ICS-40740

Ultra-Low Noise Microphone with High Dynamic Range

GENERAL DESCRIPTION

The ICS-40740 is an ultra-low noise, high dynamic range, differential analog output, bottom-ported MEMS microphone. The ICS-40740 includes a MEMS microphone element, an impedance converter, a differential output amplifier and an enhanced RF package. The ICS-40740's 70 dB SNR and ±1 dB sensitivity tolerance make it an excellent choice for microphone arrays and far field voice control applications.

The ICS-40740 has a linear response up to 132.5 dB SPL with a differential output sensitivity specification of −37.5 dBV.

The ICS-40740 is available in a small 4.00 mm × 3.00 mm × 1.20 mm surface-mount package.

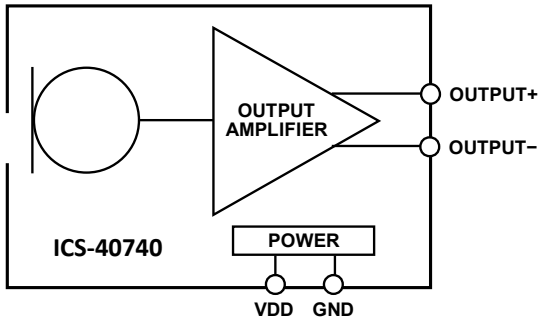
APPLICATIONS

- Tablet Computers
- Teleconferencing Systems
- Digital Still and Video Cameras
- Communication Headsets
- Security and Surveillance
- Microphone Arrays
- Voice Control and Activation

FEATURES

- Ultra-High 70 dBA SNR
- −37.5 dBV Sensitivity
- ±1 dB Sensitivity Tolerance
- Small 4 × 3 × 1.2 mm Surface-Mount Package
- Extended Frequency Response from 80 Hz to 20 kHz
- 165 µA Current Consumption
- 132.5 dB SPL Acoustic Overload Point
- −87 dBV PSR
- Compatible with Sn/Pb and Pb-Free Solder Processes
- RoHS/WEEE Compliant

FUNCTIONAL BLOCK DIAGRAM



ORDERING INFORMATION

PART	TEMP RANGE	PACKAGING
ICS-40740	−40°C to +85°C	13" Tape and Reel
EV_ICS-40740-FX	—	—

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SPECIFICATIONS

TABLE 1. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

T_A = 25°C, V_{DD} = 1.5 to 3.63 V, unless otherwise noted. Typical specifications are not guaranteed.

PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNITS	NOTES
PERFORMANCE						
Directionality			Omni			
Sensitivity	1 kHz, 94 dB SPL	−38.5	−37.5	−36.5	dBV	
Signal-to-Noise Ratio (SNR)	20 Hz to 20 kHz, A-weighted		70		dBA	
Equivalent Input Noise (EIN)	20 Hz to 20 kHz, A-weighted		24		dBA SPL	
Dynamic Range	Derived from EIN and maximum acoustic input		108.5		dB	
Frequency Response	Low frequency −3 dB point		77		Hz	1
	High frequency −3 dB point		>20		kHz	
Total Harmonic Distortion (THD)	105 dB SPL			0.3	%	
Power-Supply Rejection (PSR)	217 Hz, 100 mVp-p square wave superimposed on V_{DD} = 1.8 V, A-weighted		−87		dBV	
Power Supply Rejection Ratio (PSRR)	1 kHz, 100 mV p-p sine wave superimposed on V_{DD} = 1.8 V		−85		dB	
Acoustic Overload Point	10% THD		132.5		dB SPL	
POWER SUPPLY						
Supply Voltage (V_{DD})		1.5		3.63	V	
Supply Current (I_S)						
	V_{DD} = 1.8 V		155		µA	
	V_{DD} = 2.75 V		155		µA	
OUTPUT CHARACTERISTICS						
Output Impedance			355		Ω	
Output DC Offset	OUTPUT+		1.07		V	
	OUTPUT-		1.07		V	
Maximum Output Voltage	132.5 dB SPL input		1.09		V rms	
Noise Floor	20 Hz to 20 kHz, A-weighted, rms		-107.5		dBV	

Note 1: See Figure 3 and Figure 4.

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Stress above those listed as Absolute Maximum Ratings may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these conditions is not implied. Exposure to the absolute maximum ratings conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

TABLE 2. ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

PARAMETER	RATING
Supply Voltage (V_{DD})	−0.3 V to +3.63 V
Sound Pressure Level	160 dB
Mechanical Shock	10,000 *g*
Vibration	Per MIL-STD-883 Method 2007, Test Condition B
Temperature Range	
Biased	−40°C to +85°C
Storage	−55°C to +150°C

ESD CAUTION

ESD (electrostatic discharge) sensitive device. Charged devices and circuit boards can discharge without detection. Although this product features patented or proprietary protection circuitry, damage may occur on devices subjected to high energy ESD. Therefore proper ESD precautions should be taken to avoid performance degradation or loss of functionality.

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SOLDERING PROFILE

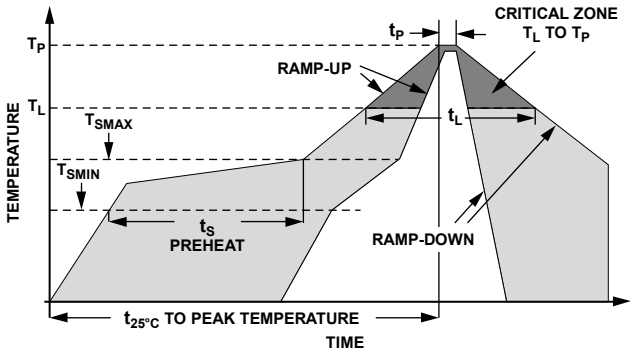

Figure 1. Recommended Soldering Profile Limits

TABLE 3. RECOMMENDED SOLDERING PROFILE*

PROFILE FEATURE		Sn63/Pb37	Pb-Free
Average Ramp Rate (T_L to T_P)		1.25°C/sec max	1.25°C/sec max
Preheat	Minimum Temperature (T_{SMIN})	100°C	100°C
	Minimum Temperature (T_{SMAX})	150°C	200°C
	Time (T_{SMIN} to T_{SMAX}), t_S	60 sec to 75 sec	60 sec to 75 sec
Ramp-Up Rate (T_{SMAX} to T_L)		1.25°C/sec	1.25°C/sec
Time Maintained Above Liquidous (t_L)		45 sec to 75 sec	~50 sec
Liquidous Temperature (T_L)		183°C	217°C
Peak Temperature (T_P)		215°C +3°C/−3°C	260°C +0°C/−5°C
Time Within +5°C of Actual Peak Temperature (t_P)		20 sec to 30 sec	20 sec to 30 sec
Ramp-Down Rate		3°C/sec max	3°C/sec max
Time +25°C ($t_{25°C}$) to Peak Temperature		5 min max	5 min max

***Note:** The reflow profile in Table 3 is recommended for board manufacturing with InvenSense MEMS microphones. All microphones are also compatible with the J-STD-020 profile

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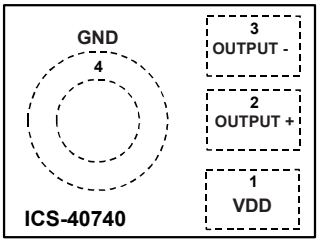
PIN CONFIGURATIONS AND FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS



TOP VIEW
(TERMINAL SIDE DOWN)
Not to Scale

Figure 2. Pin Configuration

TABLE 4. PIN FUNCTION DESCRIPTIONS

PIN	NAME	FUNCTION
1	VDD	Power Supply
2	OUTPUT +	Analog Output Signal +
3	OUTPUT -	Analog Output Signal -
4	GND	Ground

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TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

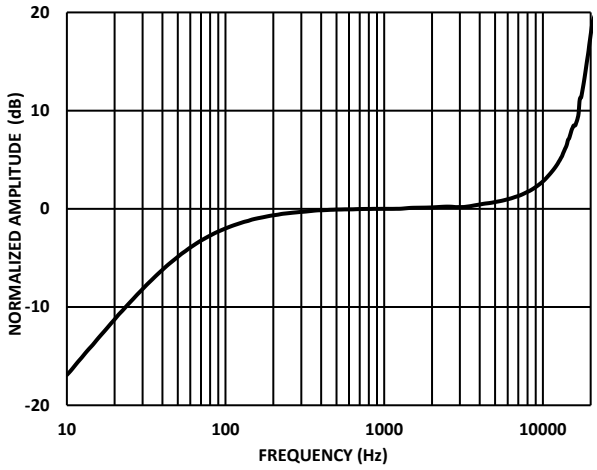

Figure 3. Typical Frequency Response (Measured)

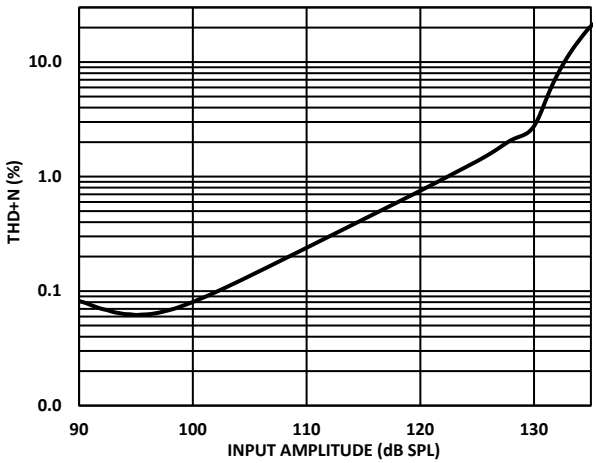

Figure 4. THD + N vs. Input Level

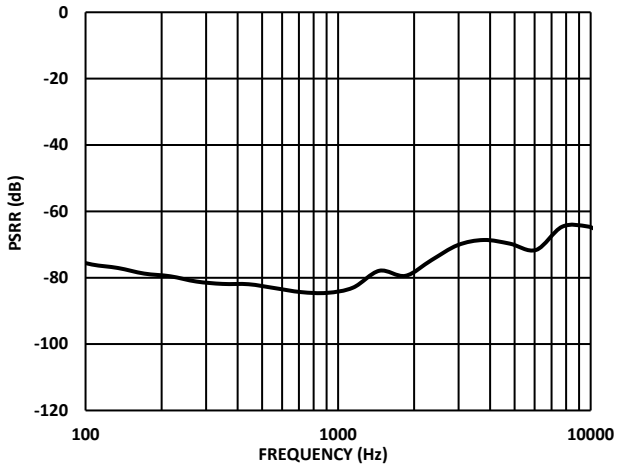

Figure 5. Power-Supply Rejection Ratio (PSRR) vs. Frequency

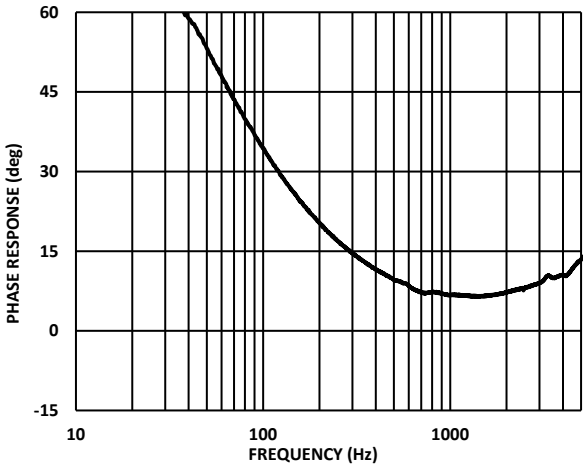

Figure 6. Phase vs. Frequency

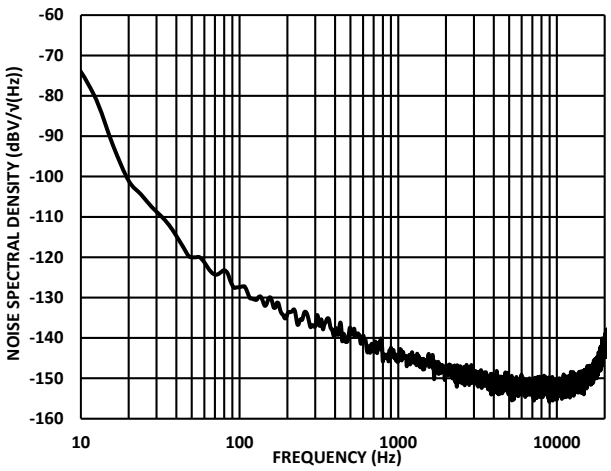

Figure 7. Noise Floor

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THEORY OF OPERATION

BALANCED OUTPUT

The ICS-40740 has a balanced differential output with 355 Ω output impedance. This configuration is compatible with a fully-differential codec input and provides the benefits of a balanced signal between the microphone and codec. A balanced analog audio signal provides rejection of common-mode noise that is present on both the positive and negative signals.

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

CODEC CONNECTION

The ICS-40740 output can be connected to a dedicated codec microphone input (see Figure 9) or to a high input impedance gain stage. A 0.1 µF ceramic capacitor placed close to the ICS-40740 supply pin is used for testing and is recommended to adequately decouple the microphone from noise on the power supply. DC blocking capacitors are required at the outputs of the microphone. These capacitors create a high-pass filter with a corner frequency at

$$f_C = 1/(2\pi \times C \times R)$$

where *R* is the input impedance of the codec.

A minimum value of 2.2 µF is recommended in Figure 9 because the input impedance of some codecs can be as low as 2 kΩ at their highest PGA gain setting, which results in a high-pass filter corner frequency at 37 Hz.

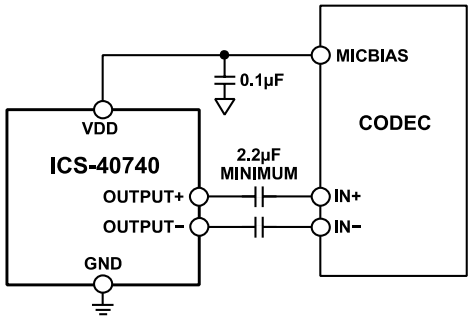

Figure 8. ICS-40740 Connected to a Codec

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SUPPORTING DOCUMENTS

For additional information, see the following documents.

EVALUATION BOARD USER GUIDE

AN-#####

APPLICATION NOTES

AN-100, *MEMS Microphone Handling and Assembly Guide*
AN-1003, *Recommendations for Mounting and Connecting the InvenSense Bottom-Ported MEMS Microphones*
AN-1112, *Microphone Specifications Explained*
AN-1124, *Recommendations for Sealing InvenSense Bottom-Port MEMS Microphones from Dust and Liquid Ingress*
AN-1140, *Microphone Array Beamforming*
AN-1165, *Op Amps for Microphone Preamp Circuits*
AN-1181, *Using a MEMS Microphone in a 2-Wire Microphone Circuit*

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PCB DESIGN AND LAND PATTERN LAYOUT

Lay out the PCB land pattern for the ICS-40740 at a 1:1 ratio to the solder pads on the microphone package (see Figure 10.) Take care to avoid applying solder paste to the sound hole in the PCB. Figure 11 shows a suggested solder paste stencil pattern layout. The response of the ICS-40740 is not affected by the PCB hole size, as long as the hole is not smaller than the sound port of the microphone (0.75 mm, or 0.0295 inch, in diameter). A 1 mm (0.040 inch) diameter for the hole is recommended.

Align the hole in the microphone package with the hole in the PCB. The exact degree of the alignment does not affect the performance of the microphone as long as the holes are not partially or completely blocked.

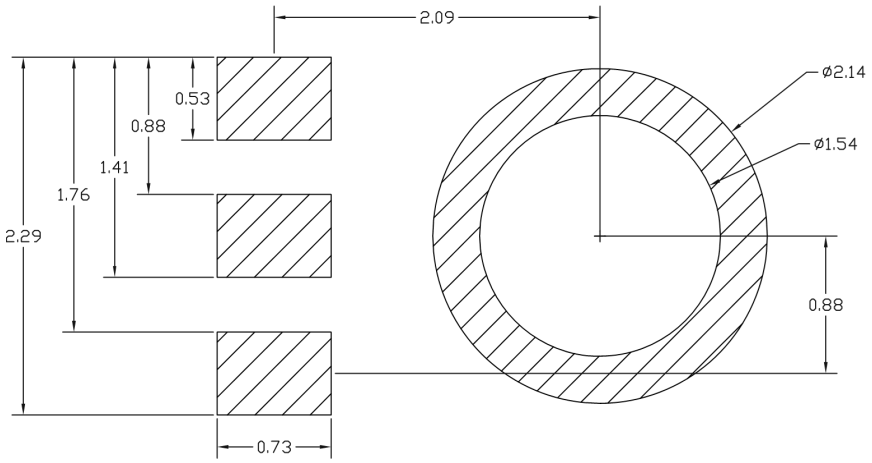

Figure 9. Suggested PCB Land Pattern Layout

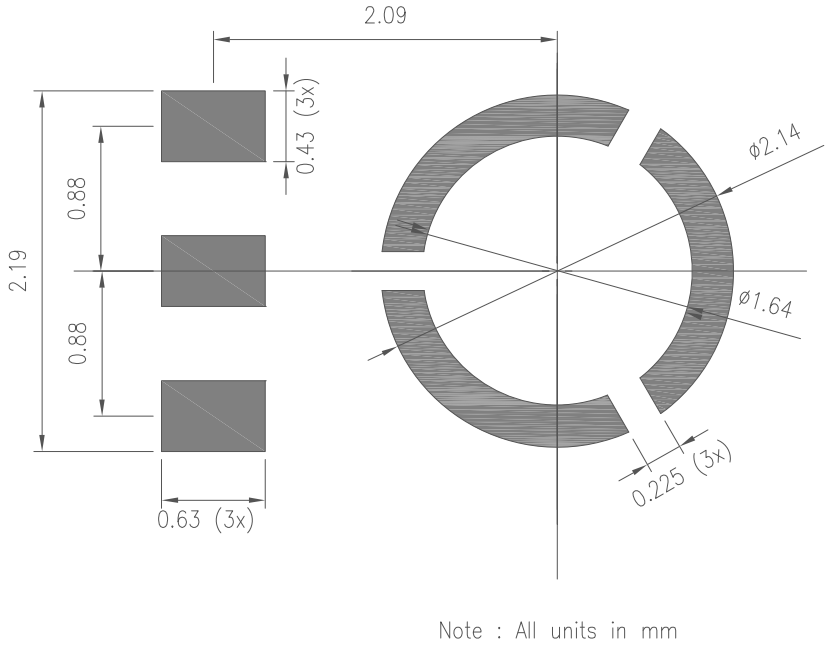

Figure 10. Suggested Solder Paste Stencil Pattern Layout

PCB MATERIAL AND THICKNESS

The performance of the ICS-40740 is not affected by PCB thickness. The ICS-40740 can be mounted on either a rigid or flexible PCB. A flexible PCB with the microphone can be attached directly to the device housing with an adhesive layer. This mounting method offers a reliable seal around the sound port while providing the shortest acoustic path for good sound quality.

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HANDLING INSTRUCTIONS

PICK AND PLACE EQUIPMENT

The MEMS microphone can be handled using standard pick-and-place and chip shooting equipment. Take care to avoid damage to the MEMS microphone structure as follows:

- Use a standard pickup tool to handle the microphone. Because the microphone hole is on the bottom of the package, the pickup tool can make contact with any part of the lid surface.
- Do not pick up the microphone with a vacuum tool that makes contact with the bottom side of the microphone.
- Do not pull air out of or blow air into the microphone port.
- Do not use excessive force to place the microphone on the PCB.

REFLOW SOLDER

For best results, the soldering profile must be in accordance with the recommendations of the manufacturer of the solder paste used to attach the MEMS microphone to the PCB. It is recommended that the solder reflow profile not exceed the limit conditions specified in Figure 1 and Table 3.

BOARD WASH

When washing the PCB, ensure that water does not make contact with the microphone port. Do not use blow-off procedures or ultrasonic cleaning.

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OUTLINE DIMENSIONS

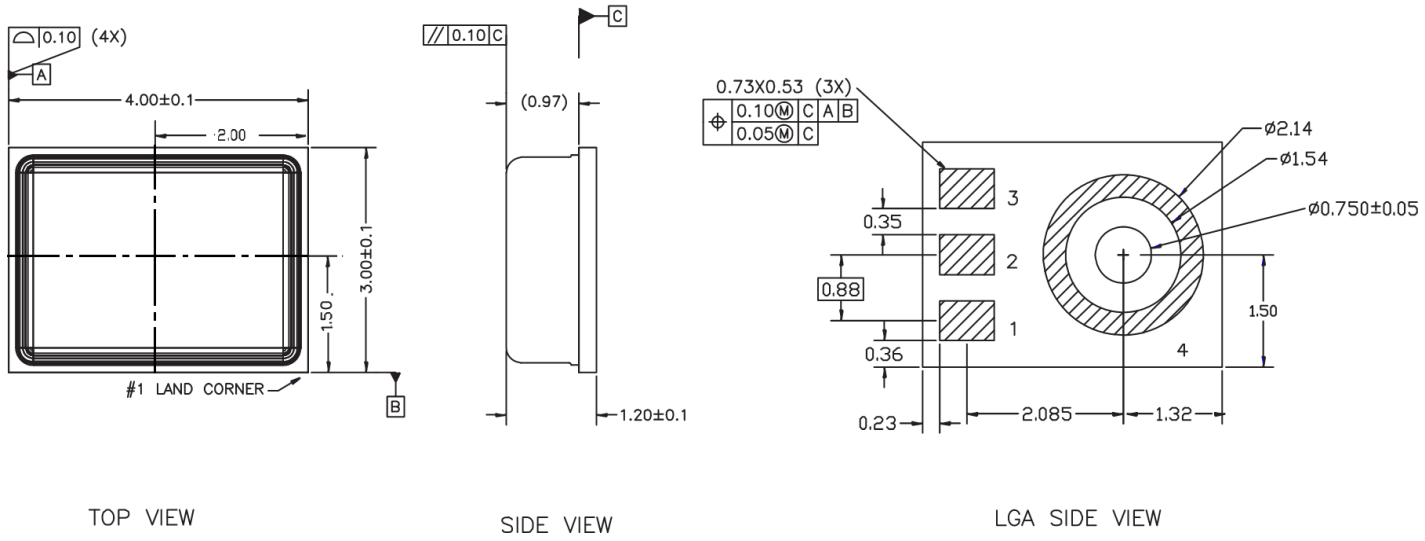

Figure 11. 4-Terminal Chip Array Small Outline No Lead Cavity
4 mm × 3 mm × 1.2 mm
Dimensions shown in millimeters

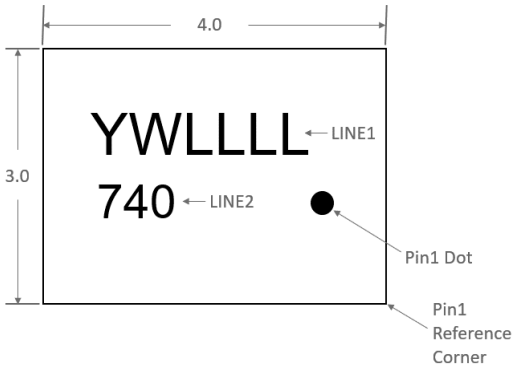

Figure 12. Package Marking Specification (Top View)

ORDERING GUIDE

PART	TEMP RANGE	PACKAGE	QUANTITY	PACKAGING
ICS-40740	−40°C to +85°C	4-Terminal LGA_CAV	5000	13” Tape and Reel
EV_ICS-40740-FX		Flex Evaluation Board		

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REVISION HISTORY

REVISION DATE	REVISION	DESCRIPTION
09/07/2018	1.0	Initial Release
4/20/2020	1.1	Corrected typos

COMPLIANCE DECLARATION DISCLAIMER

InvenSense believes the environmental and other compliance information given in this document to be correct but cannot guarantee accuracy or completeness. Conformity documents substantiating the specifications and component characteristics are on file. InvenSense subcontracts manufacturing, and the information contained herein is based on data received from vendors and suppliers, which has not been validated by InvenSense.

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