

## Description

The AUR9811D is a highly-integrated battery charger for single-cell Li-ion or Li-polymer batteries capable of operating with an input voltage reached 2.5V. It is a complete charger device designed to work with an USB port or 5V output AC adapter.

The AUR9811D operates with CC (constant current) mode and CV (constant voltage) mode profiles. A low-current preconditioning charge mode is also provided as a trickle charging operation. The charge current is programmable up to 1A with an external resistor or a logic input. The charge voltage is 1% accurate over the full application range.

When operating with a current-limited adapter, the charger minimizes the thermal dissipation with pulsed operations to prevent overheating conditions that is commonly occurred with conventional linear chargers. The AUR9811D reduces charge current for thermal fold-back to ensure product safe operation. The charger automatically re-charges the battery when the battery voltage drops below a recharge threshold. The chip includes a safety timer for setting the fast charge time limit in case of charging a dead battery.

Additional features include preconditioning of an over-discharged battery and charging the battery in a safe temperature range with an NTC thermistor interface. The thermally enhanced DFN package is offered for space limited handheld applications.

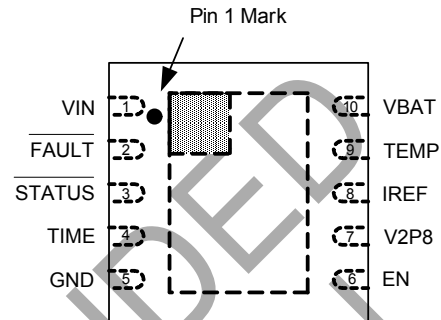
The AUR9811D is available in WDFN-3X3-10 package.

## Features

- Complete Charger for Single-Cell Li-Ion Batteries
- Charges from Either AC Adapter or USB Port
- Integrated Power Pass Device with Current Sensing
- No External Blocking Diode Required
- Pre-charge Condition with Safety Timing
- Charger Voltage Accuracy: 1%
- Programmable Current Limit up to 1A
- Sleep Mode for Power Saving
- Charge Current Thermal Fold-back
- NTC Thermistor Interface for Battery Temperature Monitor
- Stand-Alone or Integrated Charger
- Ambient Temperature Range: -40°C to +85°C
- **Totally Lead-Free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)**
- **Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)**

## Pin Assignments

(Top View)



WDFN-3X3-10

## Applications

- PDAs, Cell Phones and Smart Phones
- Digital Camera, MP3 and Handheld Gaming
- Portable Instruments Including Medical Handhelds
- Self-Charging Battery Packs
- Stand-Alone Chargers or USB Port Chargers

Notes: 1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS), 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) & 2015/863/EU (RoHS 3) compliant.  
 2. See <https://www.diodes.com/quality/lead-free/> for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.  
 3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

## Typical Applications Circuit

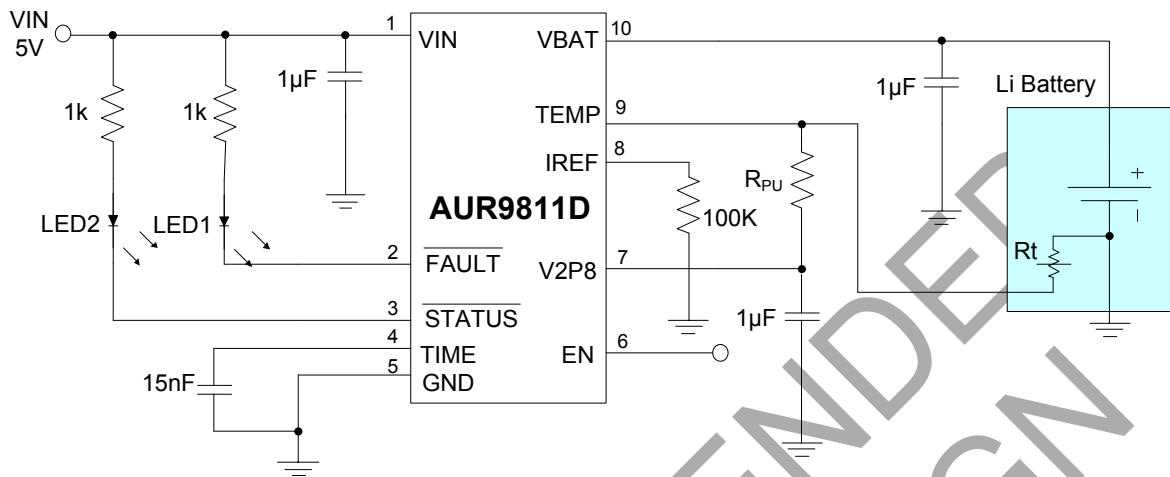


Figure 1. Typical Application of AUR9811D

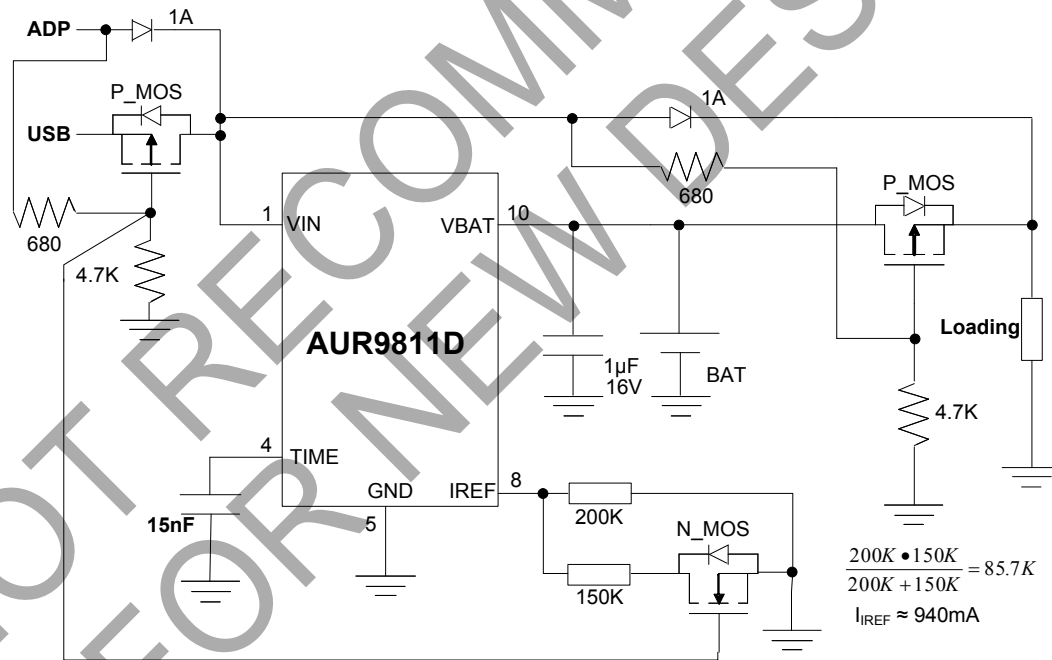
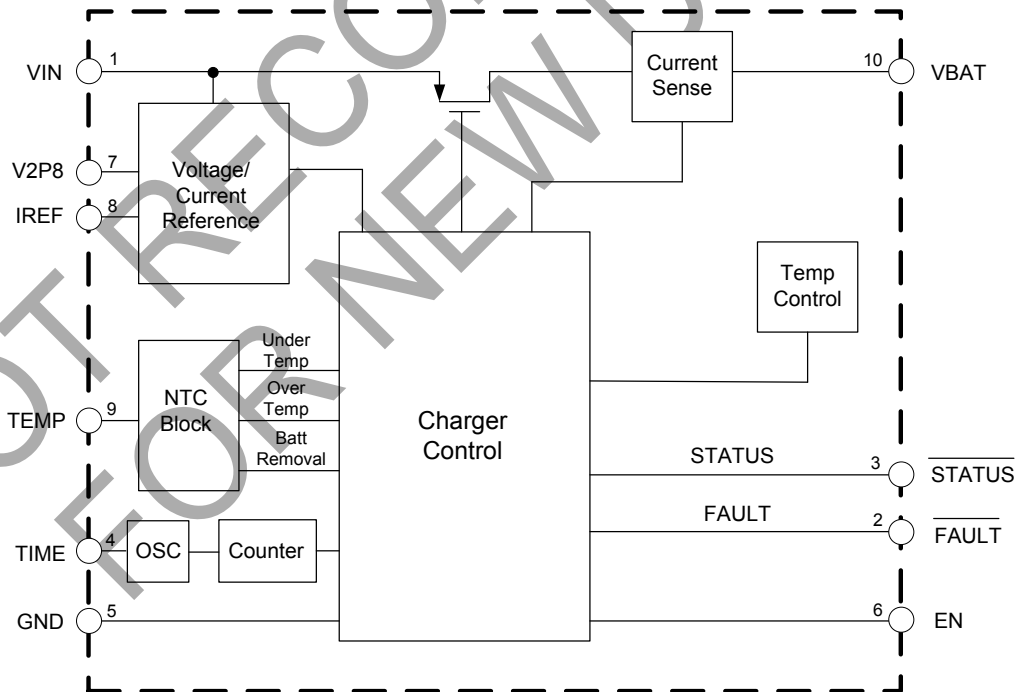


Figure 2. External Power Path Application Circuit

## Pin Descriptions

| Pin Number | Pin Name                   | Pin Type | Pin Function                                                                                        |
|------------|----------------------------|----------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1          | VIN                        | POWER    | Charger input supply voltage                                                                        |
| 2          | $\overline{\text{FAULT}}$  | O        | Active-low, open-drain output, capable of sinking 5mA current                                       |
| 3          | $\overline{\text{STATUS}}$ | O        | Open-drain pin to show charging and Inhibit states, capable of sinking 5mA current                  |
| 4          | TIME                       | I        | Timing capacitor pin for connecting a capacitor to set internal clocking and charger time reference |
| 5          | GND                        | GROUND   | Ground pin                                                                                          |
| 6          | EN                         | I        | Chip enable control, high to activate the chip with internal 800k $\Omega$ pull-up resistor         |
| 7          | V2P8                       | O        | 2.8V reference voltage output, capable of driving up to 2mA                                         |
| 8          | IREF                       | I        | A resistor can be connected at this pin to set the charge current                                   |
| 9          | TEMP                       | I        | Battery Temperature input for NTC thermistor input, can be used for battery removal detection       |
| 10         | VBAT                       | O        | Connection to the battery positive node                                                             |
| —          | Thermal pad                | —        | Connected with ground                                                                               |

## Functional Block Diagram



## Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 4)

| Symbol        | Parameter                                                                                 | Value                | Unit |
|---------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|------|
| $V_{IN}$      | Supply Input Voltage                                                                      | -0.3 to 6.5          | V    |
| $V_{EN}$      | Enable Input voltage                                                                      | -0.3 to $V_{IN}+0.3$ | V    |
| $V_{BAT}$     | Output Voltage                                                                            | -0.3 to $V_{IN}+0.3$ | V    |
| —             | Other Pin Voltage<br>( $\overline{FAULT}$ , $\overline{STATUS}$ , TIME, TEMP, IREF, V2P8) | -0.3 to $V_{IN}+0.3$ | V    |
| $\theta_{JA}$ | Thermal Resistance (Simulation)                                                           | 45.13                | °C/W |
| $T_J$         | Operating Junction Temperature                                                            | +160                 | °C   |
| $T_{STG}$     | Storage Temperature                                                                       | -65 to +150          | °C   |

Note: 4. Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## Recommended Operating Conditions

| Symbol   | Parameter                 | Min | Max | Unit |
|----------|---------------------------|-----|-----|------|
| $V_{IN}$ | Supply Voltage            | 4.6 | 5.5 | V    |
| $T_A$    | Ambient Temperature Range | -40 | +85 | °C   |

**Electrical Characteristics** ( $V_{IN}=5V$  and  $T_A=+25^{\circ}C$  for the typical values. The maximum and minimum values are over  $-40^{\circ}C$  to  $+85^{\circ}C$  ambient temperature with a supply voltage in the range of 4.6V to 5.5V, unless otherwise noted.)

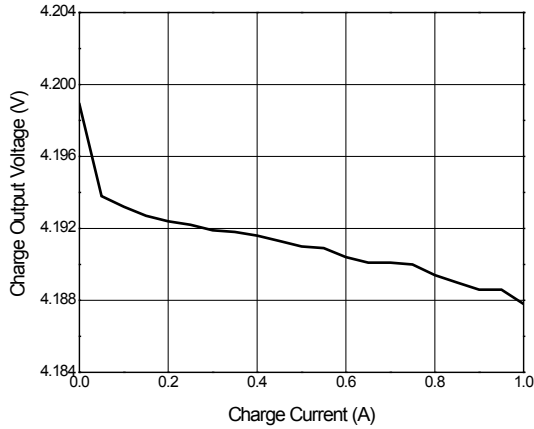
| Symbol                   | Parameter                     | Test Condition                                                        | Min   | Typ  | Max   | Unit |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|
| Power-On Reset           |                               |                                                                       |       |      |       |      |
| —                        | VIN Rising Voltage            | —                                                                     | 3.2   | 3.6  | 3.9   | V    |
| —                        | VIN falling Voltage           | —                                                                     | 2.25  | 2.5  | 2.7   | V    |
| Standby Current          |                               |                                                                       |       |      |       |      |
| I <sub>STANDBY</sub>     | VBAT Pin Sink Current         | VIN floating or EN=LOW                                                | —     | —    | 3.3   | μA   |
| I <sub>IN</sub>          | VIN Pin Supply Current        | VBAT floating and EN pulled low                                       | —     | 150  | —     | μA   |
|                          |                               | VBAT and EN floating                                                  | —     | —    | 1     | mA   |
| VIN-VBAT Offset Voltage  |                               |                                                                       |       |      |       |      |
| V <sub>OS</sub>          | Offset Voltage                | V <sub>BAT</sub> =4.2V,<br>I <sub>BAT</sub> = 20mA,<br>use STATUS pin | 45    | 80   | 100   | mV   |
| Voltage Regulation       |                               |                                                                       |       |      |       |      |
| V <sub>BAT</sub>         | Output Voltage                | Tested at 50mA load, 5V input, and +25°C                              | 4.158 | 4.2  | 4.242 | V    |
| —                        | Dropout Voltage               | V <sub>BAT</sub> =4.0V,<br>charge current = 0.35A                     | —     | 175  | —     | mV   |
| Charge Current           |                               |                                                                       |       |      |       |      |
| I <sub>CHG</sub>         | Constant Charge Current       | R <sub>IREF</sub> =100kΩ,<br>V <sub>BAT</sub> =3.0V to 4.0V           | 760   | 800  | 840   | mA   |
| I <sub>TRICKLE</sub>     | Trickle Charge Current        | R <sub>IREF</sub> =100kΩ, V <sub>BAT</sub> =2.5V                      | —     | 120  | —     | mA   |
| I <sub>MIN</sub>         | End-of-Charge Threshold       | R <sub>IREF</sub> =100kΩ                                              | 70    | 80   | 90    | mA   |
| V2P8 Pin Output          |                               |                                                                       |       |      |       |      |
| V <sub>2P8</sub>         | V2P8 Pin Output Voltage       | Load current less than 1mA                                            | 2.8   | 2.9  | 3.0   | V    |
| Recharge Threshold       |                               |                                                                       |       |      |       |      |
| V <sub>RECHG</sub>       | Recharge Threshold            | —                                                                     | 3.97  | 4.05 | 4.13  | V    |
| V <sub>RECHG-HYS</sub>   | Recharge Threshold Hysteresis | —                                                                     | —     | 50   | —     | mV   |
| Trickle Charge Threshold |                               |                                                                       |       |      |       |      |
| V <sub>MIN</sub>         | Trickle Threshold Voltage     | —                                                                     | 2.7   | 2.8  | 2.9   | V    |
| V <sub>MINHYS</sub>      | Trickle Threshold Hysteresis  | —                                                                     | 50    | 100  | 150   | mV   |

**Electrical Characteristics** (Cont.  $V_{IN}=5V$  and  $T_A=+25^{\circ}C$  for the typical values. The maximum and minimum values are over  $-40^{\circ}C$  to  $+85^{\circ}C$  ambient temperature with a supply voltage in the range of 4.6V to 5.5V, unless otherwise noted.)

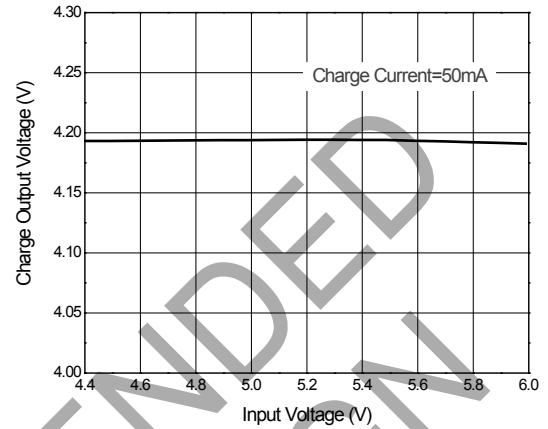
| Symbol                        | Parameter                                                 | Test Condition  | Min | Typ  | Max | Unit        |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-----|------|-----|-------------|
| <b>Temperature Monitoring</b> |                                                           |                 |     |      |     |             |
| $V_{TMAX}$                    | High Voltage Threshold                                    | $V_{2P8}=3.0V$  | —   | 1.51 | —   | V           |
| $V_{TMIN}$                    | Low Voltage Threshold                                     | $V_{2P8}=3.0V$  | —   | 0.38 | —   | V           |
| $T_{FOLD}$                    | Thermal Foldback Threshold                                | —               | —   | +110 | —   | $^{\circ}C$ |
| <b>Oscillator</b>             |                                                           |                 |     |      |     |             |
| $f_{OSC}$                     | Oscillation Frequency                                     | $C_{TIME}=15nF$ | 305 | 333  | 370 | Hz          |
| <b>Logic Input and Output</b> |                                                           |                 |     |      |     |             |
| —                             | EN Pin Logic Input High                                   | —               | 2.0 | —    | —   | V           |
| —                             | EN Pin Logic Input Low                                    | —               | —   | —    | 0.8 | V           |
| —                             | EN Pin Internal Pull-Up                                   | —               | —   | 800  | —   | $k\Omega$   |
| —                             | $\overline{FAULT}$ , $\overline{STATUS}$ , Output Voltage | 10mA Current    | —   | —    | 0.8 | V           |

**Performance Characteristics** ( $V_{IN}=5V$ ,  $T_A=+25^{\circ}C$ ,  $R_{REF}=100k\Omega$ ,  $V_{BAT}=3.7V$ , unless otherwise noted.)

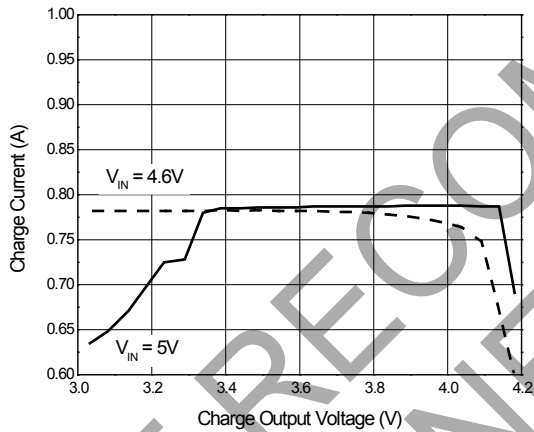
**Charge Output Voltage vs. Charge Current**



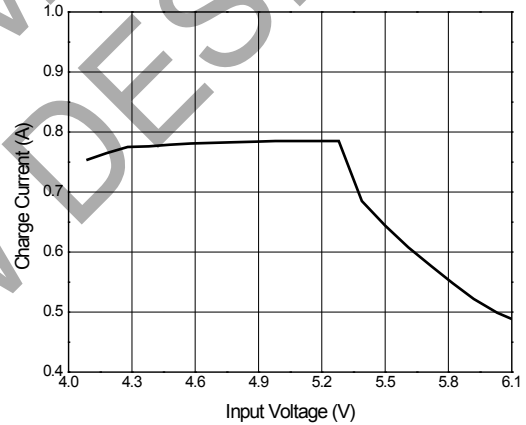
**Charge Output Voltage vs. Input Voltage**



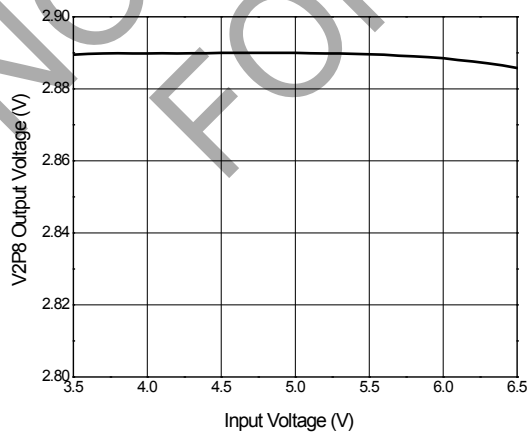
**Charge Current vs. Charge Output Voltage**



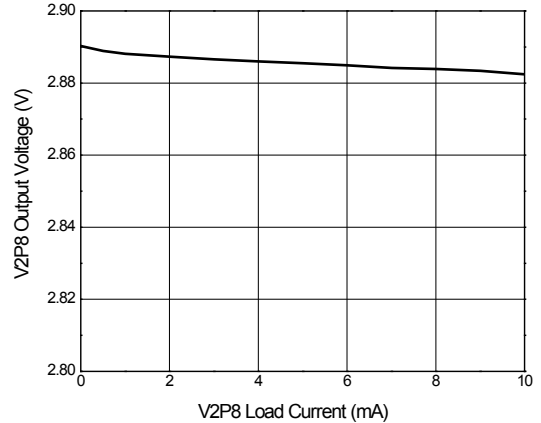
**Charge Current vs. Input Voltage**



**V2P8 Output Voltage vs. Input Voltage**



**V2P8 Output Voltage vs. V2P8 Load Current**



## Description of Charge Operation

The AUR9811D initiates a charger operation when attached with a voltage source device or adaptor. Figure 3 shows a typical charge profile when the chip operates as a conventional linear charger with a constant voltage source. The charging current is set by an external resistor up to 1A. The target charging voltage is 1% accurate over the specified range.

The charger IC resets internal operational circuits when internal Power-On-Reset (POR) signal becomes valid. V2P8 presents a voltage reference output source capable of driving 2mA current after POR. Other indication output pins are **STATUS** and **FAULT**. The **STATUS** is active low as an open-drain type to indicate a charging cycle and valid till the End-Off-Charge (EOC). The **FAULT** output signal becomes low to signal any occurred fault conditions such as a charging time fault, battery temperature fault or when the battery is detached.

When charge with a current-limited adapter, AUR9811D should be programmed with  $I_{REF}$  over the upper limit of  $I_{LIM}$ . A typical charge profile is displayed in Figure 4 for minimizing power dissipation during CC mode. The worst power dissipation is often at the start of CV mode, although thermal fold-back conditions could still occur in this application case.

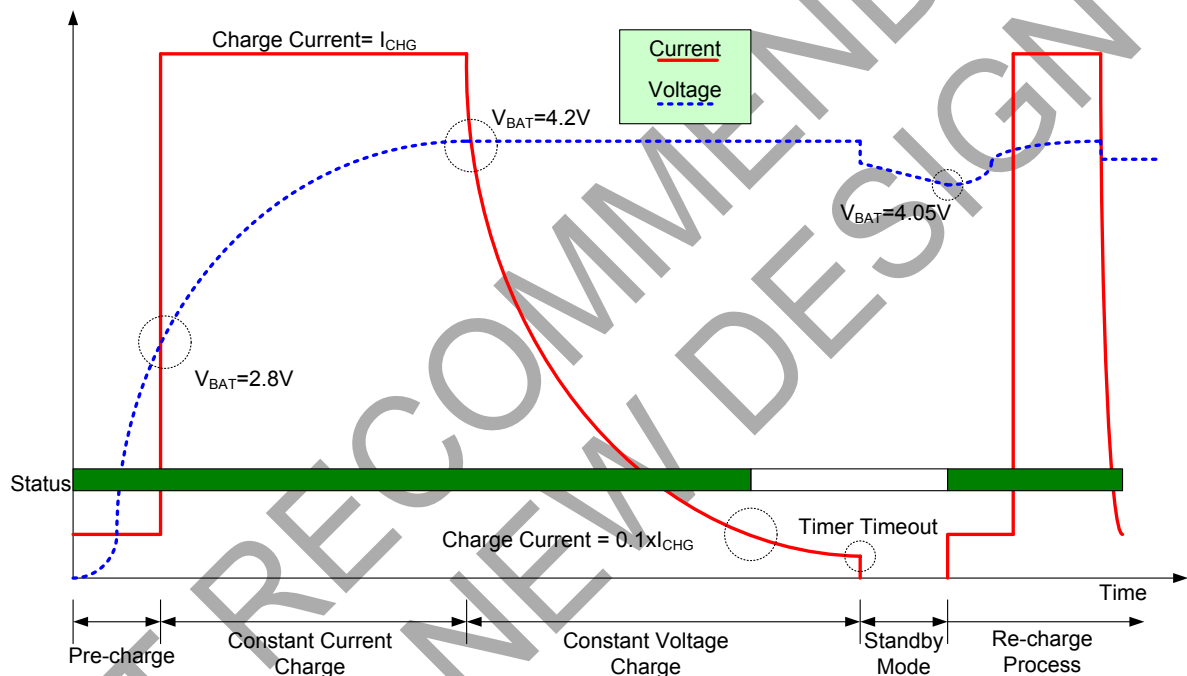


Figure 3. A Typical Charge Profile as a Conventional Linear Charger

## Description of Charge Operation (Cont.)

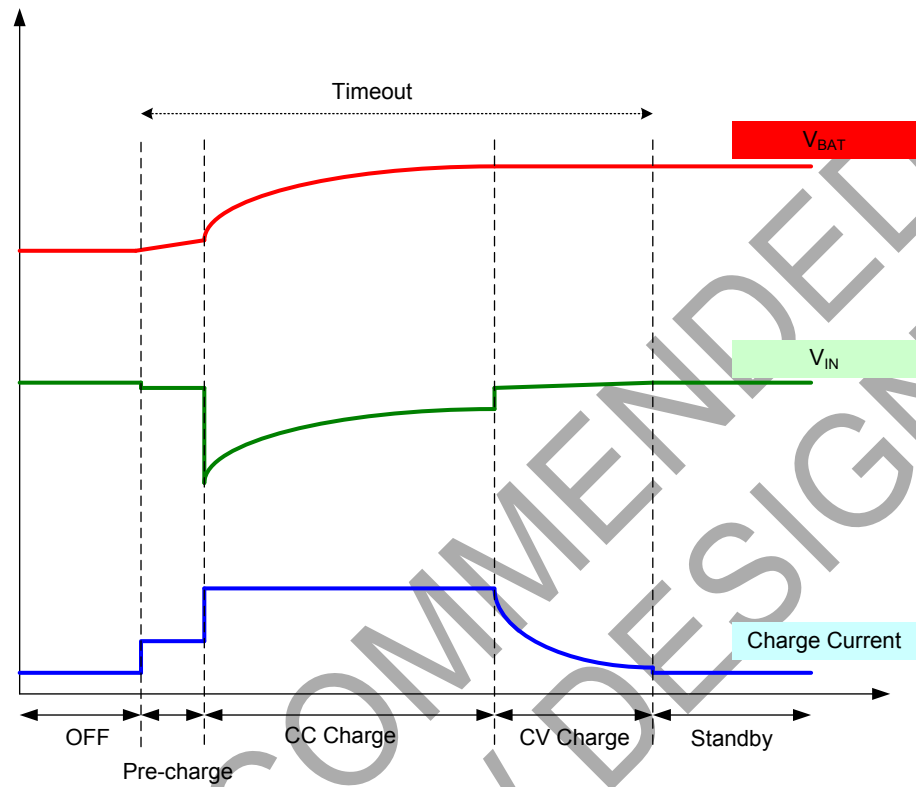


Figure 4. A Typical Charge Profile with a Current-Limited Adapter

## Operation Overview

For linear charging case, the AUR9811D performs either constant current (CC) and constant voltage (CV) profiles. The charging current is set by an external resistor up to 1A for package options. The target charging voltage is 1% accurate over the specified range. AUR9811D enters a trickle mode for preconditioning operation each time when a charging cycle starts till that the minimum charging voltage is reached and verified in 15 clock cycles.

A thermal-foldback function offers thermal protection during linear charging operations. When the internal temperature of AUR9811D goes up above +100°C, the charger automatically reduces the charging current. TEMP pin is examined for battery surface temperature during the charging operation. During  $V_{TMIN} < V_{TEMP} < V_{TMAX}$ , AUR9811D performs normal charging operation;  $V_{TEMP} > V_{TMAX}$ , low temperature protection will be detected, the AUR9811D will stop charging operation and timer will also be stopped, then fault indication will be issued;  $V_{TEMP} < V_{TMIN}$ , high temperature protection will be detected, AUR9811D will stop charging operation and timer will also stop, thus fault indication will be issued.

The temperature range is determined with an external NTC thermistor. The NTC need have 7:1 for  $R_{COLD}$  to  $R_{HOT}$ , once user choose a NTC, the temperature range will be fixed also, then we will have

$$1.51 = 3.0 \times R_{COLD} / (R_{PU} + R_{COLD}) \dots\dots\dots$$

$$0.38 = 3.0 \times R_{HOT} / (R_{PU} + R_{HOT}) \dots\dots\dots$$

Using these two formulas, we can get  $R_{PU}$ , and also can get  $R_{COLD}$  and  $R_{HOT}$  refer to the NTC table (resistance-temperature table).

The AUR9811D provides a TIMEOUT limit to prevent charging a dead battery for extensive time. Recharging is automatically started when battery voltage drops to the recharging threshold point.

The AUR9811D enters the shutdown mode in case no voltage adapter is attached.

| STATUS | FAULT | Condition                                        |
|--------|-------|--------------------------------------------------|
| High   | High  | Power-down, charging is suspended or interrupted |
| Low    | High  | Charging                                         |
| High   | Low   | Bad battery (Safety timer expired)               |

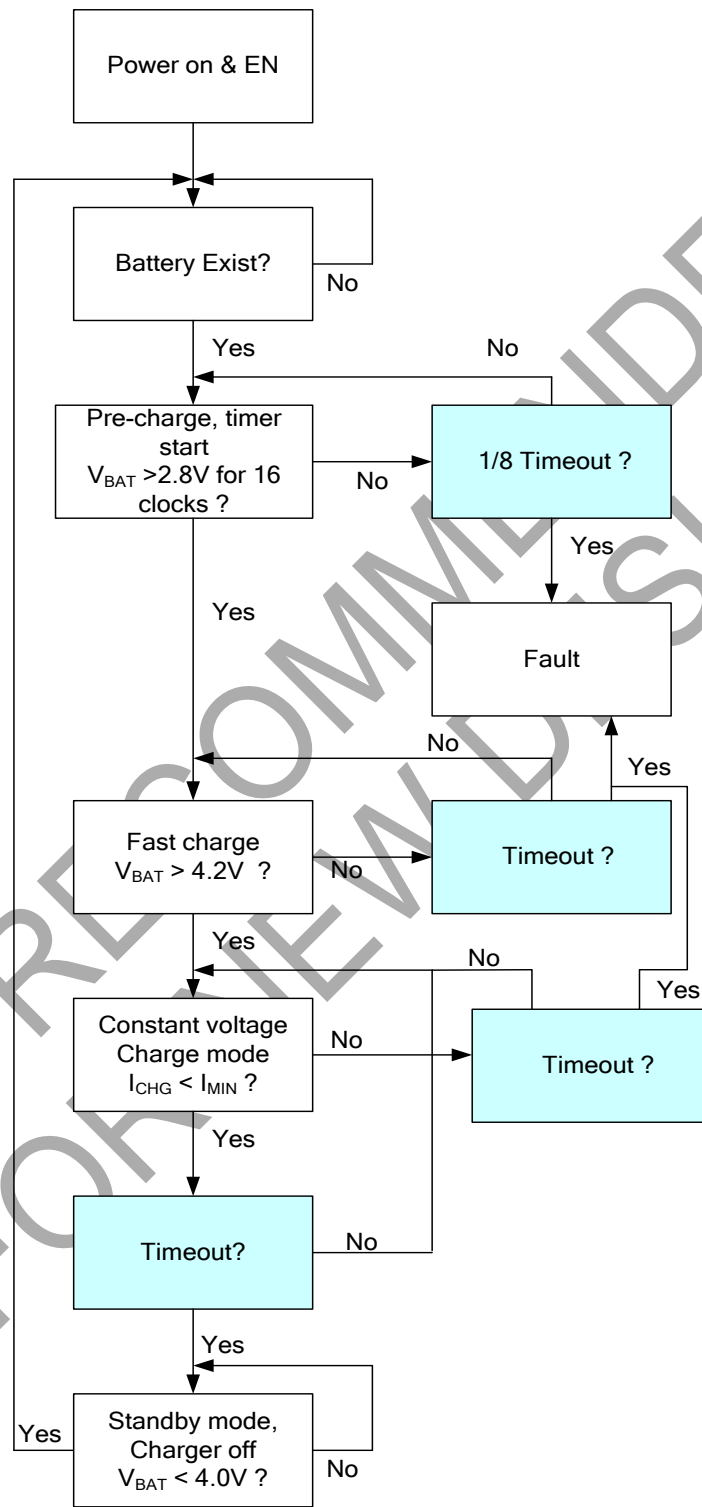
Charge current setting

$$I_{CHG} = 0.8 \times \left( \frac{10^5}{R_{IREF}} \right) \text{ Where } R_{IREF} \text{ in } k\Omega$$

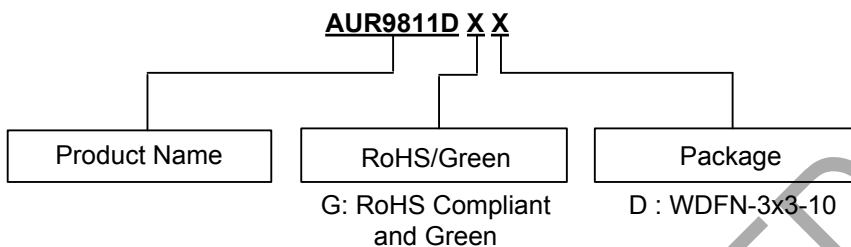
Charge timer setting

$$\text{Time} = 14 \times \frac{C_{TIME}}{\ln F} \text{ Where Time in Minutes}$$

## Flow Chart



## Ordering Information



| Package     | Temperature Range | Part Number | Marking ID | 13" Tape and Reel Quantity |
|-------------|-------------------|-------------|------------|----------------------------|
| WDFN-3x3-10 | -40 to +85°C      | AUR9811DGD  | 9811D      | 5000/Tape & Reel           |

## Marking Information

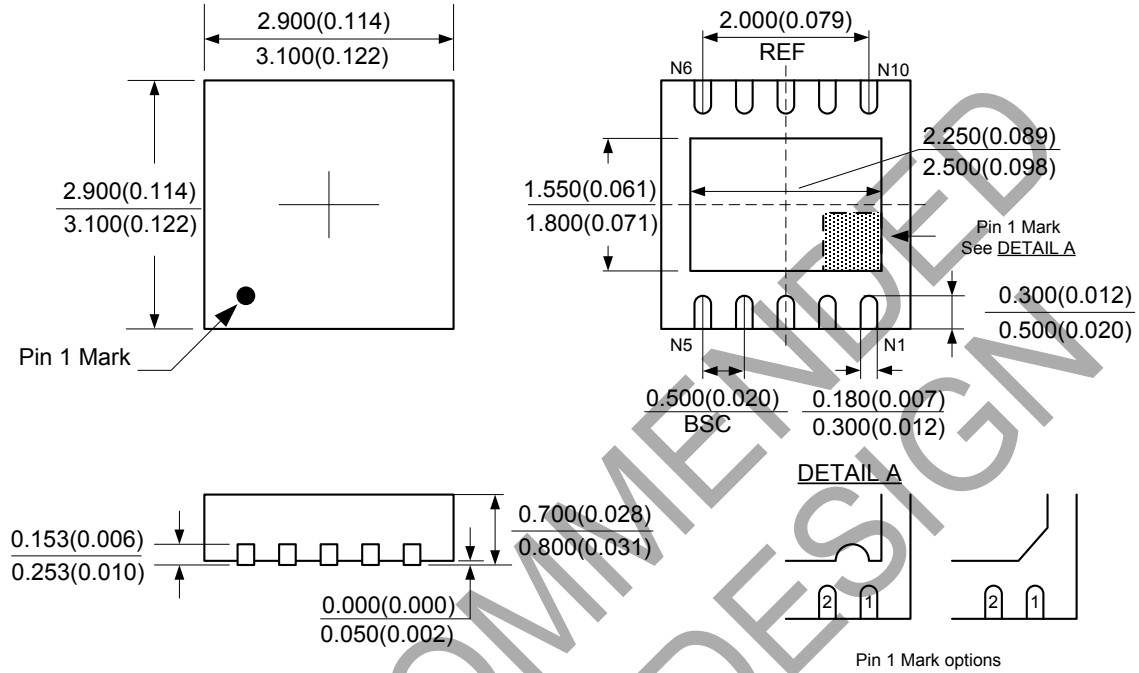
|                     |                                                                               |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 9811D<br>99YWW<br>• | 9811D: Identification Code<br>99: Lot Number<br>Y: Year Code<br>WW: Week Code |
|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

| Part Number | Package     | Identification Code |
|-------------|-------------|---------------------|
| AUR9811DGD  | WDFN-3x3-10 | 9811D               |

## Package Outline Dimensions (All dimensions in mm (inch).)

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

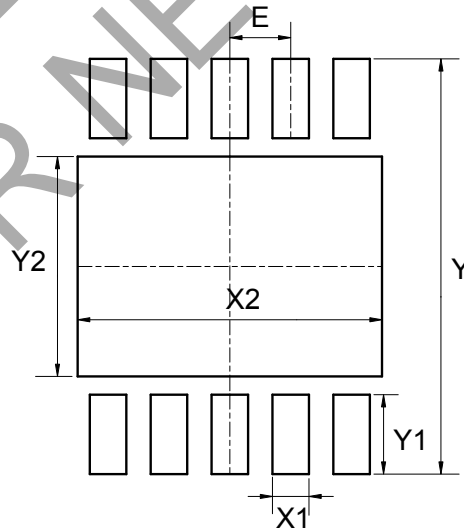
### (1) Package Type: WDFN-3×3-10



## Suggested Pad Layout

Please see <http://www.diodes.com/package-outlines.html> for the latest version.

### (1) Package Type: WDFN-3×3-10



| Dimensions | Y<br>(mm)/(inch) | X1<br>(mm)/(inch) | Y1<br>(mm)/(inch) | X2<br>(mm)/(inch) | Y2<br>(mm)/(inch) | E<br>(mm)/(inch) |
|------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| Value      | 3.400/0.134      | 0.300/0.012       | 0.650/0.026       | 2.500/0.098       | 1.800/0.071       | 0.500/0.020      |

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