# onsemi

# Type-C CC with High Speed Digital (HSD) Port Protection Switch

# FUSB252

# Description

The FUSB252 is an integrated port protection switch for USB Type-C<sup>®</sup> applications. This product will protect HSD+/– and CCx pins when stressed with voltages up to 20 V. Over–Voltage Protection (OVP) at 5.8 V typical will protect the system for Electrical Overstress (EOS) damage. With a fully integrated USB 2.0 switch for HSD+/–, this product can be easily integrated into existing solutions. The HSD switches can pass USB 2.0 signals with bandwidth 1 GHz to maintain signal integrity and eye compliance.

The CC switches have very low RON of  $0.3 \Omega$  to minimize signal attenuation. The FUSB252 also provides Dead Battery support per the Type–C specification Additional features include Under–Voltage Lockout (UVLO) and thermal shutdown.

#### Features

- Fully Type-C Port Protection
- Supports USB Type-C Specification 1.2
- $V_{CC} 0 V 5.5 V$
- 20 V DC Protection on  $V_{CC}$
- 16 V DC Protection on HSD Port
- V<sub>DD</sub> Operating Range, 2.7 V 5.5 V
- Current Capability: 1 A
- CC R<sub>ON</sub>: 0.3 Ω Typical
- HSD R<sub>ON</sub>: 5 Ω Typical
- Wide –3 db Bandwidth: 1 GHz
- Low Power Operation:  $I_{CC} = 9 \mu A$  Typical
- Dead Battery Support (UFP Support when No Power Applied)
- CC Over–Voltage Protection: Typical = 5.6 V
- This is a Pb–Free Device

#### Applications

- Smartphones
- Tablets
- Laptops



UQFN16 1.8 x 2.6, 0.4P CASE 523BF

#### MARKING DIAGRAM



# **ORDERING INFORMATION**

See detailed ordering and shipping information on page 2 of this data sheet.



Figure 1. Typical Application

#### **ORDERING INFORMATION**

Part Number	Operating Temperature Range	Package	Top Mark	Shipping†
FUSB252UMX	–40 to 85°C	16-Lead Ultrathin Molded Leadless Package (UMLP) 1.8 x 2.6 mm	UZ	5000 / Tape and Reel

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

# **BLOCK DIAGRAM**





# **REFERENCE SCHEMATIC**





# **PIN CONFIGURATIONS**







Figure 5. Pin Assignment (Bottom View)

#### **PIN DESCRIPTION**

Bump	Name	Туре	Description	
POWER INTER	FACE			
13	VDD	Power	Power	
5, 14	GND	Ground	Ground	
USB TYPE-C C	CONNECTOR INTE	RFACE INPUT		
15, 16	VICC1, 2	Input	Type C CC Interface OVP protection input, Connect to connector	
USB TYPE-C C	CONNECTOR INTE	RFACE OUTPUT		
1, 2 VOCC1, 2 Output Type C CC Interface output. Connect to controller				
USB HIGH SPE	ED DATA INTERF	ACE		
3	HSD+	I/O	Common High Speed Digital / USB Data Bus	
4	HSD-	I/O	Common High Speed Digital / USB Data Bus	
12	HSD1+	I/O	Multiplexed Source Input 1	
11	HSD1-	I/O	Multiplexed Source Input 1	
10	HSD2+	I/O	Multiplexed Source Input 2	
9	HSD2-	I/O	Multiplexed Source Input 2	
SIGNAL INTER	FACE			
7	/OF	1/0	Switch Enable	

	7	/OE	I/O	Switch Enable
	6	SEL	I/O	Switch Select
ĺ	8	INTB/FLAGB	Output	OVP Interrupt Flag

# Table 1. CC SWITCH TRUTH TABLE CONFIGURATION

V <sub>DD</sub>	V <sub>ICC</sub> Voltage	CC Switch Configuration
0 V – UVLO (Not Valid)	0 V – UVLO (Not Valid) 0 V – 5.8 V OFF Dead Battery R	
	5.8 V to 20 V	OFF Dead Battery Rd Inserted
2.7 V – 5.5 V (Valid)	0 V – 5.8 V	On
	5.8 V to 20 V	OFF (OVP)

# Table 2. CC SWITCH TRUTH TABLE CONFIGURATION

/OE	SEL	VDD HSD+ / HSD-		CC
1	0	Not Valid	X (Open/High–Z)	Dead Battery
0	0	Not Valid	X (Open/High–Z)	Dead Battery
1	Х	Valid	X (Open/High–Z)	On
0	0	Valid	HSD1+ / HSD1-	On
0	1	Valid	HSD2+ / HSD2-	On

#### **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

Symbol		Parameter		Min	Max	Unit
V <sub>VDD</sub>	Supply Voltage from V <sub>DD</sub>			-0.5	12.0	V
V <sub>VICC</sub>	V <sub>ICCx</sub> , to GND	/ <sub>ICCx</sub> , to GND			24	V
V <sub>SW</sub>	V <sub>HSD±</sub> , to GND			-5	16	V
$V_{OCC}, V_{SW}$	V <sub>OCCx</sub> V <sub>HSDx±</sub> to GND			-0.5	6	V
V <sub>CONTROL</sub>	DC Input Voltage (S, /OE)			-0.5	V <sub>VDD</sub>	V
I <sub>CCSW</sub>	DC CC Switch Current				1.25	А
IUSBSW	DC Output Current DC Input Diode Current				100	mA
I <sub>IK</sub>				-50		mA
T <sub>STORAGE</sub>	Storage Temperature Range			-65	+150	°C
TJ	Maximum Junction Temperature	Maximum Junction Temperature			+150	°C
ΤL	Lead Temperature (Soldering, 1	0 seconds)			+260	°C
ESD	IEC 61000-4-2 System ESD	Connector Pins	Air Gap	15		kV
		(V <sub>VDD</sub> , V <sub>ICCx</sub> , V <sub>HSD±</sub> )	Contact	8		1
	IEC 61000-4-5 Surge ESD	V <sub>ICCx</sub> to GND		-24	24	V
		$V_{HSD\pm}$ to GND		-16	16	V
	Human Body Model, JEDEC	Power to GND		4		kV
	JESD22-A114	External Pins to GND (V <sub>HSD±</sub> , V <sub>ICCx</sub> )				
	System Side Pin (V <sub>HSDx±</sub> , V <sub>OCCx</sub> , S, /OE, FLAGB)			2		
	Charged Device Model, JEDEC LESD22-C101	All Pins		1		1

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected.

#### **RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS**

Symbol	Parameter	Min	Тур	Мах	Unit
V <sub>VDD</sub>	Supply Voltage	2.7	4.2	5.5	V
V <sub>ICC</sub>	Type C Input Voltage	0		5.5	V
V <sub>OCC</sub>	Type C Output Voltage	0		5.5	V
I <sub>CCSW</sub>	Maximum CC Switch Current			1	A
V <sub>CNTRL</sub>	Control Input Voltage (SEL, /OE)	-0.5		V <sub>VDD</sub>	V
V <sub>SW</sub>	HSD/USB Switch I/O Voltage	-0.5		4.5	V
T <sub>A</sub>	Operating Temperature	-40		+85	°C

Functional operation above the stresses listed in the Recommended Operating Ranges is not implied. Extended exposure to stresses beyond the Recommended Operating Ranges limits may affect device reliability.

DC CHARACTERISTICS (Unless otherwise specified: Recommended T <sub>A</sub> and T <sub>J</sub> temperature ranges. All typical values are at	
$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ and $V_{DD} = 4.2 V$ unless otherwise specified.)	

				$T_A = -40^{\circ}C$ to +85°C $T_J = -40^{\circ}C$ to +125°C			
Symbol	Characteristic	V <sub>DD</sub> (V)	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
BASIC OP	PERATION DEVICE	-	-				
I <sub>CC</sub>	Quiescent Supply Current	2.7 to 5.5	/OE = L, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0		9		μA
			/OE = H, I <sub>OUT</sub> = 0		9		
I <sub>OFF</sub>	Power-Off Leakage Current	0			3		μA
BASIC OP	ERATION CC SWITCH						
I <sub>SD(DB)</sub>	Dead Battery Supply Current	0 to UVLO	Dead Battery State Supply Current		15		μΑ
R <sub>ON</sub>	CC Path On Resistance	2.7 to 5.5	I <sub>OUT</sub> = 200 mA		350	480	mΩ
V <sub>OV_TRIP</sub>	Input OVP Lockout	2.7 to 5.5	V <sub>ICC</sub> Rising		5.65	6.20	V
			V <sub>ICC</sub> Falling		5.3		
V <sub>OV_HYS</sub>	Input OVP Hysteresis	2.7 to 5.5			0.35		V
V <sub>UVLO</sub>	Under-Voltage Lockout	2.7 to 5.5	V <sub>DD</sub> Rising		2.55	2.70	V
			V <sub>DD</sub> Falling		2.5		
TSD	Thermal Shutdown (Note 1)		Shutdown Threshold		150		°C
			Return from Shutdown		130		
			Hysteresis		20		
Rd	Dead Battery Pull-Down Resistance	0 to UVLO	Dead Battery Resistance	4.08	5.10	6.12	kΩ
			Voltage on Pin	0.25		2.6	V
BASIC OP	PERATION HSD SWITCH						
V <sub>OV_TRIP</sub>	Input OVP Lockout	2.7 to 5.5	$V_{HSD\pm}  \text{Rising}$		4.4	5.0	V
			$V_{HSD\pm}$ Falling		4.1		
V <sub>OV_HYS</sub>	Input OVP Hysteresis	2.7 to 5.5			0.3		V
V <sub>UV_TRIP</sub>	Input Under-Voltage Lockout	2.7 to 5.5			-1.2		V
V <sub>IH</sub>	Input Voltage High	2.7 to 5.5		1.3			V
V <sub>IL</sub>	Input Voltage Low	2.7 to 5.5				0.5	V
I <sub>IN</sub>	Control Input Leakage	2.7 to 5.5	$V_{SW} = 0$ to $V_{DD}$		0.1		μA
I <sub>OZ</sub>	Off State Leakage	4.2	$0 \le HSDn \le 3.6 V$		2		μA
		4.2	$\begin{array}{l} 0 \leq HSD1n_{\pm}, \\ HSD2n_{\pm} \leq 3.6 \ V \end{array}$		100		nA
R <sub>ON</sub>	HS Switch On Resistance	4.2	$V_{SW}$ = 0.4 V, $I_{ON}$ = -8 mA		5		Ω
$\Delta R_{ON}$	HS Delta R <sub>ON</sub>	4.2	$V_{SW} = 0.4 \text{ V}, I_{ON} = -8 \text{ mA}$		0.1		Ω

1. Guaranteed by characterization, not production tested.

AC CHARACTERISTICS (Unless otherwise specified: Recommended T <sub>A</sub> and T <sub>J</sub> temperature ranges. All typical values are at	
$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ and $V_{DD} = 3.8$ V unless otherwise specified.)	

				$T_A = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +85^{\circ}C$ $T_J = -40^{\circ}C \text{ to } +125^{\circ}C$			
Symbol	Characteristic	V <sub>DD</sub> (V)	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
CC SWITC	CH TIMING PARAMETER		-	-	-		
t <sub>OVP</sub>	Response Time (Note 2)	2.7 to 5.5	$\label{eq:IOUT} \begin{array}{l} I_{OUT} = 0.2 \text{ A},  C_L = 200 \text{ pF}, \\ V_{ICCx} \text{ 5 V to 6 V} \end{array}$		0.5	1.0	μs
t <sub>ON</sub>	Turn-On Time		V <sub>DD</sub> Rising 2 V to 3 V		25		ms
T <sub>MBB</sub>	Make-Before-Break	2.7 to 5.5	V <sub>DD</sub> Rising 2 V to 3 V		600		ns
CC SWITC	CAPACITANCE						
C <sub>ON</sub>	Switch Path On Capacitance (Note 2)	2.7 to 5.5			100		pF
CC SWITC	CH BANDWIDTH			-	-		
BW	PD Traffic Bandwidth (Note 2)	2.7 to 5.5	$R_L$ = 50 $\Omega$ , $C_L$ = 200 pF		25		MHz
HSD SWIT	CH TIMING PARAMETER						
t <sub>OVP</sub>	Response Time (Note 2)	2.7 to 5.5	$I_{OUT}$ = 0.2 A, $V_{D\pm}$ 4 V to 5V		0.5	1.0	μs
t <sub>ON</sub>	Turn-On Time, /OE to Output (Note 2)	2.7 to 5.5	$ \begin{array}{l} R_{L} = 50 \; \Omega, \; C_{L} = 5 \; pF, \\ V_{SW} = 0.8 \; V \end{array} $		25		ms
t <sub>OFF</sub>	Turn-Off Time, /OE to Output (Note 2)	2.7 to 5.5			100	400	ns
t <sub>PD</sub>	Propagation Delay (Note 2)	2.7 to 5.5	$R_L = 50 \Omega$ , $C_L = 5 pF$		0.25		ns
T <sub>BBM</sub>	Break-Before-Make (Note 2)	2.7 to 5.5	$\begin{array}{l} R_{L} = 50 \; \Omega, \; C_{L} = 5 \; pF, \\ V_{SWx} = 0.8 \; V \; SEL = H \leftrightarrow L \end{array}$		100		μs
O <sub>IRR</sub>	Off Isolation	2.7 to 5.5	$R_L = 50 \Omega$ , f = 240 MHz		-25		dB
Xtalk	Non-Adjacent Channel Crosstalk	2.7 to 5.5	$R_L$ = 50 $\Omega$ , f = 240 MHz		-40		dB
HSD SWIT	CH CAPACITANCE						
C <sub>IN</sub>	Control Pin Input Capacitance (Note 2)	0			1.5		pF
C <sub>ON</sub>	HSD+ / HSD- On Capacitance (Note 2)	2.7 to 5.5	/OE = L, f = 240 MHz		4		pF
C <sub>OFF</sub>	HSD1x / HSD2x Off Capacitance (Note 2)	2.7 to 5.5	/OE = H		2.5		pF
USB SWIT	CH BANDWIDTH						
BW	-3 db Bandwidth (Note 2)	2.7 to 5.5	$R_L = 50 \Omega$ , $C_L = 0 pF$		1400		MHz
	[	2.7 to 5.5	$R_L = 50 \Omega$ , $C_L = 5 pF$		560		
USB HIGH	-SPEED-RELATED						
t <sub>SK(P)</sub>	Skew of Opposite Transitions of the Same Output (Note 2)		$R_{L}$ = 50 $\Omega$ , $C_{L}$ = 5 pF		25		ps
tj	Total Jitter (Note 2)		$R_L = 50 \Omega$ , $C_L = 5 pF$ , $t_R = t_F = 500 ps (10-90%) at$ 480 Mbps (PRBS = 2 <sup>15</sup> – 1)		200		ps

2. Guaranteed by characterization, not production tested.

#### **OPERATION AND APPLICATION DESCRIPTION**

#### Out of Spec Surge/Spike Voltage due to Hot Plug

The FUSB252 protects end systems against 20 V DC on the CC pin, in cases where the FUSB252 is tested to mimic a hot plug event, a fully charged cable connected to a power supply set to 20 V is used to zap the VICC pins of the device. In these cases, the inductance of the cable causes voltage spikes that are higher than the absolute maximum ratings of the of the VICC pins. These voltages can cause damage to the VOCC pins. This scenario does not occur in normal usage. The Type-C specification prevents the plug from having 20 V on VBUS from a PD source prior to a PD contract being completed. When the 20 V potential is on VBUS and shorted to the CC pin, it causes a detach and the voltage spikes are less likely to occur. The following reference circuit is required when the application calls for additional protection to protect against such event as hot plug.

#### **Application Specific Schematic**

- Place a 5 V to 6 V rated Zener TVS diode such as (CZRF52C5V6 or CD1005–Z5V1) on the VOCC pin, and a 5 Ω resistor to device ground to prevent the FUSB252 from being damaged during these tests. With this additional protection if is also important to select the right external VICC IEC TVS for the best overall performance.
- Without the additional protection the device by itself can withstand up to 9 V under the same hot plug condition.



Figure 6. Reference Schematic

#### **Over-Voltage Protection**

When over–voltage event is detected, device will activate OVP to shutdown the switch within  $t_{OVP}$ , as well as signal the FLAGB to indicate there is OV event to the system.

#### Fault Reporting

Upon the detection of an over-voltage event, the INTB/FLAGB signals the fault by activating LOW.

#### Type-C Solution Reference







Figure 8. Example of Type-C Solution Reference (USB)

## **TEST DIAGRAMS**



Figure 9. On Resistance



NOTE: Each switch port is tested separately.

Figure 10. Off Leakage







Figure 13. Propagation Delay (t<sub>R</sub>t<sub>F</sub> – 500 ps)







Figure 14. Intra-Pair Skew Test t<sub>SK(P)</sub>

#### TEST DIAGRAMS (continued)



#### Figure 15. Break-Before-Make Interval Timing



#### Figure 16. Bandwidth



Off isolation = 20 Log  $(V_{OUT} / V_{IN})$ 

NOTE:  $R_S$  and  $R_T$ , are functions of the application environment (see AC Tables for specific values)

#### Figure 17. Channel Off Isolation







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FUSB252



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