



# TAOGLAS®



# Datasheet

## Magma X2

**Part No:**  
AA.212.201111

### Description

GNSS L1,L2 and L-Band External Magnetic Mount Antenna

### Features:

- Low-profile Housing
- Antenna Covering L1,L2 and L-Band
- IP67 Waterproof Enclosure
- High Magnetic Strength
- Dims: 63.2mm x 67.2mm x 26.5 mm
- Cable: 2m of RG-174
- Connector: SMA(M)ST
- Custom Cables and Connectors Available
- RoHS & Reach Compliant

|           |                                |           |
|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>1.</b> | <b>Introduction</b>            | <b>3</b>  |
| <b>2.</b> | <b>Specification</b>           | <b>4</b>  |
| <b>3.</b> | <b>Mechanical Drawing</b>      | <b>7</b>  |
| <b>4.</b> | <b>Packaging</b>               | <b>8</b>  |
| <b>5.</b> | <b>Antenna Characteristics</b> | <b>9</b>  |
| <b>6.</b> | <b>Radiation Patterns</b>      | <b>14</b> |
| <b>7.</b> | <b>LNA Characteristics</b>     | <b>21</b> |
| <hr/>     |                                |           |
|           | <b>Changelog</b>               | <b>24</b> |

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# 1. Introduction



## Taoglas Magma X2 Multiband L1/L2/L-band GNSS Magnetic Mount Antenna

The Taoglas Magma X2 AA.212, is a compact, multi-band GNSS, high-performance antenna, for fast fix, high-precision GNSS accuracy. The AA.212 utilizes an advanced 45\*45\*10mm, wide-band dual-stacked ceramic patch antenna with optimized gain for GPS L1/L2, Galileo, GLONASS, BeiDou, and L-Band bands.

Typical Applications Include:

- Precision Agriculture
- Navigation
- Robotics and Autonomous Vehicles
- Transportation and Telematics

The Magma X2 exhibits excellent radiation patterns and has been optimized to cover the bands required for the next generation of L1/L2 GNSS receivers that are currently on the market. The AA.212 has been designed as a premium solution for high-precision GNSS systems by including L-Band coverage, for when GNSS correction services are utilized. L-Band correction services use GNSS systems to decode satellite transmissions and will output a correction stream, enabling a high-precision system to reach genuine cm-level accuracy.

The robust ABS enclosure is IP67-rated and features a neodymium magnet providing exceptionally strong holding force relative to the antenna's size, allowing the product to be used with confidence in harsh environments where precise positioning is required. The AA.212 comes with 2m of RG-174 cable and SMA(M) connector as standard but as with all Taoglas products, cable and connectors are fully customizable depending on your requirements. For further information please contact your regional Taoglas customer support team to request these services or additional support to integrate and test this antenna's performance with your device.

## 2. Specification

| GNSS Frequency Bands |                         |                           |                    |                    |                   |
|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| GPS                  | L1<br>1575.42 MHz       | L2<br>1227.6 MHz          | L5<br>1176.45 MHz  |                    |                   |
|                      | ■                       | ■                         | □                  |                    |                   |
| GLONASS              | G1<br>1602 MHz          | G2<br>1248 MHz            | G3<br>1207 MHz     |                    |                   |
|                      | ■                       | ■                         | □                  |                    |                   |
| Galileo              | E1<br>1575.24 MHz       | E5a<br>1176.45 MHz        | E5b<br>1201.5 MHz  | E6<br>1278.75 MHz  |                   |
|                      | ■                       | □                         | □                  | □                  |                   |
| BeiDou               | B1C<br>1575.42 MHz      | B1I<br>1561 MHz           | B2a<br>1176.45 MHz | B2b<br>1207.14 MHz | B3<br>1268.52 MHz |
|                      | ■                       | ■                         | □                  | □                  | □                 |
| L-Band               | L-Band<br>1542 MHz      |                           |                    |                    |                   |
|                      | ■                       |                           |                    |                    |                   |
| QZSS (Regional)      | L1<br>1575.42 MHz       | L2C<br>1227.6 MHz         | L5<br>1176.45 MHz  | L6<br>1278.75e6    |                   |
|                      | ■                       | ■                         | □                  | □                  |                   |
| IRNSS (Regional)     | L5<br>1176.45 MHz       |                           |                    |                    |                   |
|                      | □                       |                           |                    |                    |                   |
| SBAS                 | L1/E1/B1<br>1575.42 MHz | L5/B2a/E5a<br>1176.45 MHz | G1<br>1602 MHz     | G2<br>1248 MHz     | G3<br>1207 MHz    |
|                      | ■                       | □                         | ■                  | □                  | □                 |



GNSS Bands and Constellations

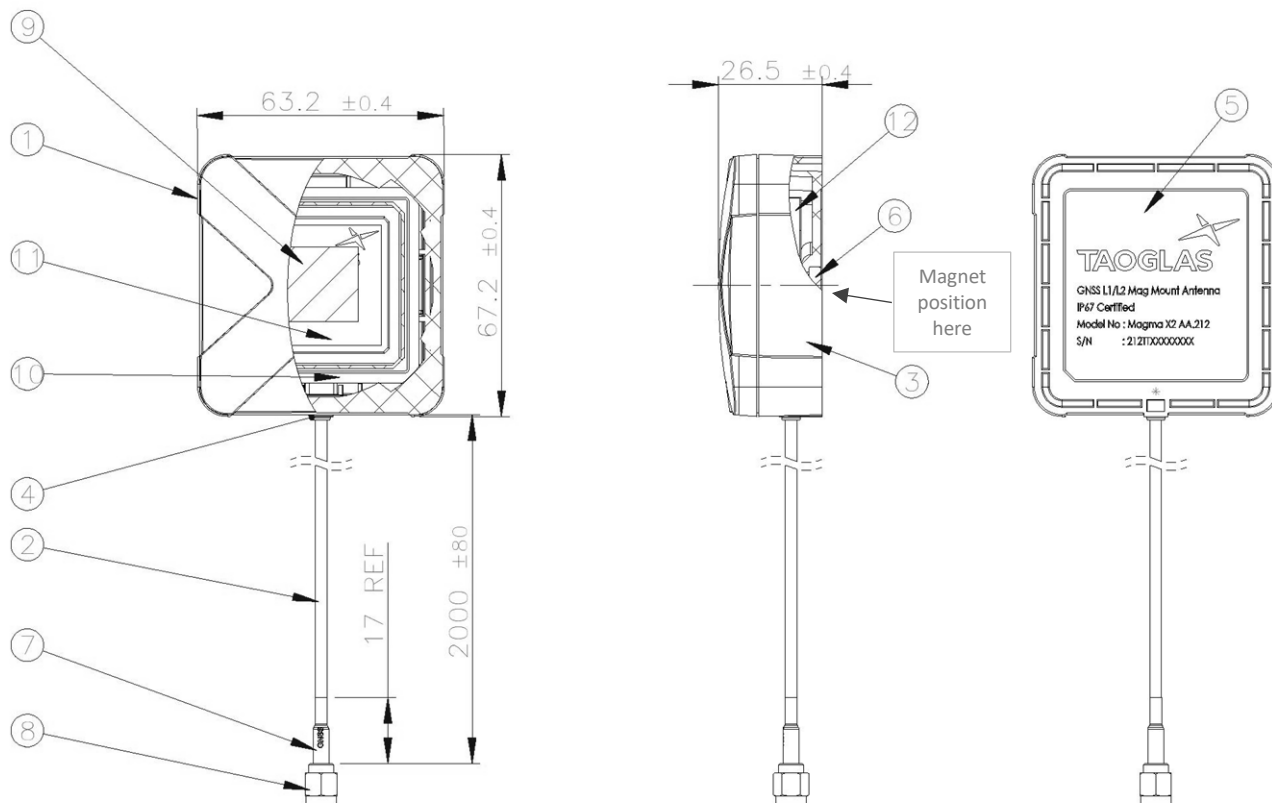
| GNSS Electrical                   |               |               |           |               |              |              |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Frequency (MHz)                   | GPS L2        | GLONASS G2    | L-Band    | BeiDou B1     | GPS L1C      | GLONASS L1   |
|                                   | 1215-1239 MHz | 1237-1254 MHz | 1525-1559 | 1559-1563 MHz | 1564-1587MHz | 1593-1610MHz |
| VSWR (max.)                       | 1:1           | 1:1           | 1:1       | 1:1           | 1:1          | 1:1          |
| Passive Antenna Efficiency (%)    | 43.95         | 36.40         | 49.02     | 75.16         | 75.56        | 77.21        |
| Passive Antenna Average Gain (dB) | -3.59         | -4.42         | -3.10     | -1.24         | -1.22        | -1.12        |
| Passive Antenna Peak Gain (dBi)   | 0.36          | -0.31         | 3.01      | 4.95          | 5.00         | 5.12         |
| Axial Ratio (dB)                  | 6.43          | 4.08          | 0.5       | 0.7           | 0.84         | 0.95         |
| PCO x (cm)                        | 2.24          | 2.3           | 2.85      | 2.81          | 2.69         | 2.44         |
| PCO y (cm)                        | 4.8           | 4.84          | 7.22      | 7.33          | 7.21         | 6.83         |
| PCV (cm)                          | 0.009         | 0.01          | 0.016     | 0.0133        | 0.011        | 0.007        |
| Polarization                      | RHCP          |               |           |               |              |              |
| Impedance                         | 50 $\Omega$   |               |           |               |              |              |
| Cable                             | RG174         |               |           |               |              |              |
| Connector                         | SMA(M)        |               |           |               |              |              |

| LNA and Filter Electrical Properties |                                      |               |           |               |              |              |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|
| Frequency (MHz)                      | GPS L2                               | GLONASS G2    | L-Band    | BeiDou B1     | GPS L1C      | GLONASS L1   |
|                                      | 1215-1239 MHz                        | 1237-1254 MHz | 1525-1559 | 1559-1563 MHz | 1564-1587MHz | 1593-1610MHz |
| Gain (dB)                            | 29.8                                 | 28.3          | 28.6      | 28.6          | 28.6         | 26.5         |
| Noise Figure (dB)                    | 2.3                                  | 2.6           | 2.4       | 2.0           | 1.9          | 2.4          |
| Group Delay (ns)                     | 13.5                                 | 25.3          | 13.9      | 8.5           | 13.3         | 8.7          |
| Current Consumption                  | 18mA                                 |               |           |               |              |              |
| Vin                                  | 1.8-5.5V                             |               |           |               |              |              |
| Out of band Rejection                | > 65dB @ <1GHz and > 60dB @ 1.7~3GHz |               |           |               |              |              |

| Mechanical |                          |
|------------|--------------------------|
| Dimensions | 63.2mm x 67.2mm x 26.5mm |
| Weight     | 165g                     |
| Material   | ABS                      |
| Connector  | SMA(M) ST                |
| Cable      | 2m RG174 Coaxial         |

| Environmental          |               |
|------------------------|---------------|
| Temperature Range      | -40°C to 85°C |
| Relative Humidity      | 20% to 65%    |
| RoHS & REACH Compliant | Yes           |

### 3. Mechanical Drawing



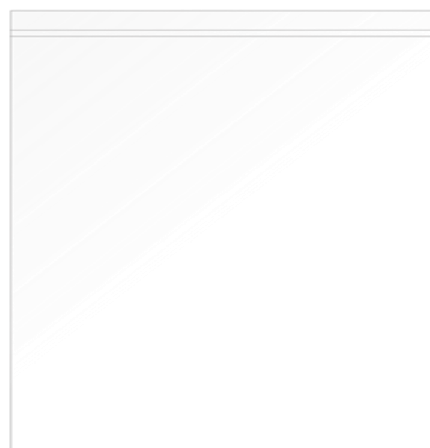
|    | Name                                                 | Material                          | Finish               | Qty |
|----|------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|-----|
| 1  | Top Housing                                          | ABS                               | Black                | 1   |
| 2  | RG174 Coaxial Cable                                  | PVC                               | Black                | 1   |
| 3  | Bottom Housing                                       | ABS                               | Black                | 1   |
| 4  | Silicon Rubber                                       | Silicone                          | Black                | 1   |
| 5  | AA.212 Label                                         | PET                               | Matte Silver         | 1   |
| 6  | Ø18*3t N48M NdFeB Ni Plated                          | N48M NdFeB                        | Ni Plated            | 1   |
| 7  | Heat Shrink Tube (GNSS)                              | PE                                | Blue Tube/White Text | 1   |
| 8  | SMA(M)ST                                             | Brass                             | Au Plated            | 1   |
| 9  | 3M Double Adhesive + Foam (4T) (19X19)               | 3M 9448HK + CR4305 4t + 3M 9448HK | White liner          | 1   |
| 10 | PCB_AA.212_Dual Layer                                | Composite 1t                      | Black                | 1   |
| 11 | GNSS L1,L2 L-Band Dual Feed Stacked 45*45*10mm Patch | Ceramic                           | Clear                | 1   |
| 12 | Shielding Case                                       | STPE                              | N/A                  | 1   |

## 4. Packaging

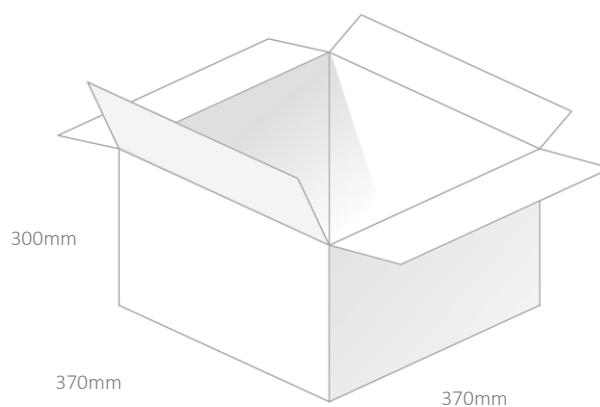
1pcs AA.212 per Small PE Bag  
Weight - 165g



10pcs AA.212 per Large PE Bag  
Weight - 1650g



100pcs AA.212 per carton  
Dimensions - 370\*370\*300mm  
Weight - 17Kg



## 5. Antenna Characteristics

### 5.1 Test Setup

AUT

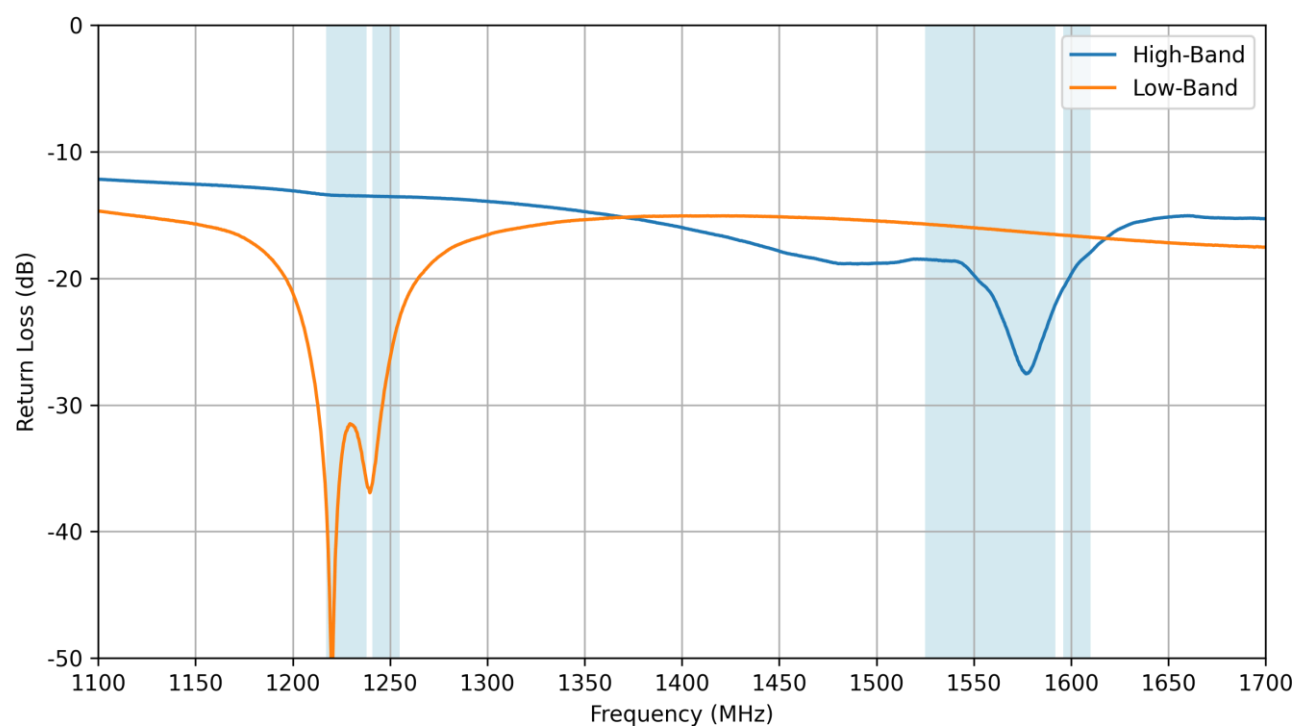


Vector Network Analyzer

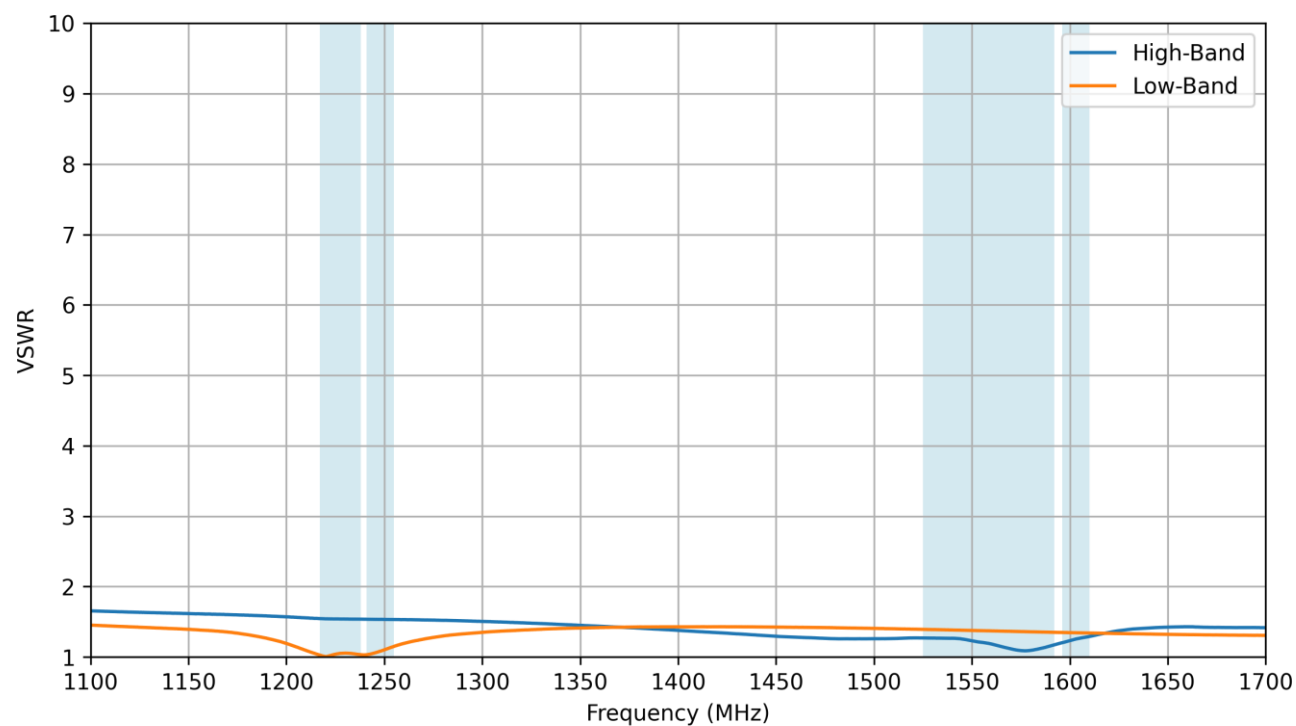


VNA Test Set-up

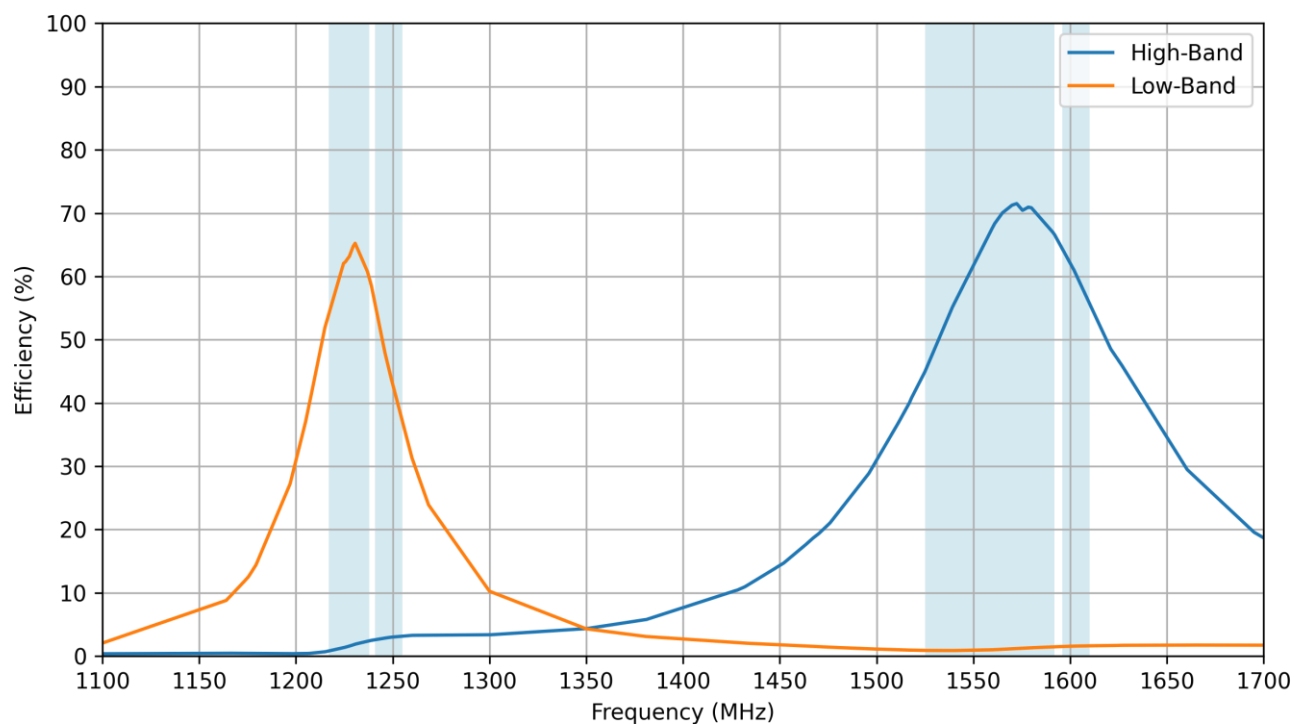
## 5.2 Return Loss



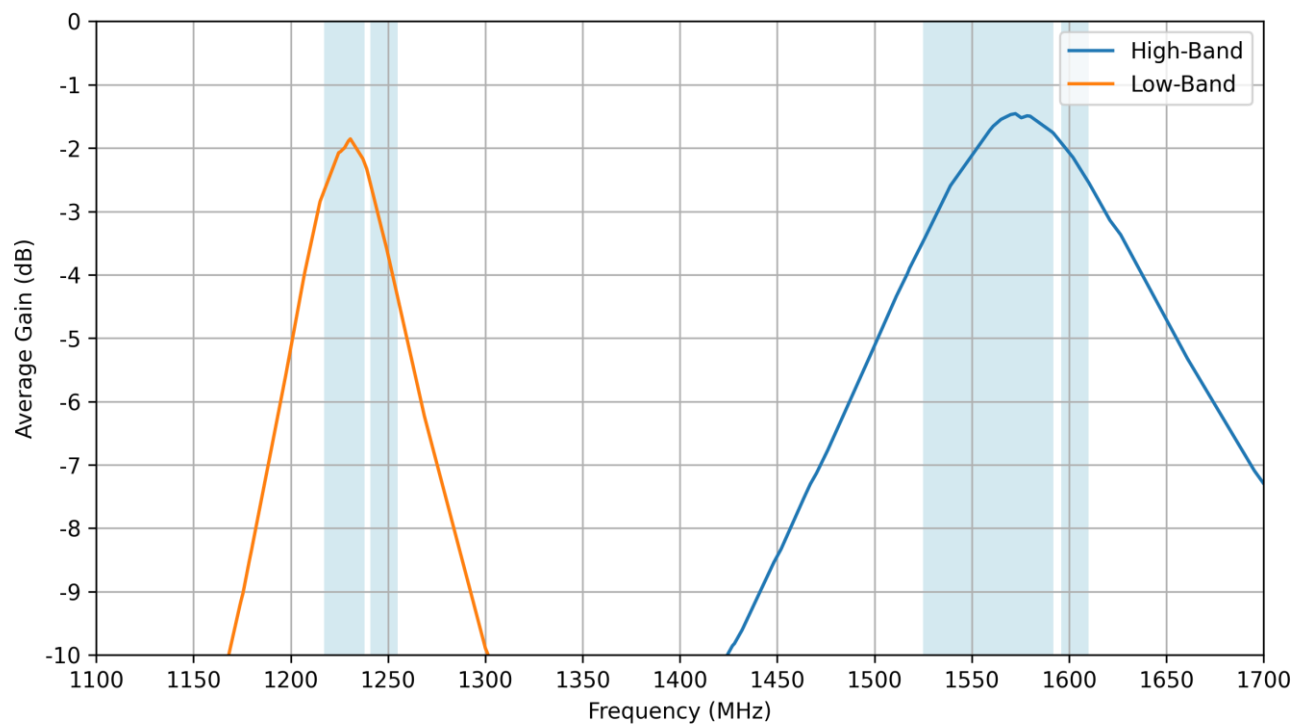
## 5.3 VSWR



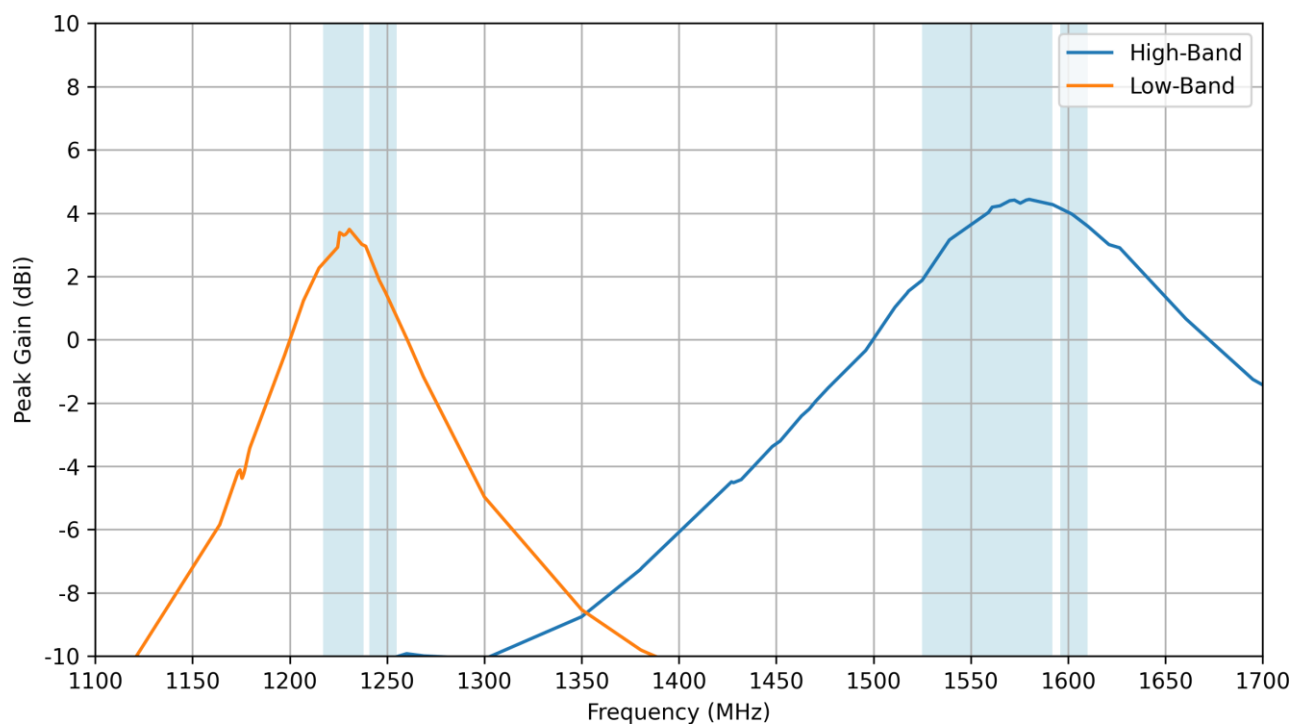
## 5.4 Efficiency



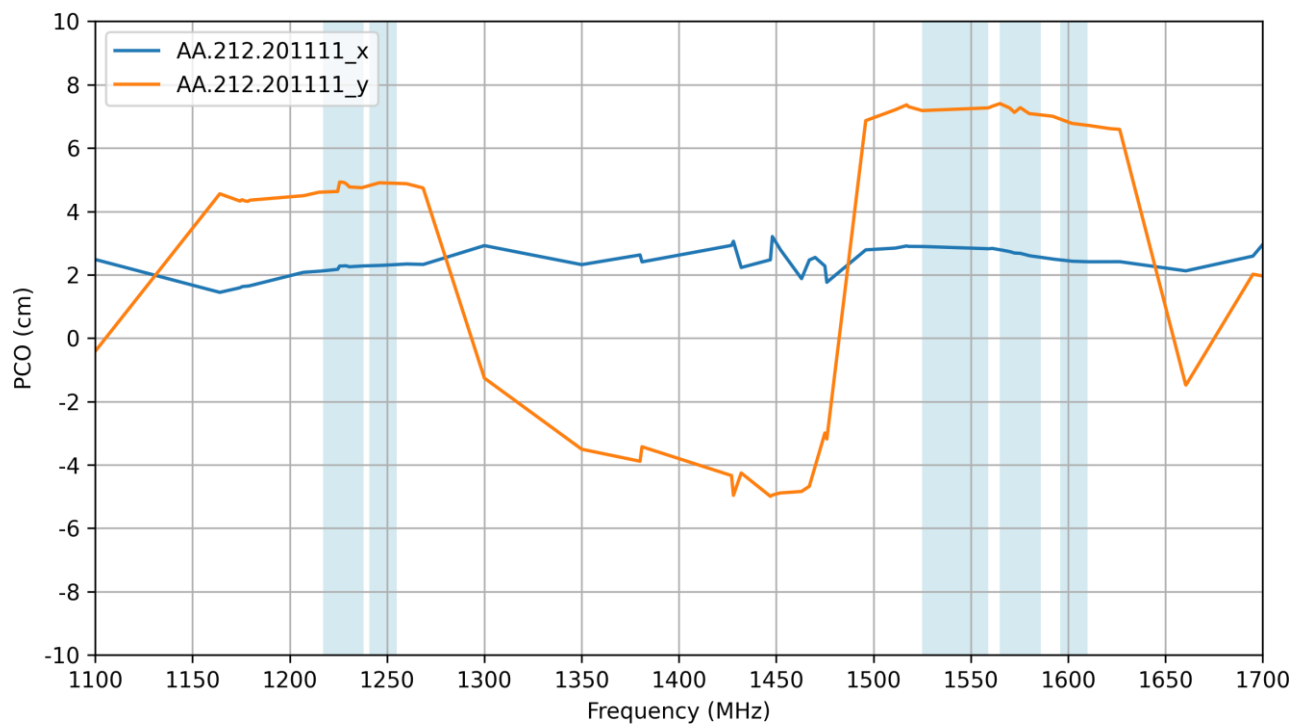
## 5.5 Average Gain



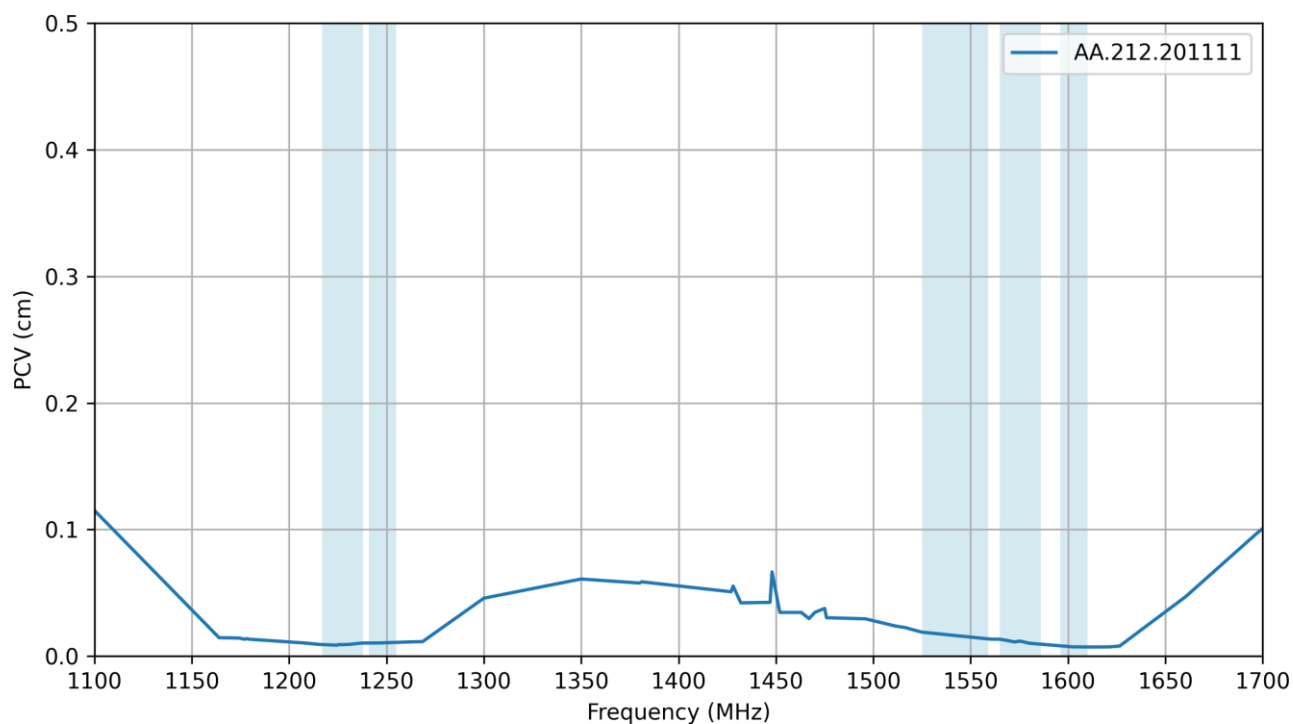
## 5.6 Peak Gain



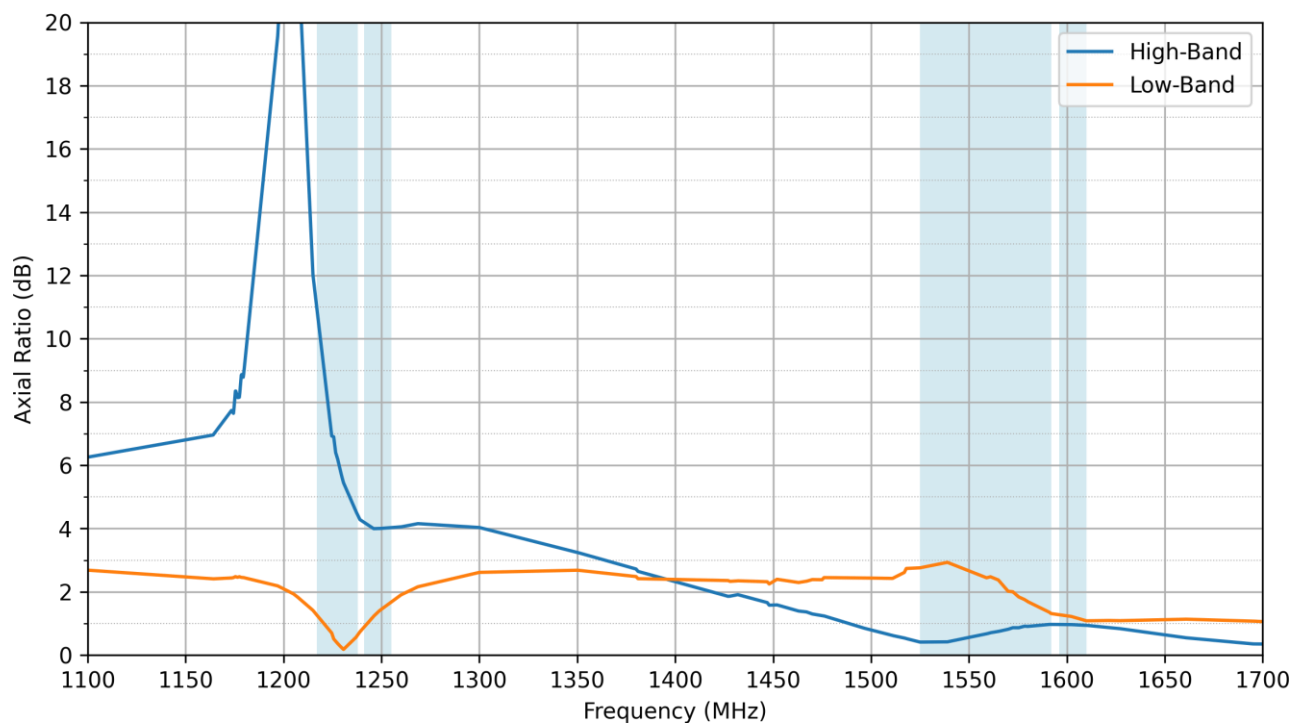
## 5.7 PCO



## 5.8 PCV

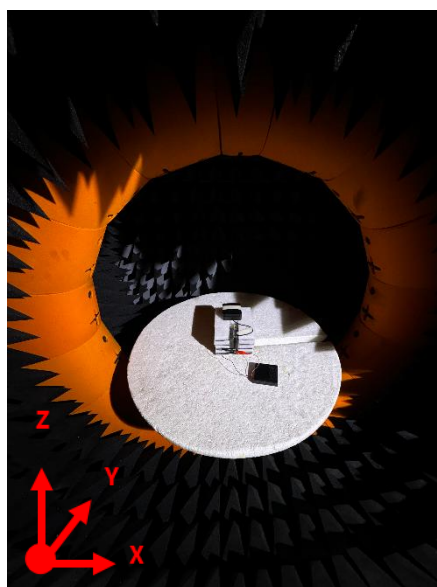
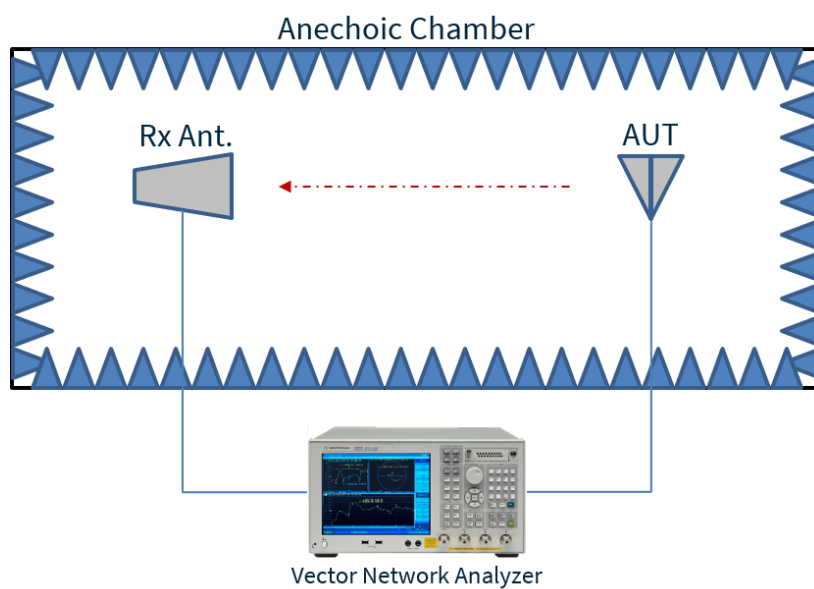


## 5.9 Axial Ratio



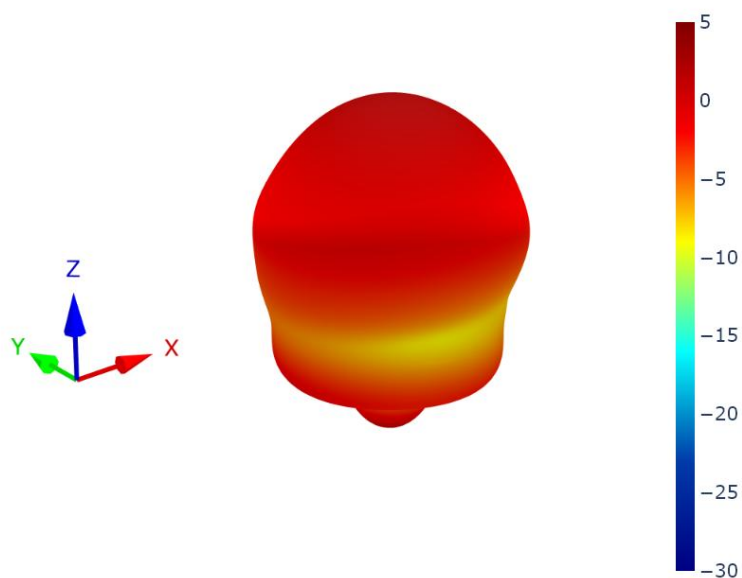
## 6. Radiation Patterns

### 6.1 Test Setup

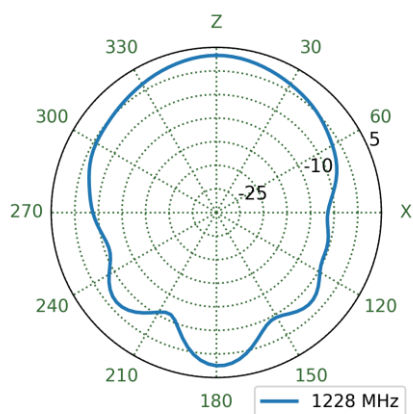


Chamber Test Set-up

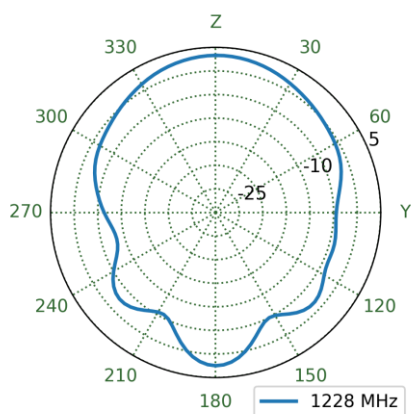
## 6.2 Patterns at 1228 MHz



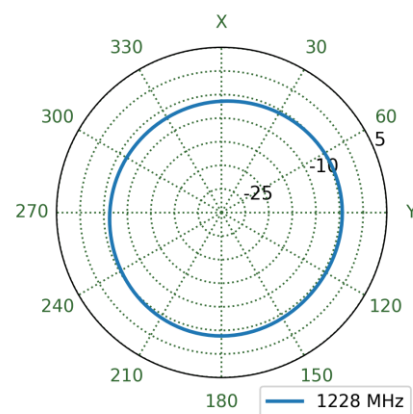
XZ Plane



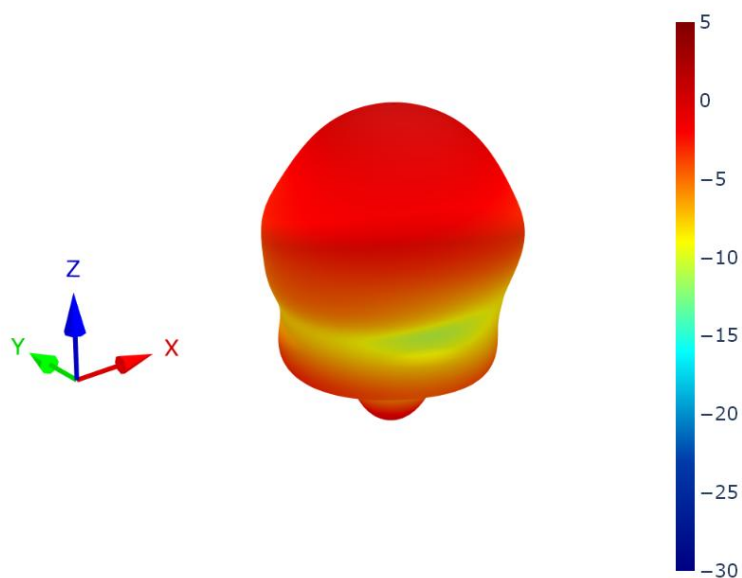
YZ Plane



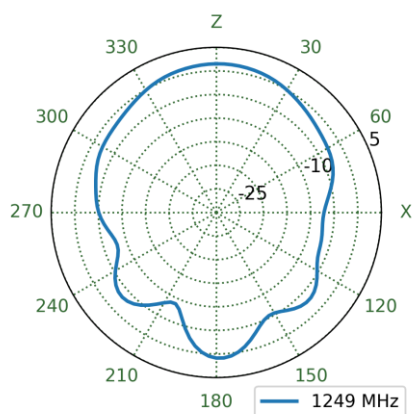
XY Plane



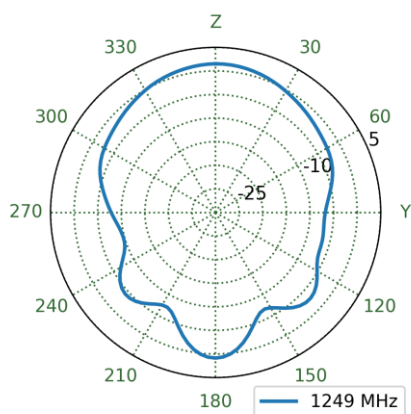
## 6.3 Patterns at 1249 MHz



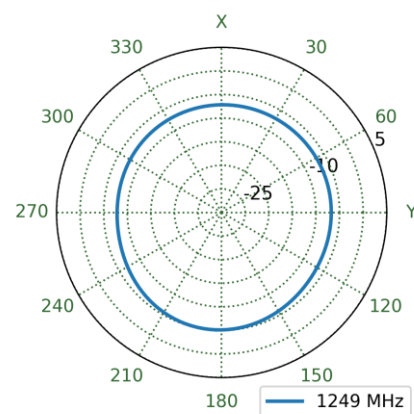
XZ Plane



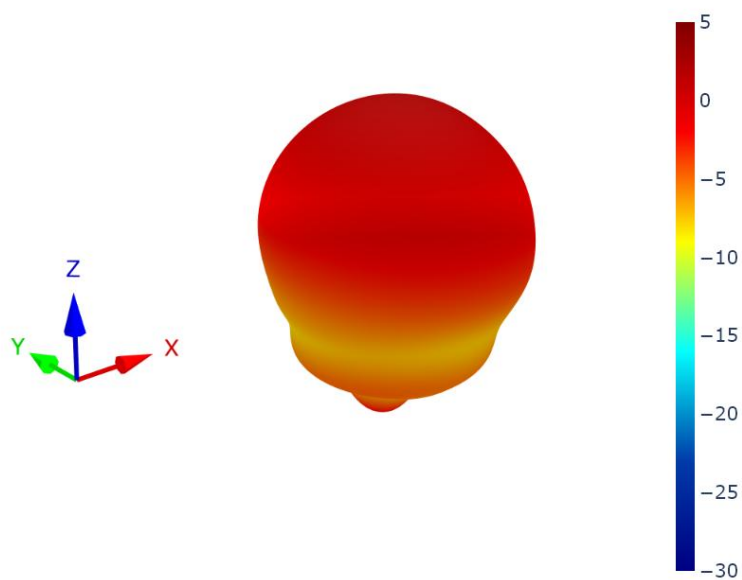
YZ Plane



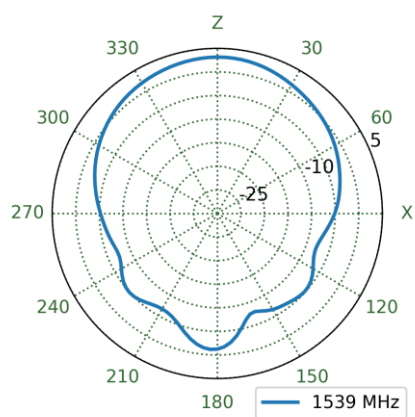
XY Plane



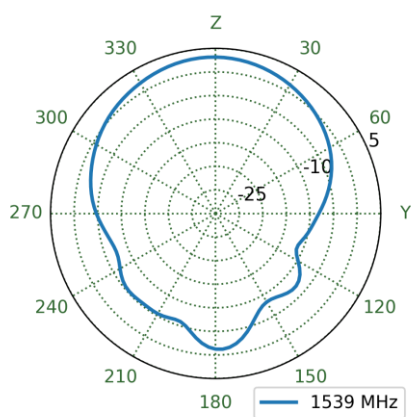
## 6.4 Patterns at 1539 MHz



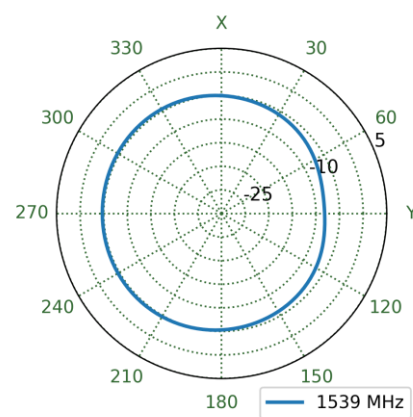
XZ Plane



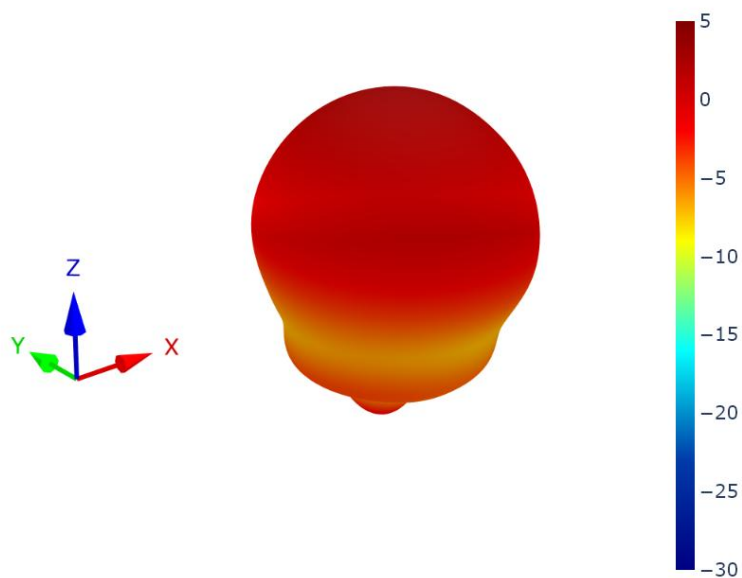
YZ Plane



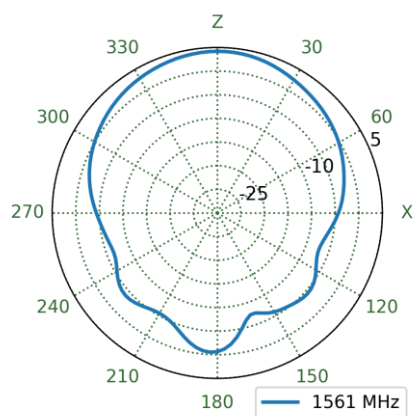
XY Plane



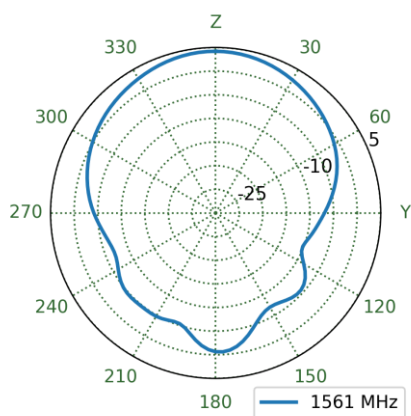
## 6.5 Patterns at 1561 MHz



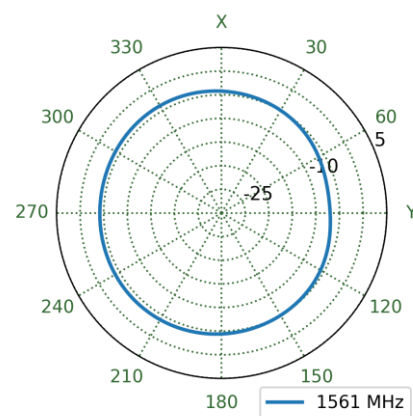
XZ Plane



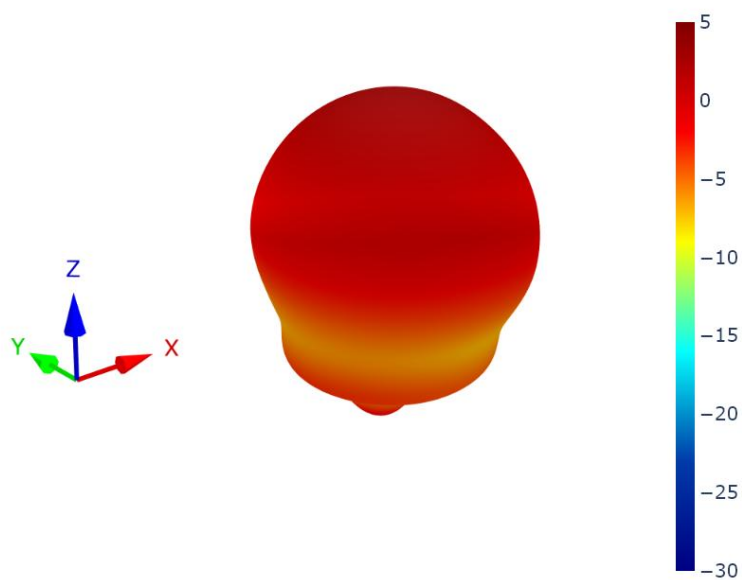
YZ Plane



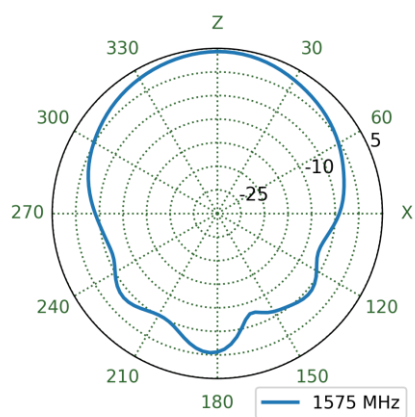
XY Plane



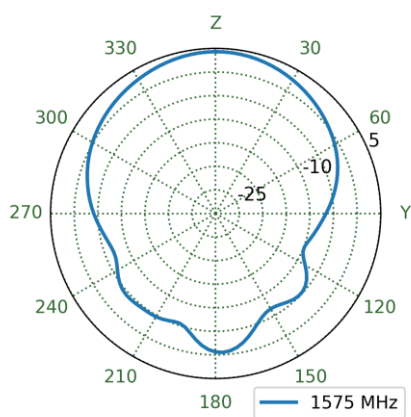
## 6.6 Patterns at 1575 MHz



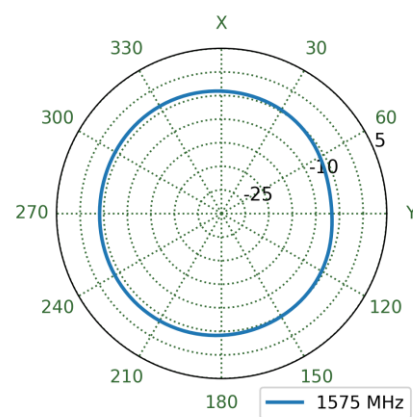
XZ Plane



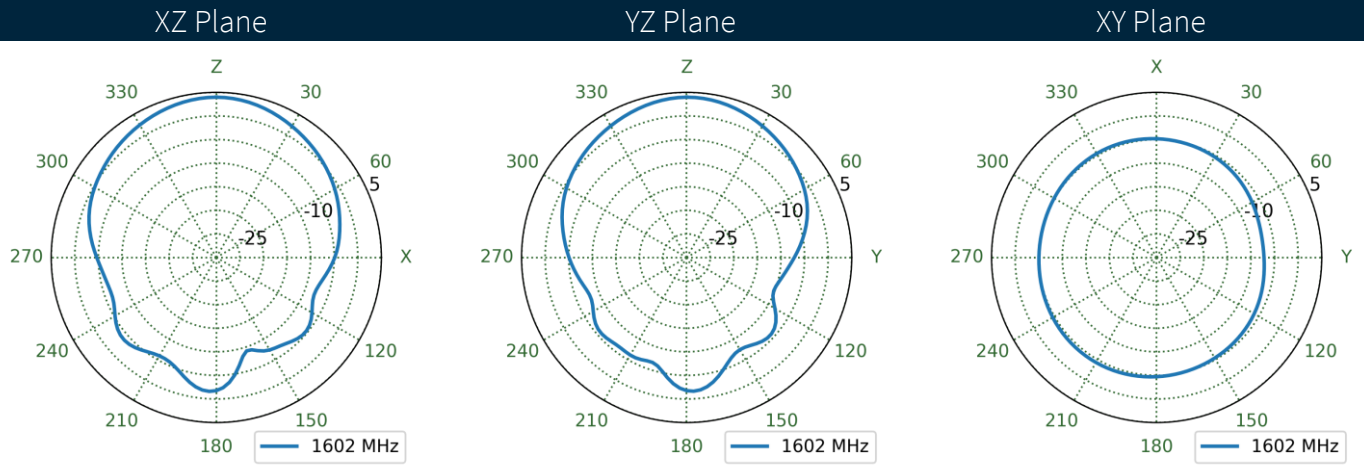
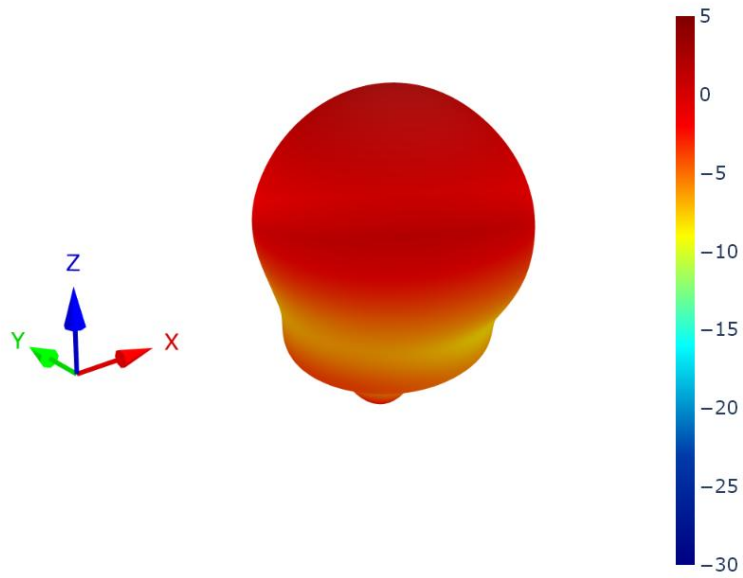
YZ Plane



XY Plane

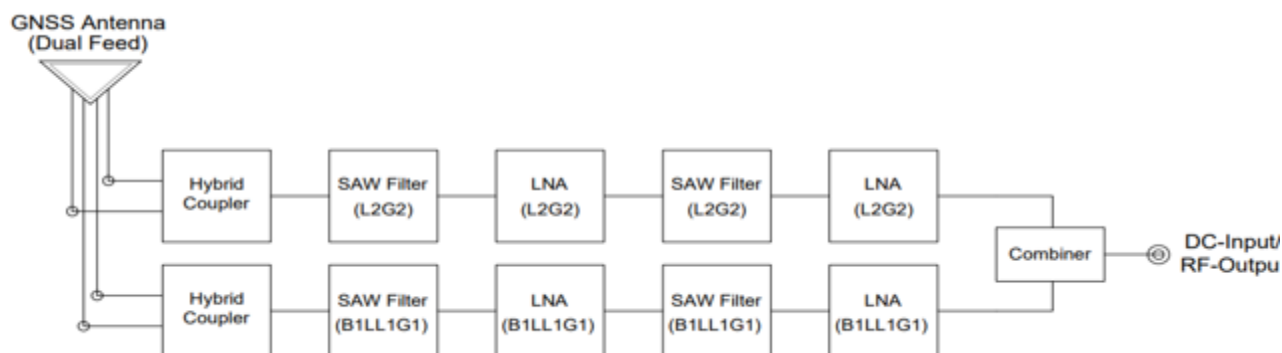


## 6.7 Patterns at 1602 MHz

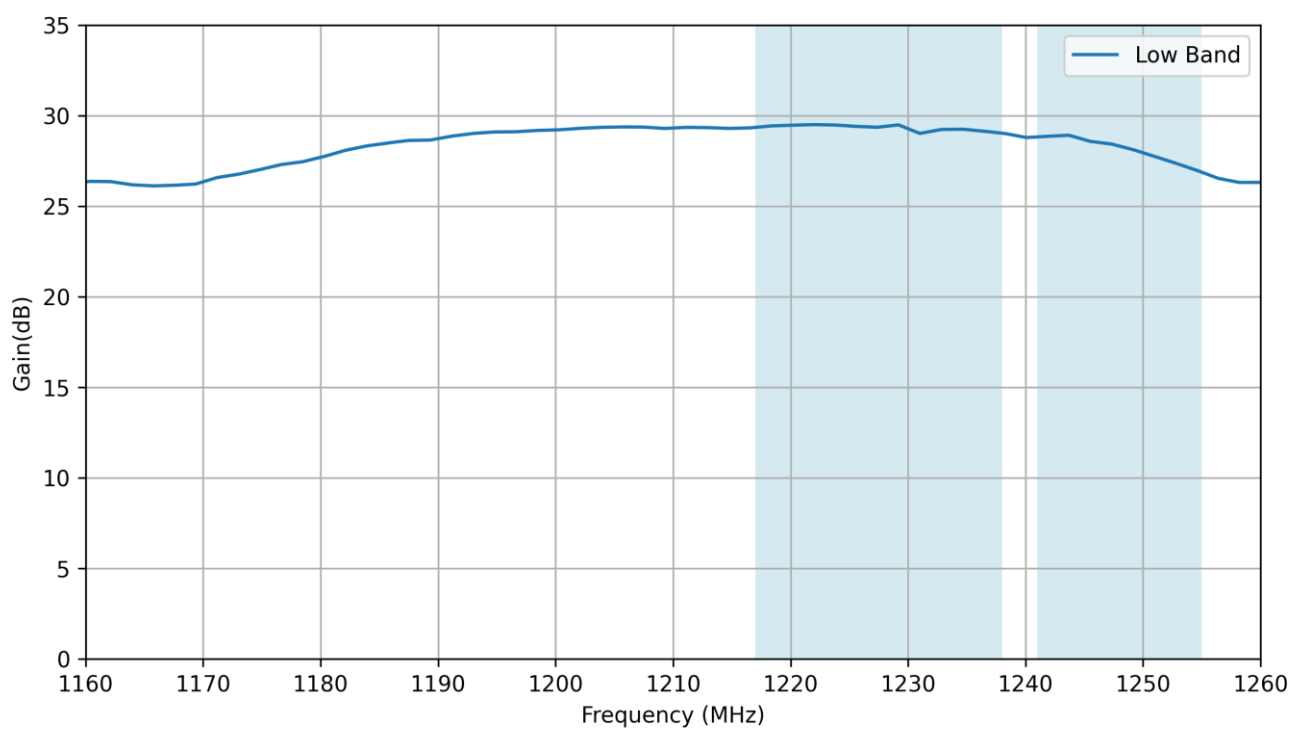


## 7. LNA Characteristics

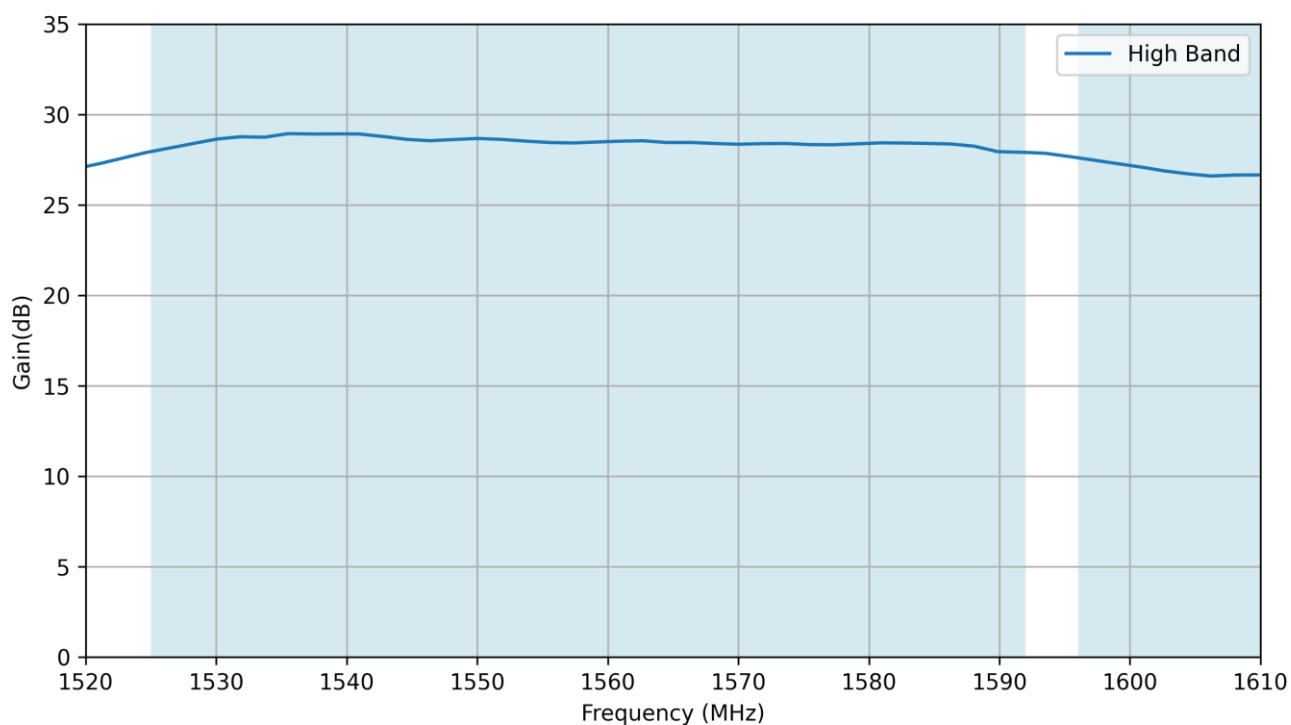
### 7.1 Block Diagram



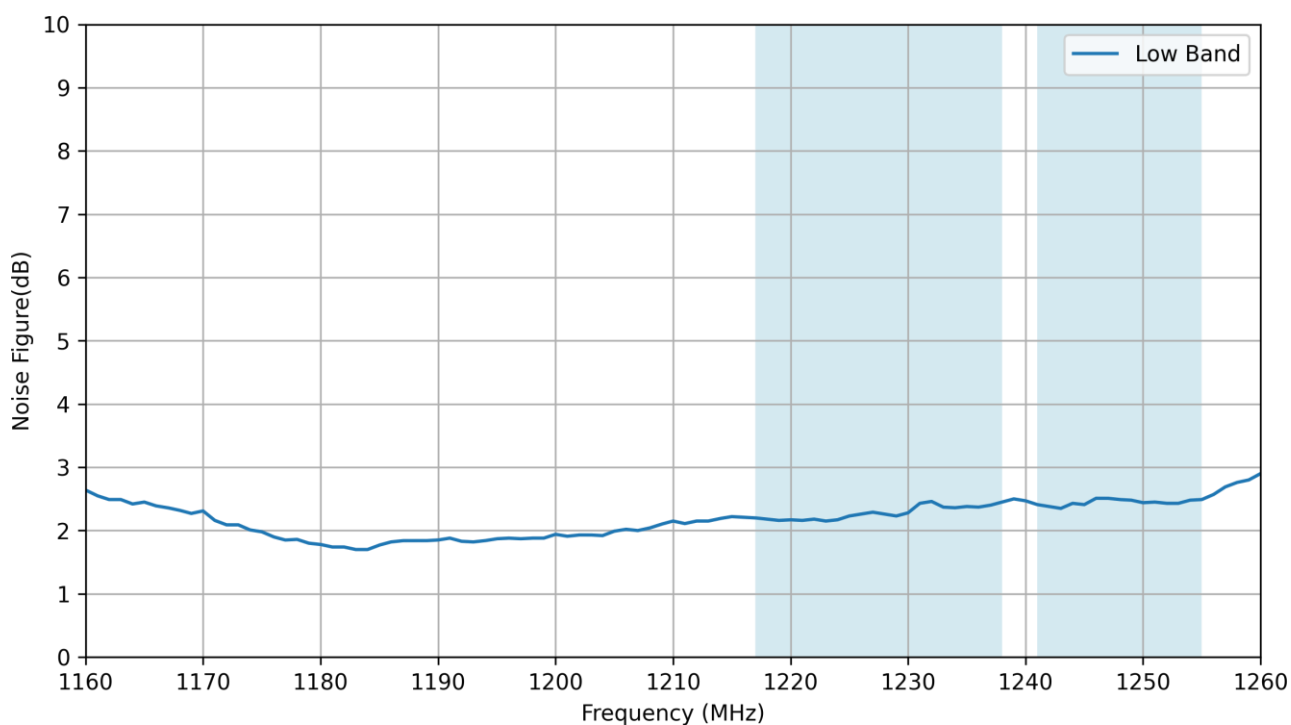
### 7.2 Gain Low-Band



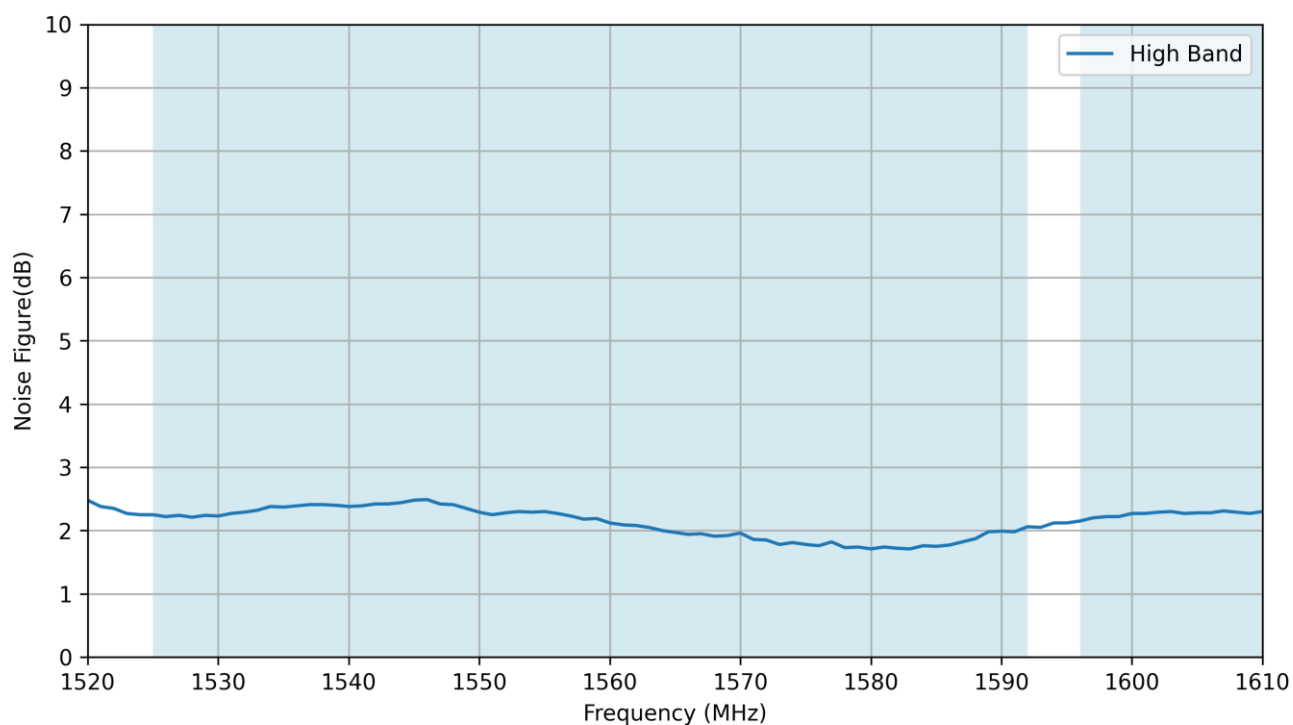
### 7.3 Gain High-Band



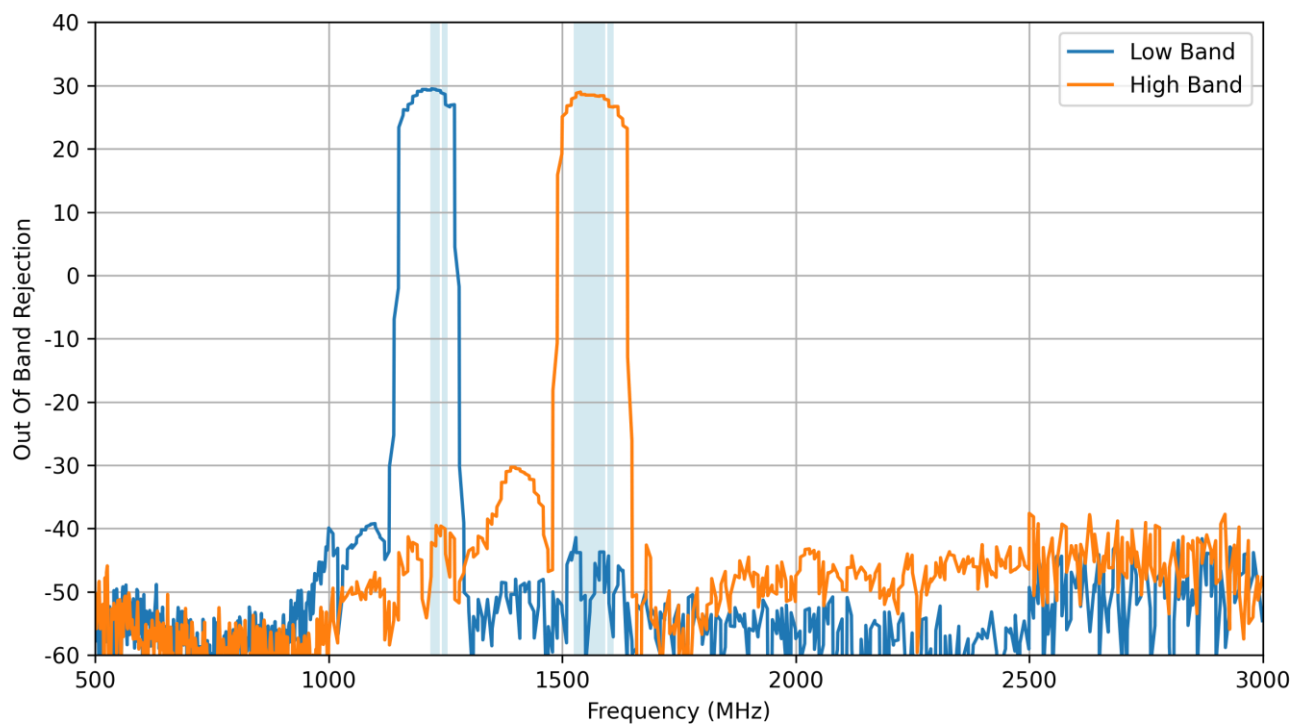
### 7.4 Noise Figure Low-Band



## 7.5 Noise Figure High-Band



## 7.6 Out Of Band Rejection



Changelog for the datasheet

SPE-24-8-127 – AA.212.201111

Revision: C (Current Version)

|                  |                  |
|------------------|------------------|
| Date:            | 2025-04-28       |
| Changes:         | Added PCV graph. |
| Changes Made by: | Gary West        |

Previous Revisions

Revision: B

|                  |                                                  |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Date:            | 2025-03-11                                       |
| Changes:         | Added current consumption and Vin to spec table. |
| Changes Made by: | Gary West                                        |

Revision: A (Original First Release)

|         |                 |
|---------|-----------------|
| Date:   | 2024-06-13      |
| Notes:  | Initial Release |
| Author: | Gary West       |

