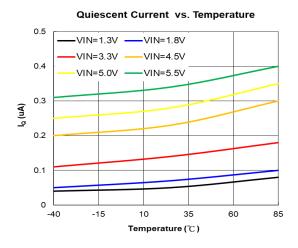


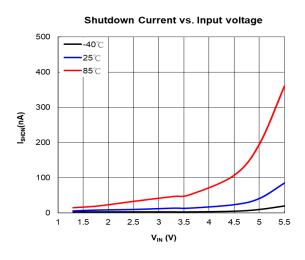
Output Rise (t_R), Fall (t_F), Turn On (t_{ON}) and Turn Off (t_{OFF}) Time

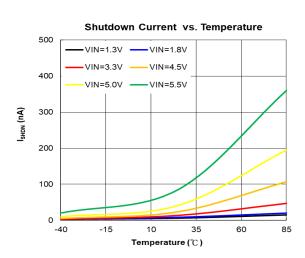
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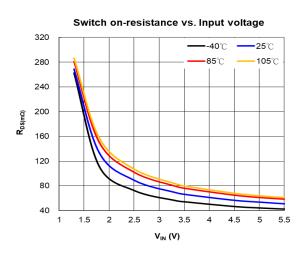


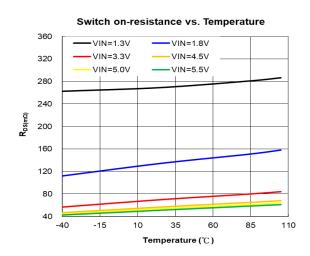




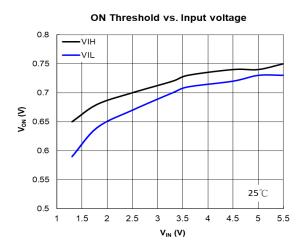


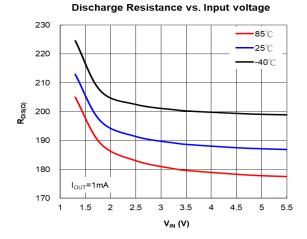


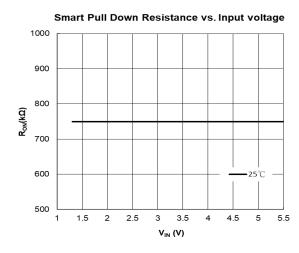




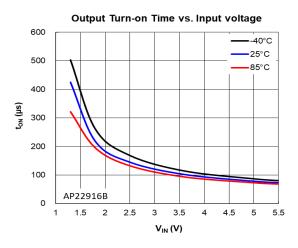


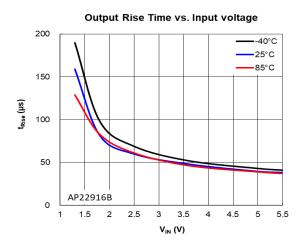


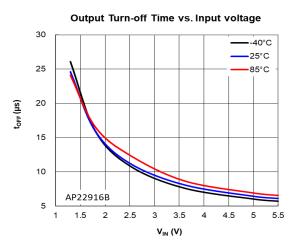


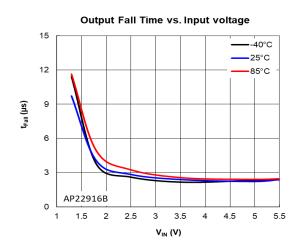


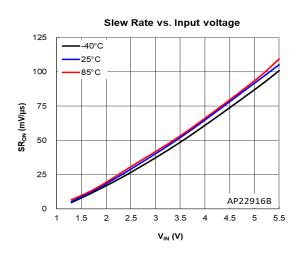




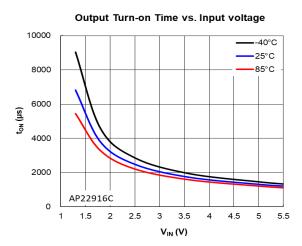


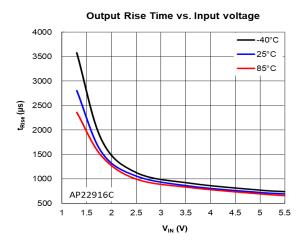


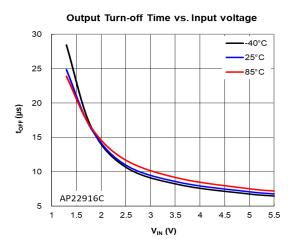


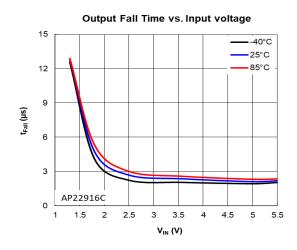


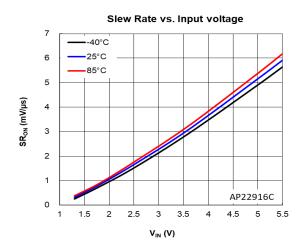




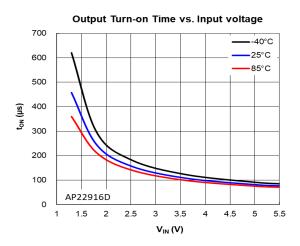


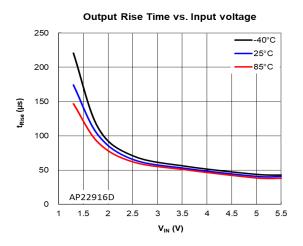


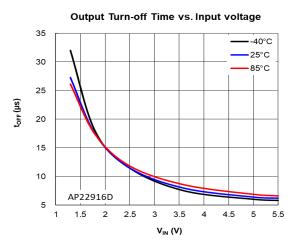


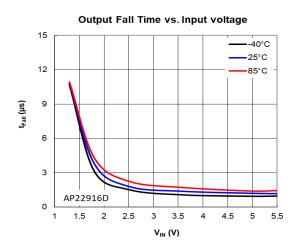


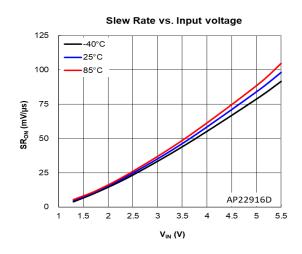




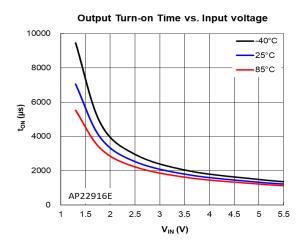


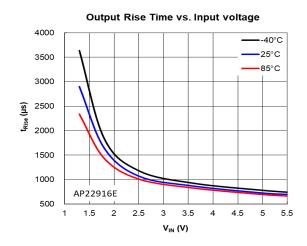


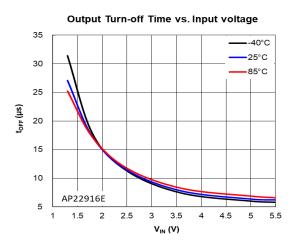


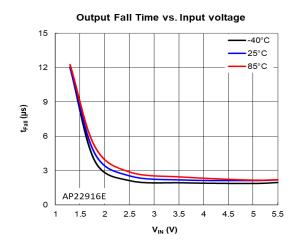


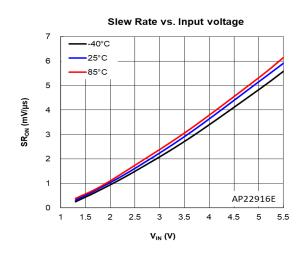




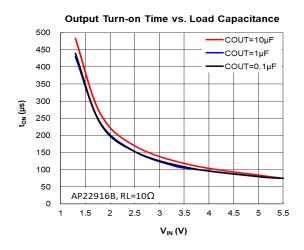


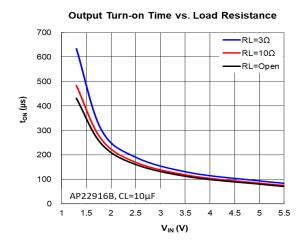


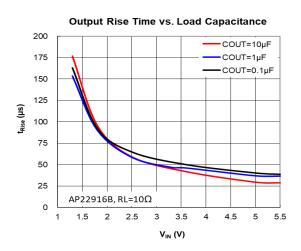


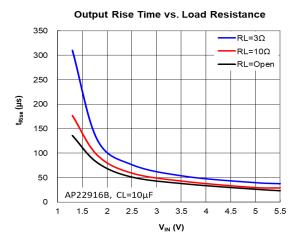


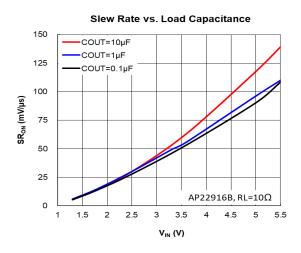


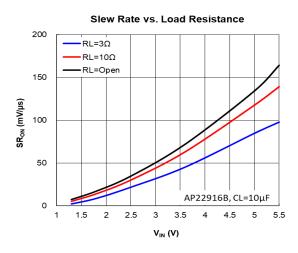




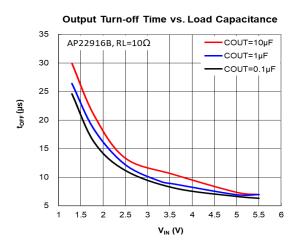


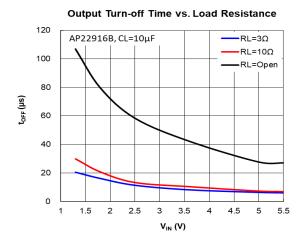


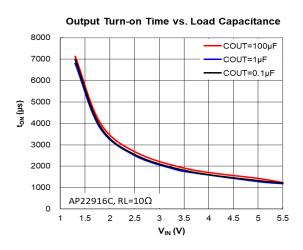


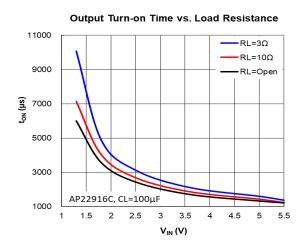


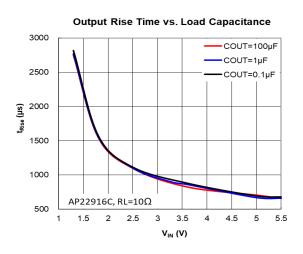


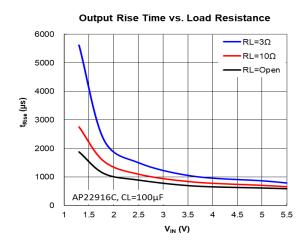




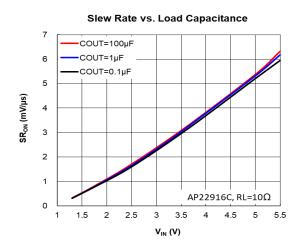


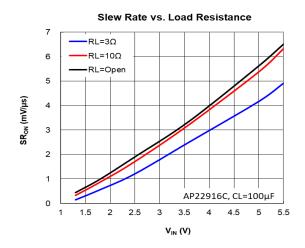




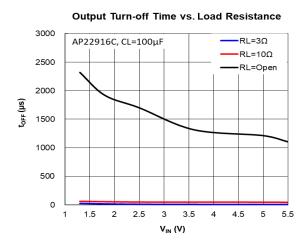


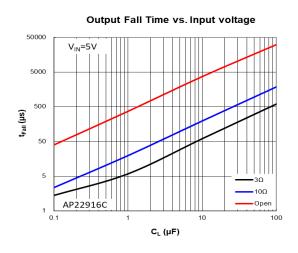


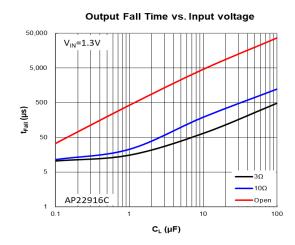




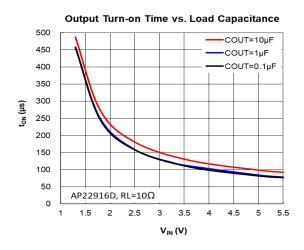
Output Turn-off Time vs. Load Capacitance 70 AP22916C, RL=10Ω COUT=100uF COUT=1µF 60 COUT=0.1µF 50 t_{orr} (µs) 40 30 20 10 0 2.5 1.5 2 3.5 4.5 V_{IN} (V)

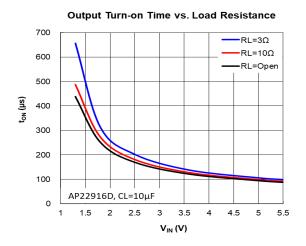


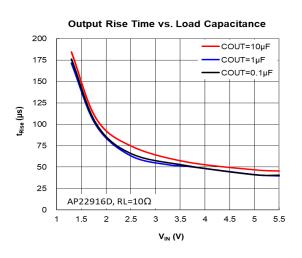


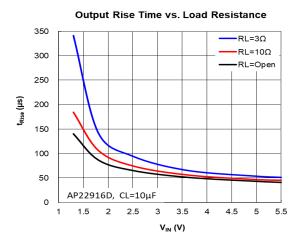


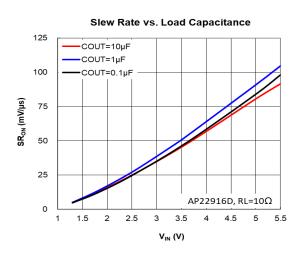


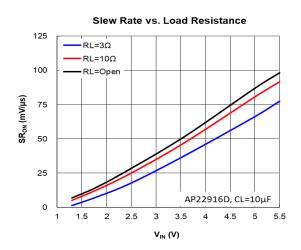




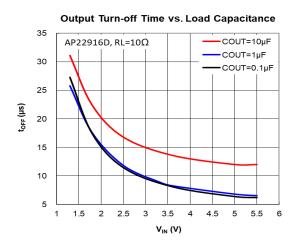


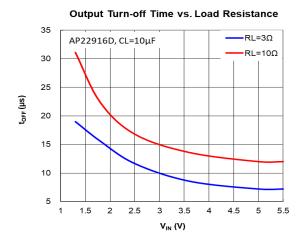


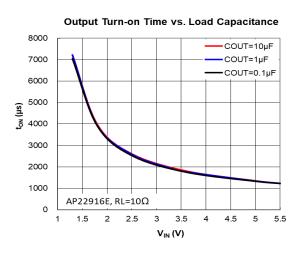


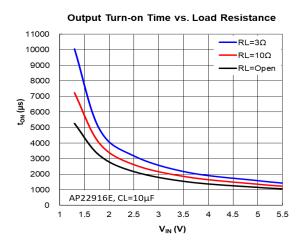


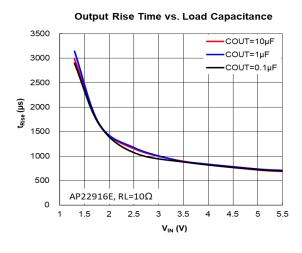


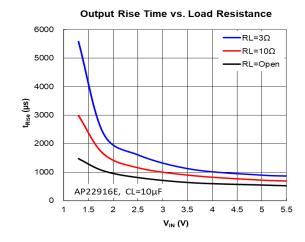




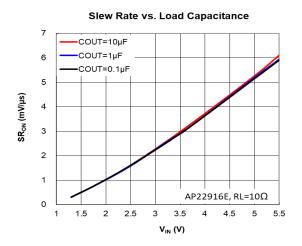


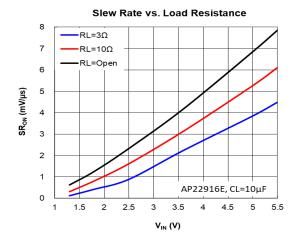


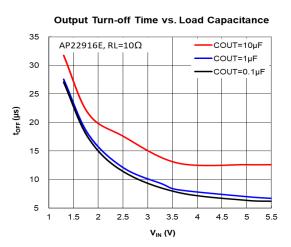


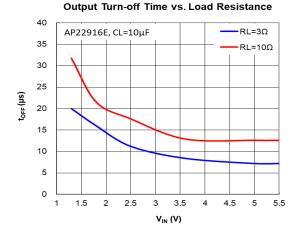






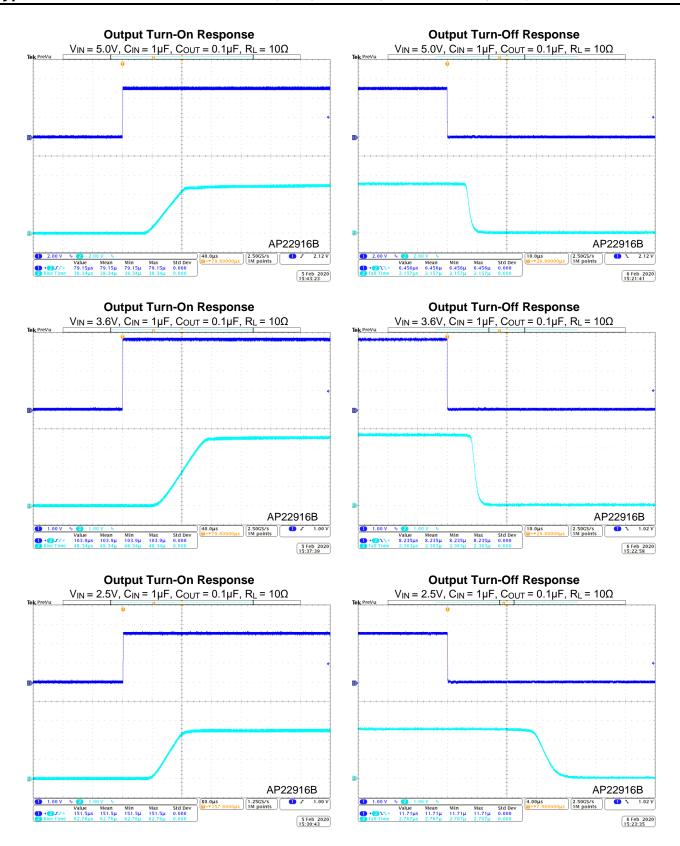




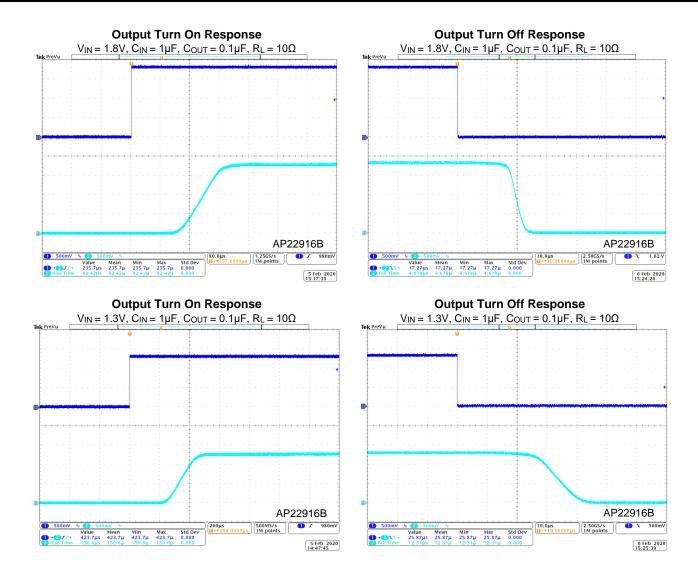




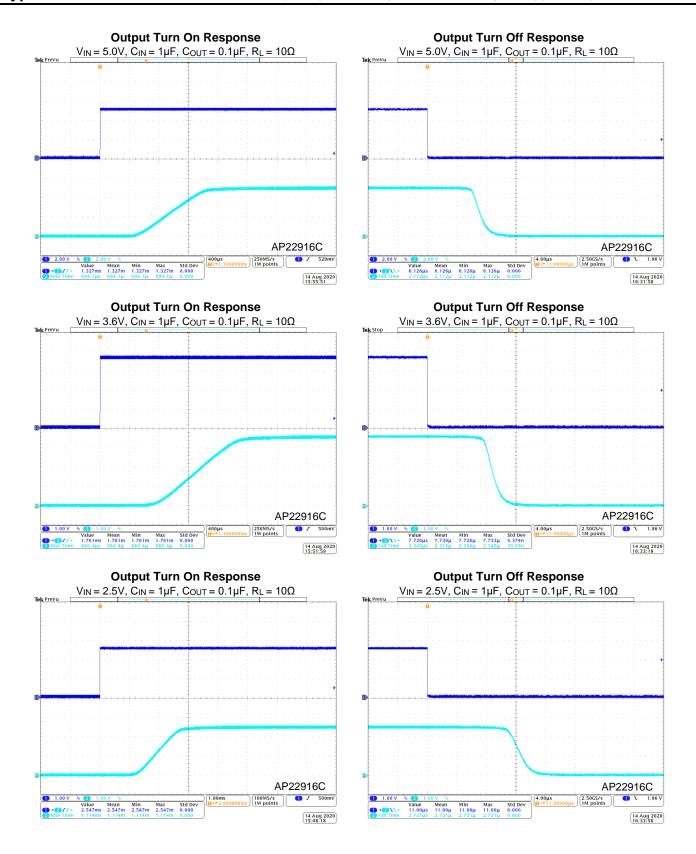
Typical Performance Characteristics ($C_{IN} = 1 \mu F$, $C_{OUT} = 0.1 \mu F$, unless otherwise specified.)



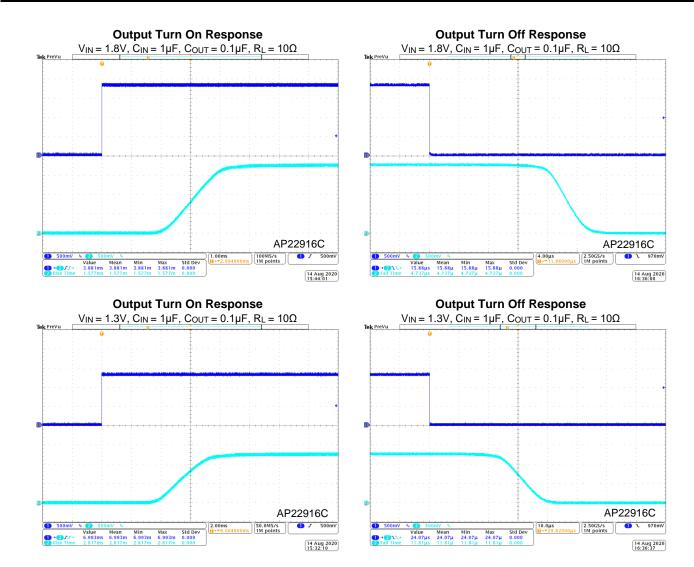




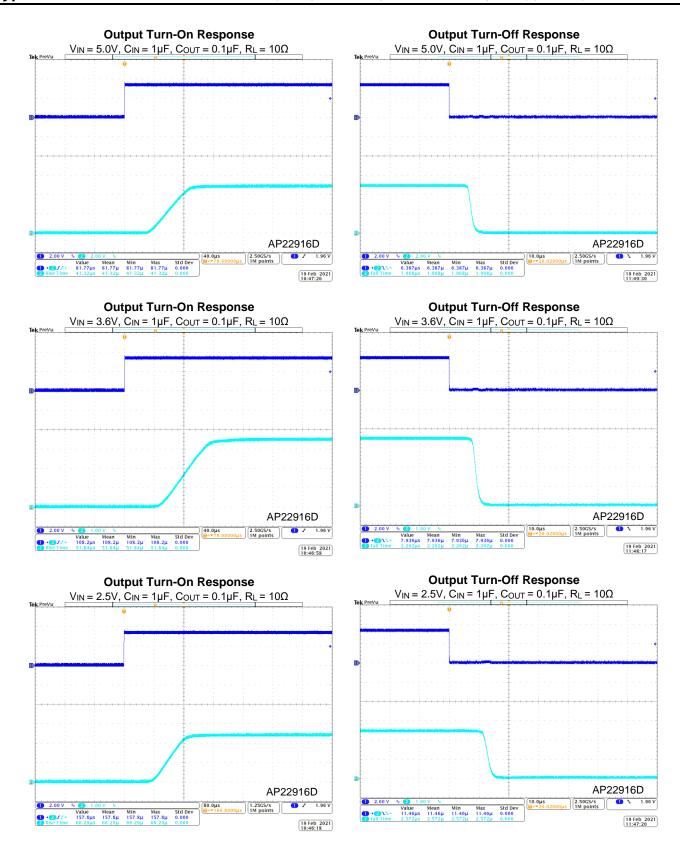






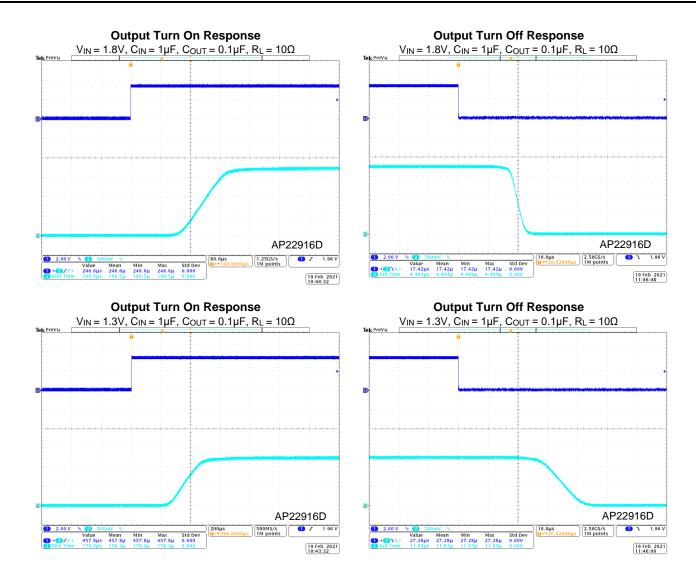




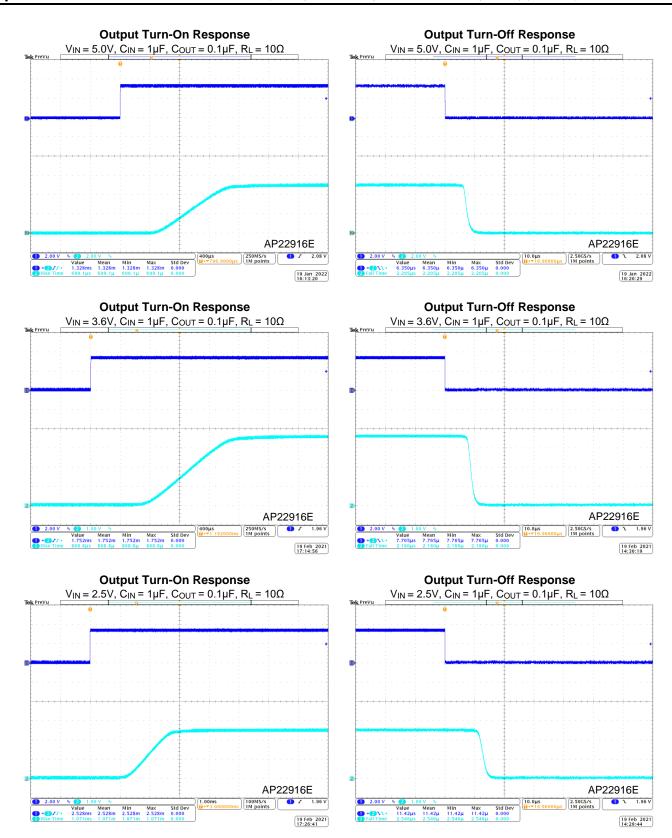




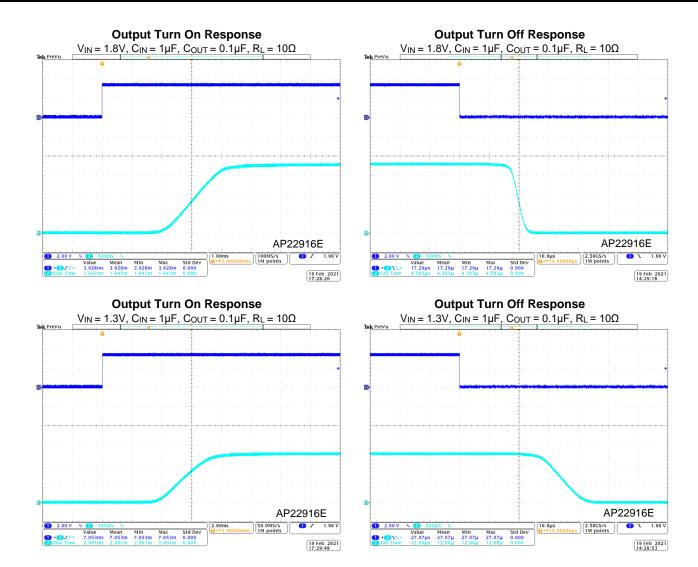
Typical Performance Characteristics ($C_{IN} = 1 \mu F$, $C_{OUT} = 0.1 \mu F$, unless otherwise specified.) (continued)













Application Information

Input Capacitor

A $1\mu F$ capacitor is recommended to connect between the V_{IN} and GND pins to decouple input power supply glitch and noise. The input capacitor has no specific type or ESR (equivalent series resistance) requirement. However, for higher current applications, ceramic capacitors are recommended due to their capability to withstand input current surges from low impedance sources, such as batteries in portable applications. This input capacitor must be located as close as possible to the device to assure input stability and less noise. For PCB layout, a wide copper trace is required for both V_{IN} and GND.

Output Capacitor

A 0.1µF to 1µF capacitor is recommended to connect between the VouT and GND pins to stabilize and accommodate load transient condition. The output capacitor has no specific type or ESR requirement. The amount of capacitance may be increased without limit. For PCB layout, the output capacitor must be placed as close as possible to the VouT and GND pins, and the traces must be kept as short as possible.

Enable/Shutdown Operation

The AP22916B/C is turned on by setting the ON pin high, and is turned off by pulling it low. To ensure proper operation, the signal source used to drive the ON pin must be able to swing above and below the specified turn-on/off voltage thresholds listed in the *Electrical Characteristics* section under VII and VIH.

True Reverse Current Blocking

An internal reverse voltage comparator disables the power-switch when the output voltage (V_{OUT}) is driven higher than the input voltage (V_{IN}), by V_{RCB} , to quickly (10µs typ.) stop the flow of current towards the input side of the switch.

Reverse current protection is always active, even when the power switch is disabled. Additionally, undervoltage lockout (UVLO) protection turns the switch off if the input voltage is too low.

Discharge Operation

The AP22916/C offers a discharge option that helps to discharge the output charge when disabled.

Power Dissipation

The maximum IC junction temperature should be restricted to +125°C under normal operating conditions. The device power dissipation and proper sizing of the thermal plane are critical to avoid thermal shutdown and ensure reliable operation. Power dissipation of the device depends on input voltage and load conditions, and can be calculated by:

$$P_{D} = I_{OUT}^{2} x R_{DSON}$$
 (1)

However, the maximum power dissipation that can be handled by the device depends on the maximum junction to ambient thermal resistance, maximum ambient temperature, and maximum device junction temperature, which can be approximated by the equation below:

$$P_{D(MAX)} = \frac{(125^{\circ}C - T_A)}{\theta_{AA}}$$
 (2)

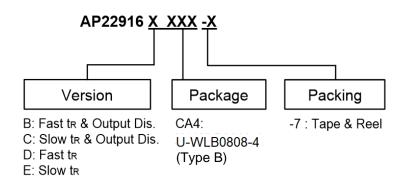
Layout Guideline

Good PCB layout is important for improving the thermal performance of the device. All trace lengths should be kept as short as possible. The input (V_{IN}) and output (V_{OUT}) PCB traces should be as wide as possible to reduce stray impedance.

Use a ground plane to enhance the power dissipation capability of the device if applicable. Place input and output capacitors close to the device to minimize the effects of parasitic inductance.



Ordering Information



Orderable Part Number	Package Code	Paakaga	7" Tape	and Reel
Orderable Part Number	Package Code	Package	Quantity	Part Number Suffix
AP22916BCA4-7	CA4	U-WLB0808-4 (Type B)	3,000/Tape & Reel	-7
AP22916CCA4-7	CA4	U-WLB0808-4 (Type B)	3,000/Tape & Reel	-7
AP22916DCA4-7	CA4	U-WLB0808-4 (Type B)	3,000/Tape & Reel	-7
AP22916ECA4-7	CA4	U-WLB0808-4 (Type B)	3,000/Tape & Reel	-7

Note: 8. For packaging details, go to our website at https://www.diodes.com/design/support/packaging/diodes-packaging/.

Marking Information

(Top View)

X Y W

X: Identification Code

Y: Year: 0~9

W : Week : A~Z : 1~26 week; a~z : 27~52 week; z represents

52 and 53 week

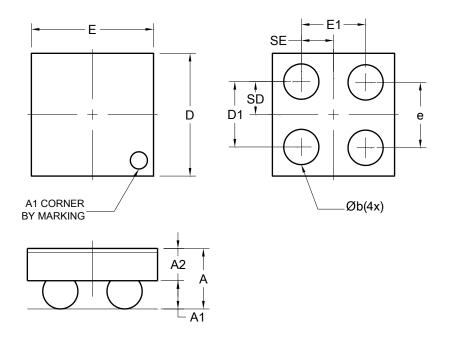
Part Number	Package	Identification Code
AP22916BCA4-7	U-WLB0808-4 (Type B)	5
AP22916CCA4-7	U-WLB0808-4 (Type B)	<u> </u>
AP22916DCA4-7	U-WLB0808-4 (Type B)	7
AP22916ECA4-7	U-WLB0808-4 (Type B)	8



Package Outline Dimensions

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

U-WLB0808-4 (Type B)

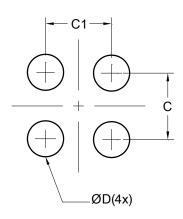


U-WLB0808-4 (Type B)						
Dim	Min	Max	Тур			
Α	0.405	0.505	0.455			
A1	0.140	0.180	0.160			
A2	0.245	0.295	0.270			
b	0.220	0.260	0.240			
D	0.765	0.795	0.780			
D1	0.350	0.450	0.400			
Е	0.765	0.795	0.780			
E1	0.350	0.450	0.400			
е	0	.400 TY	Р			
SD	0	.200 TY	Р			
SE	0.200 TYP					
All	Dimens	ions in	mm			

Suggested Pad Layout

Please see http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html for the latest version.

U-WLB0808-4 (Type B)



Dimensions	Value (in mm)
С	0.400
C1	0.400
D	0.240



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