

ADH700-48S50-6L

700 Watts Half-brick Converter

Total Power: 700 Watts
Input Voltage: 36 to 65 Vdc
of Outputs: Single

Special Features

- Delivering up to 14A output
- Ultra-high efficiency 94.8% typ. at 100% load
- Wide input range: 36V ~ 65Vdc
- Excellent thermal performance
- No minimum load requirement
- Basic isolation
- High power density
- Low output noise
- RoHS Directive(EU) 2015/863 (RoHS 3.0)
- Remote control function
- Remote output sense
- Trim function: 50% ~114%
- Input under voltage lockout
- Output over current protection
- Output short circuit protection
- Output over voltage protection
- Over temperature protection
- Industry standard half-brick

Safety

IEC/EN 62368
CSA
CE Mark
UL/TUV
Materials meet UL94, V-0
EN55022 Class B with external filter



Product Descriptions

The ADH700-48S50-6L is a single output DC-DC converter with standard half-brick outline and pin configuration. It delivers up to 14A output current with 50V output voltage. Ultra-high 94.8% efficiency and excellent thermal performance makes it an ideal choice for use in datacom and telecommunication applications. And baseplate operating temperature up to 100 °C.

Applications

Telecom/ Datacom

Model Numbers

Standard	Output Voltage	Structure	Remote ON/OFF logic	RoHS Status
ADH700-48S50-6L	50Vdc	Baseplate threaded mounting hole	Negative	RoHS Directive(EU) 2015/863 (RoHS 3.0)
ADH700-48S50P-6L	50Vdc	Baseplate threaded mounting hole	Positive	RoHS Directive(EU) 2015/863 (RoHS 3.0)

Ordering information

ADH700	-	48	S	50	P	-	6	L
①		②	③	④	⑤		⑥	⑦

①	Model series	ADH: series name, 700: output power 700W
②	Input voltage	48: 36V ~ 65V input range, rated input voltage 48V
③	Output number	S: single output
④	Rated output voltage	50: 50V output
⑤	Remote ON/OFF logic	Default: negative logic; P: positive logic
⑥	Pin length	-6: 3.8mm
⑦	RoHS status	L: RoHS Directive(EU) 2015/863 (RoHS 3.0)

Options

None

Electrical Specifications

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Stress in excess of those listed in the “Absolute Maximum Ratings” may cause permanent damage to the power supply. These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the unit is not implied at these or any other conditions above those given in the operational sections of this TRN. Exposure to any absolute maximum rated condition for extended periods may adversely affect the power supply's reliability.

Table 1. Absolute Maximum Ratings:

Parameter	Model	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Input Voltage Operating -Continuous Non-operating 100ms	All	$V_{IN,DC}$	- -	- -	70 100	Vdc Vdc
Maximum Output Power	All	$P_{O,max}$	-	-	700	W
Isolation Voltage ¹ Input to output Input to metal Output to metal	All		- - -	- - -	2250 1500 1500	Vdc Vdc Vdc
Ambient Operating Temperature	All	T_A	-40	-	+85	°C
Storage Temperature	All	T_{STG}	-55	-	+125	°C
Voltage at remote ON/OFF pin	All		-0.3	-	15	Vdc
Humidity (non-condensing) Operating	All		-	-	95	%

Note 1 - 1mA for 60s, slew rate of 1500V/10s.

Input Specifications

Table 2. Input Specifications:

Parameter		Conditions ¹	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Operating Input Voltage, DC		All	$V_{IN,DC}$	36	48	65	Vdc
Input Under-voltage Lockout	Turn-on Voltage Threshold	$I_O = I_{O,max}$	$V_{IN,ON}$	33	-	36	Vdc
	Turn-off Voltage Threshold	$I_O = I_{O,max}$	$V_{IN,OFF}$	31	-	35	Vdc
	Lockout Voltage Hysteresis	$I_O = I_{O,max}$		1	-	3	Vdc
Maximum Input Current		$V_{IN,DC} = 36Vdc$, $I_O = I_{O,max}$	$I_{IN,max}$	-	-	21.5	A
Input Reflected Ripple Current		Through 12uH inductor; Figure 1			20		mA
Recommended Input Fuse		Fast blow external fuse is recommended		-	-	30	A
Recommended External Input Capacitance		Low ESR capacitor is recommended	C_{IN}	470	-	-	uF
Operating Efficiency		$T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ $I_O = 100\%I_{O,max}$ $I_O = 50\%I_{O,max}$ $I_O = 20\%I_{O,max}$	η	93.5 94.0 90.0	94.8 95.0 91.5	- - -	% % %

Note 1 - $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$, airflow rate = 400 LFM, $V_{in} = 48Vdc$, nominal V_{out} unless otherwise noted. All electrical specification is guaranteed above 35V input voltage after module turn on.

Output Specifications

Table 3. Output Specifications:

Parameter	Condition ¹	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Factory Voltage Set Point (Standard option)	$V_{IN,DC} = 48Vdc$ $I_O = 50\%I_{O,max}$	V_O	49.5	50.0	50.5	Vdc
Output Voltage Line Regulation	All	$\pm V_O$	-	-	0.5	%
			-	-	250	mV
Output Voltage Load Regulation	All	$\pm V_O$	-	-	0.5	%
			-	-	250	mV
Output Voltage Temperature Regulation	All	$\%V_O$	-	-	0.02	$\%/^{\circ}C$
Total Output Voltage Range	Over sample, line, load, temperature & life		48.5	50.0	51.5	Vdc
Output Voltage Ripple and Noise, pk-pk	Measure with a 0.68uF output capacitor to 20MHz bandwidth	V_O	-	90	-	mV _{PK-PK}
Output Current	All	I_O	0	-	14	A
Output DC Current-limit Inception ²	All	I_O	14.5	-	20	A
V_O Load Capacitance ³	All	C_O	470	1000	3300	uF
V_O Dynamic Response	Peak Deviation Settling Time	25%~50%~25% $I_{O,max}$ slew rate = 0.1A/us	$\pm V_O$ T_s	- 580 130	- - -	mV uS
	Peak Deviation Settling Time	50%~75%~50% $I_{O,max}$ slew rate = 0.1A/us	$\pm V_O$ T_s	- 530 60	- - -	mV uS
Turn-on transient	Rise time	$I_O = I_{O,max}$	T_{rise}	-	180	mS
	Turn-on delay time	$I_O = I_{O,max}$	$T_{turn-on}$	-	90	mS
	Turn-on overshoot	$I_O = 0$		-	-	5 %Vo
Switching frequency	All	f_{sw}	-	280	-	kHz
Remote ON/OFF control (positive logic)	Off-state voltage		-0.3	-	0.8	Vdc
	On-state voltage		2.4	-	15	Vdc
Remote ON/OFF control (negative logic)	Off-state voltage		2.4	-	15	Vdc
	On-state voltage		-0.3	-	0.8	Vdc
Output over-voltage protection ⁴	All		60	-	70	Vdc
Output voltage trim range	All	V_O	25	-	57	Vdc
Output over-temperature protection ⁵	All	T	105	115	125	$^{\circ}C$

Output Specifications

Table 3. Output Specifications, con't:

Parameter	Condition	Symbol	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Over-temperature hysteresis	All	T	5	-	-	°C
Calculated MTBF	Telcordia SR-332-2006; 80% load; 300LFM, T _A =40 °C		-	1.5	-	10 ⁶ h

Note 1 - T_A = 25 °C, airflow rate = 400 LFM, Vin = 48Vdc, nominal Vout unless otherwise noted.

Note 2 - Hiccup: auto-restart when over-current condition is removed.

Note 3 - High frequency and low ESR is Recommended.

Note 4 - Hiccup: auto-restart when over-voltage condition is removed.

Note 5 - Auto recovery; over-temperature protect (OTP) test point

ADH700-48S50-6L Performance Curves

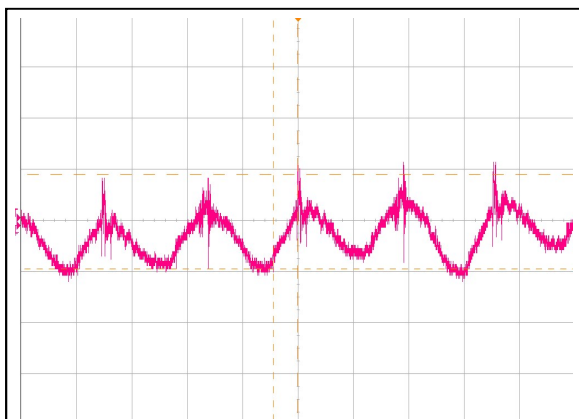


Figure 1: ADH700-48S50-6L Input reflected Ripple Current Waveform
Ch1 : Iin (2uS/div, 10mA/div)

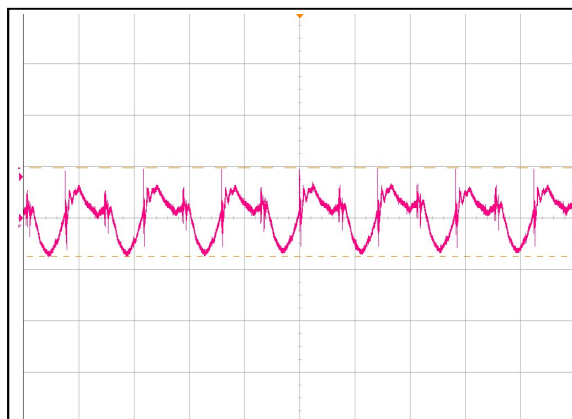


Figure 2: ADH700-48S50-6L Ripple and Noise Measurement
Ch1 : Vo (5uS/div, 50mV/div)

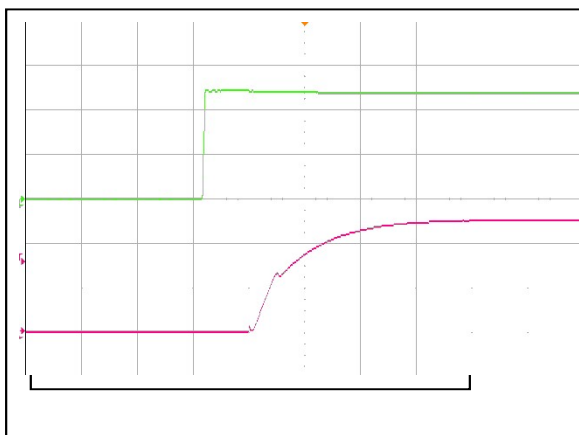


Figure 3: ADH700-48S50-6L Output voltage startup by power on
(100mS/div)
Ch 2: Vin (20V/div) Ch 4: Vo (20V/div)

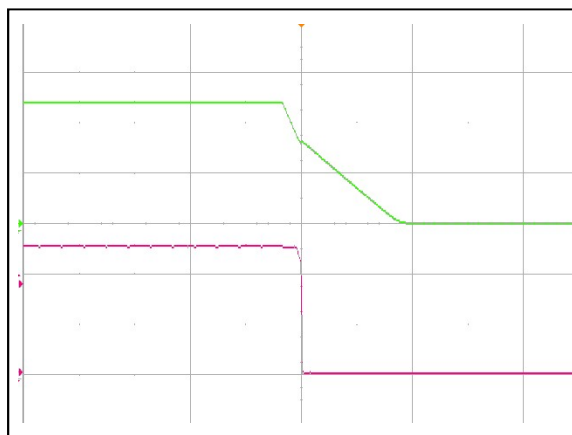


Figure 4: ADH700-48S50-6L Output voltage shut down by power Off
(50ms/div)
Ch 2: Vin (20V/div) Ch 4: Vo (10V/div)

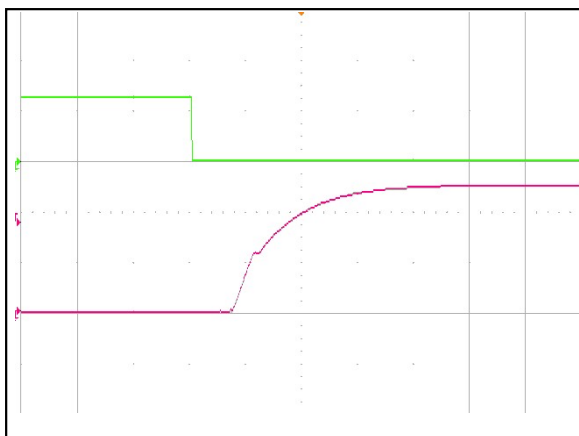


Figure 5: ADH700-48S50-6L Output voltage startup by remote ON
(100mS/div)
Ch 2: Remote ON (5V/div) Ch 4: Vo (20V/div)

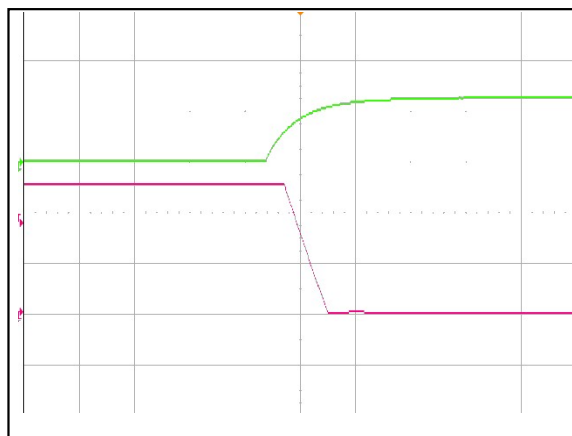


Figure 6: ADH700-48S50-6L Output voltage shutdown by remote OFF
(2mS/div)
Ch 2: Remote ON (5V/div) Ch 2: Vo (20V/div)

ADH700-48S50-6L Performance Curves

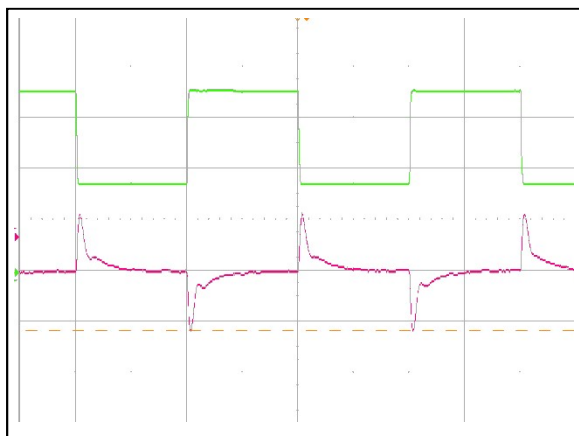


Figure 7: ADH700-48S50-6L Transient Response (50mS/div)
25% load step(25%~50%~25%), 0.1A/us slew rate
Ch 4: Vo (500mV/div) Ch 2: Io (2A/div)

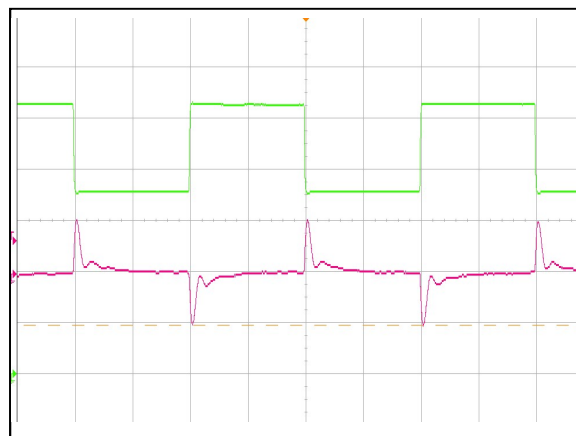


Figure 8: ADH700-48S50-6L Transient Response (50mS/div)
25% load step(50%~75%~50%), 0.1A/us slew rate
Ch 4: Vo (500mV/div) Ch 2: Io (2A/div)

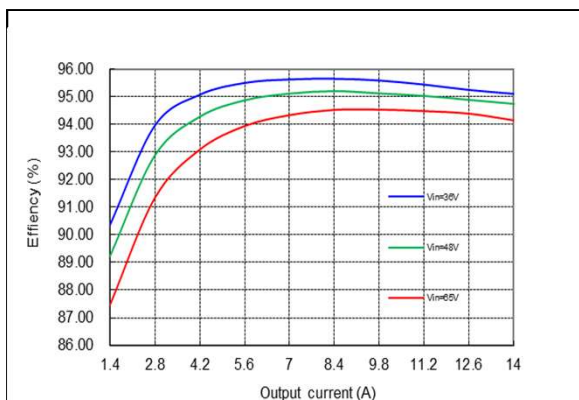


Figure 9: ADH700-48S50-6L Efficiency Curves @ 25 °C, 400LFM, Vo=50V

Loading: Io = 10% increment to 14A

Mechanical Specifications

Mechanical Outlines

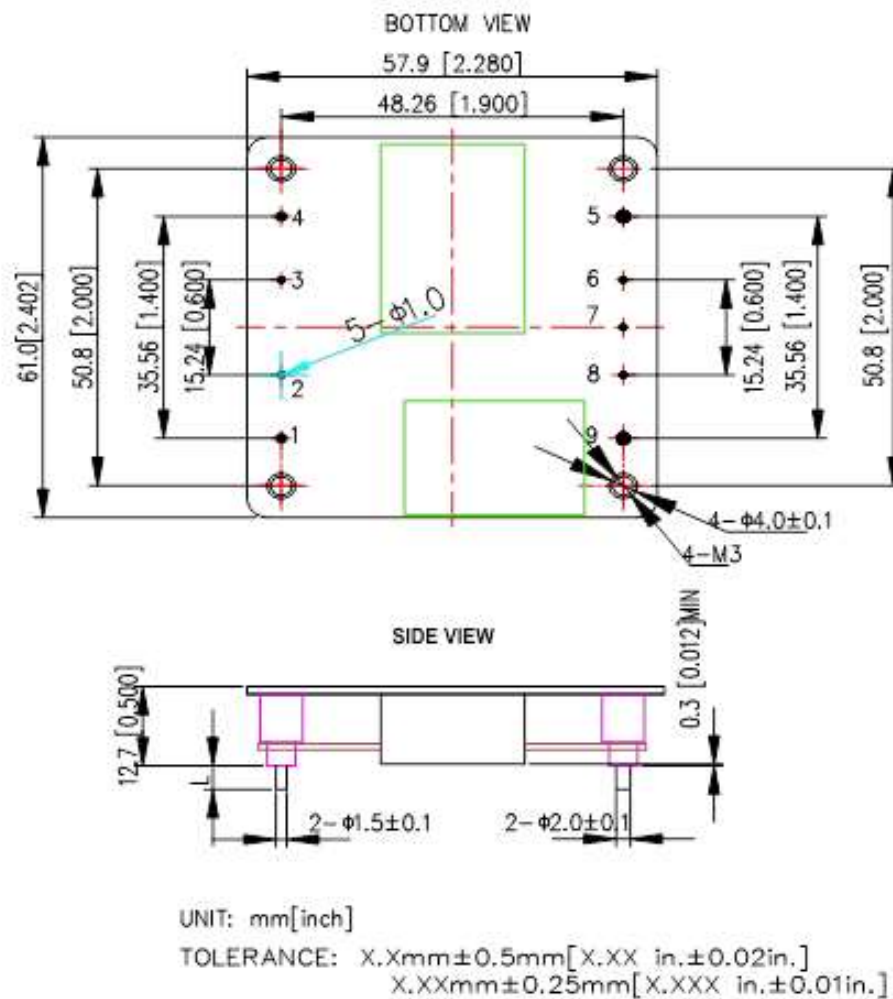


Figure 10 ADH700-48S50-6L mechanical outlines

Pin Length option

Device code suffix	L
-4	4.8mm $\pm$ 0.5mm
-6	3.8mm $\pm$ 0.5mm
-8	2.8mm $\pm$ 0.5mm
None	5.8mm $\pm$ 0.5mm

Pin Designations

Pin Number	Name	Function
1	Vin+	Positive input voltage
2	CNT	Remote ON/OFF control
3	Case	Case
4	Vin-	Negative input voltage
5	Vo-	Negative output voltage
6	S-	Negative output sense
7	Trim	Output voltage trim
8	S+	Positive output sense
9	Vo+	Positive output voltage

Environmental Specifications

EMC Immunity

ADH700-48S50-6L power supply is designed to meet the following EMC immunity specifications:

Table 4. Environmental Specifications:

Document	Description	Criteria
EN55022, DC input port, Class B Limits with external filter	Conducted and Radiated EMI Limits, DC input port	/
IEC/EN 61000-4-2, Level 3	Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) - Testing and measurement techniques: Electrostatic discharge immunity test	B
IEC/EN 61000-4-4, Level 3	Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) - Testing and measurement techniques: Electrical Fast Transient. DC input port	B
IEC/EN 61000-4-5	Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) - Testing and measurement techniques: Immunity to surges - 600V common mode and 600V differential mode for DC input port	B
IEC/EN 61000-4-6, Level 2	Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) - Testing and measurement techniques: Continuous Conducted Interference. DC input port	A
EN61000-4-29	Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) - Testing and measurement techniques: Voltage Dips and short interruptions and voltage variations. DC input port	B

Criterion A: Normal performance during and after test.

Criterion B: For EFT and surges, low-voltage protection or reset is not allowed. Temporary output voltage fluctuation ceases after disturbances ceases, and from which the EUT recovers its normal performance automatically.

For Dips and ESD, output voltage fluctuation or reset is allowed during the test, but recovers to its normal performance automatically after the disturbance ceases.

Criterion C: Temporary loss of output, the correction of which requires operator intervention.

Criterion D: Loss of output which is not recoverable, owing to damage to hardware.

Recommend EMC Filter Configuration

See figure 20.

Safety Certifications

The ADH700-48S50-6L power supply is intended for inclusion in other equipment and the installer must ensure that it is in compliance with all the requirements of the end application. This product is only for inclusion by professional installers within other equipment and must not be operated as a stand alone product.

Table 5. Safety Certifications for ADH700-48S50-6L power supply system

Document	File #	Description
EN62368	EN 62368-1:2014/A11:2017	European Requirements
IEC62368		International Requirements
UL/CSA		US and Canada Requirements
CE		CE Marking
UL94		Materials meet V-0 flammability rating
TUV		International Requirements

Operating Temperature

The ADH700-48S50-6L power supply will start and operate within stated specifications at an ambient temperature from -40 °C to 85 °C under all load conditions. The storage temperature is -55 °C to 125 °C.

Thermal Considerations

The converter is designed to operate in different thermal environments and sufficient cooling must be provided. Proper cooling can be verified by measuring the temperature at the test point as shown in the Figure 12. The temperature at this point should not exceed the max values in the table 6.

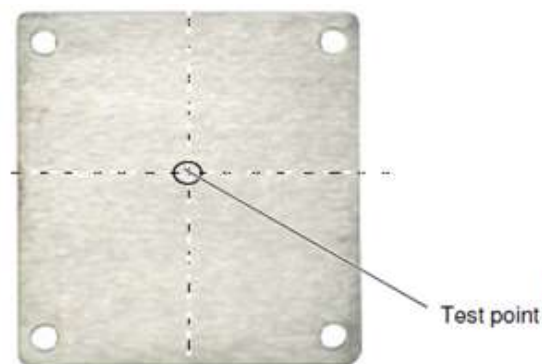


Figure 11 Temperature test point on FR-4 board



Figure 12 Temperature test points

Table 6. Temperature limit of the test points

Test Point	Temperature Limit
Test point	100 °C
Test point-1	107 °C

For a typical application, Figure 13 shows the derating of output current vs. ambient air temperature at different air velocity.

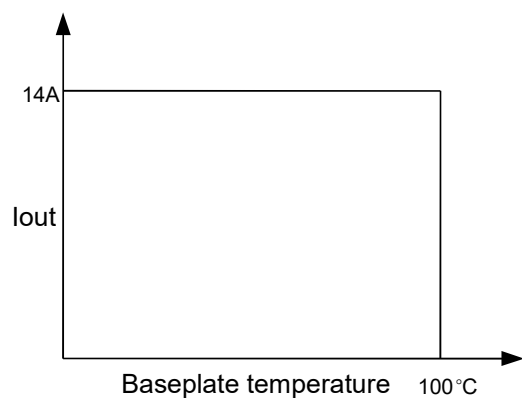


Figure 13 Output power derating at 48V_{in}

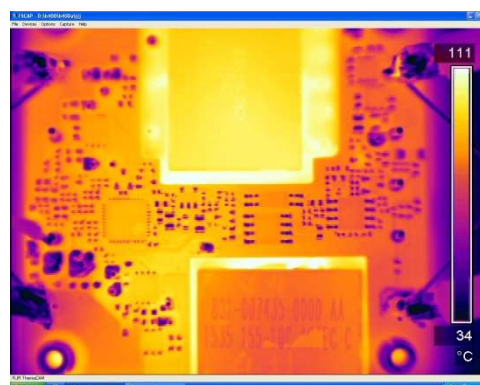


Figure 14 Infrared thermal image, 48Vin @ full load, 200LFM, 25°C

Qualification Testing

Parameter	Unit (pcs)	Test condition
Halt test	4~5	Ta,min-20 °C to Ta,max+40 °C, 10 °C step, Vin = min to max, 0 ~ 100% load
Vibration	3	Frequency range: 5Hz ~ 20Hz, 20Hz ~ 200Hz A.S.D: 1.0m ² /s ³ , -3db/oct axes of vibration: X/Y/Z; Time: 30min/axis
Mechanical shock	3	30g, 6ms, 3 axes, 6 directions, 3 times/direction
Thermal shock	3	-55 °C to +125 °C, unit temperature 20 cycles
Thermal cycling	3	-40 °C to 85 °C, temperature change rate: 1 °C/min, cycles: 2 cycles
Humidity	3	40 °C, 95%RH,48h
Solder ability	15	IPC J-STD-002C-2007

Application Notes

Typical Application

Below is the typical application of the ADH700-48S50-6L power supply.

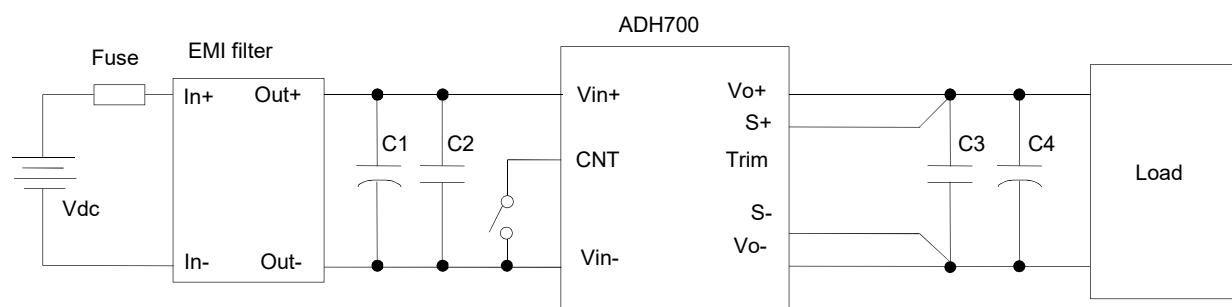


Figure 15 Typical application

C1: 470uF/100V electrolytic capacitor, P/N: UPW2A471MHD (Nichicon) or equivalent

C2: 0.1uF/100V X7R ceramic capacitor, P/N: 12101C104JAT2A (AVX) or equivalent caps

C3: 1uF/100V X7R ceramic capacitor, P/N: C3225X7R2A105KT0L0U (TDK) or equivalent

C4: 1000uF electrolytic capacitor, 2*P/N: UPW2A471MHD (Nichicon) or equivalent

Fuse: 30A fast blow fuse. P/N: 314030P (LITTLEFUSE)

Double minimum input/output capacitance is necessary for normal operation and performance in case of $T_a < 0^\circ\text{C}$.

EMI Filter: refer to figure 21

Remote ON/OFF

Either positive or negative remote ON/OFF logic is available in ADH700-48S50-6L. The logic is CMOS and TTL compatible.

The following figure is the detailed internal circuit and reference in ADH700-48S50-6L.

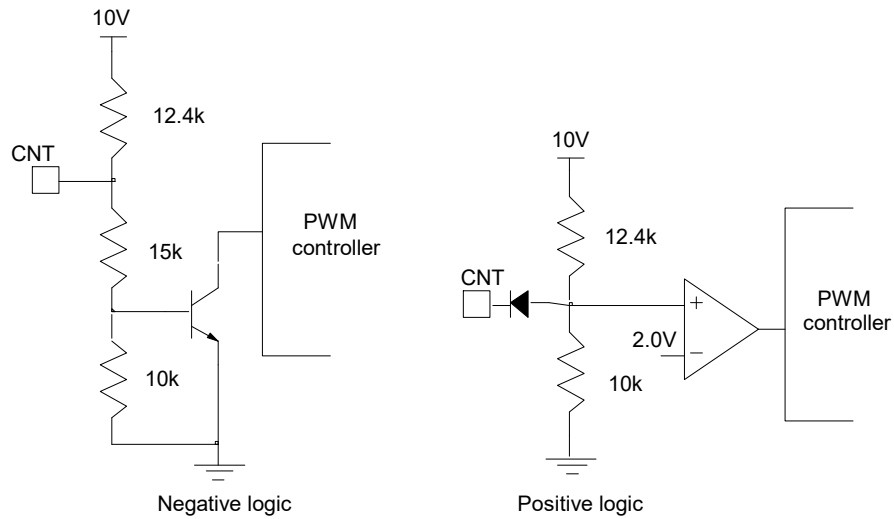


Figure 16 Remote ON/OFF internal diagram

Trim Characteristics

Connecting an external resistor between Trim pin and Vo- pin will decrease the output voltage, while connecting it between Trim and Vo+ will increase the output voltage. The following equations determine the external resistance to obtain the trimmed output voltage.

$$R_{adj_down} = \left(\frac{100\%}{\Delta\%} - 2 \right) k\Omega$$

$$R_{adj_up} = \left(\frac{V_{norm}(100\% + \Delta\%)}{1.225 \times \Delta\%} - \frac{100\% + 2 \times \Delta\%}{\Delta\%} \right) k\Omega$$

Δ : Output error against nominal output voltage.

$$\Delta = \left| \frac{100 \times (V_o - V_{norm})}{V_{norm}} \right|$$

V_{norm} : Nominal output voltage.

For example, to get 57V output, the trimming resistor is

$$\Delta = \frac{100 \times (V_o - V_{norm})}{V_{norm}} = \frac{100 \times (57 - 50)}{50} = 14$$

$$R_{adj_up} = \frac{50 \times (100\% + 14\%)}{1.225 \times 14\%} - \frac{100\% + 2 \times 14\%}{14\%} = 323.2 (K\Omega)$$

For 1% adjustment resistor, the trimmed output voltage is guaranteed within $\pm 2\%$.
The output voltage can also be trimmed by potential applied at the Trim pin.

$$V_o = (V_{trim} + 1.225) \times 20.38$$

Where V_{trim} is the potential applied at the Trim pin, and V_o is the desired output voltage.

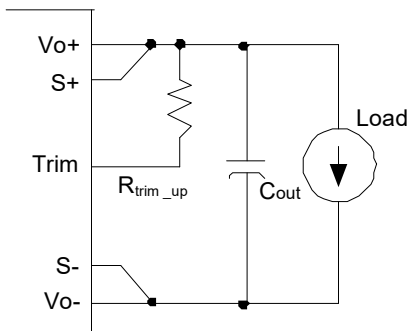


Figure 17 Trim up

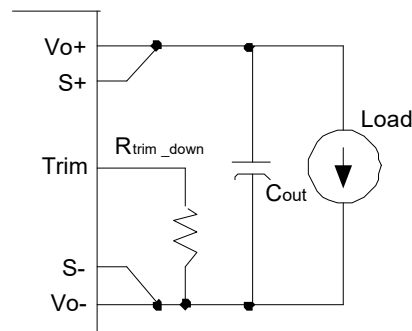


Figure 18 Trim down

For ADH700-48S50-6L, if the sense compensate function is not necessary, connect S+ to Vo+ and S- to Vo- directly. When trimming up, the output current should be decreased accordingly so as not to exceed the maximum output power. When trimming up the output voltage, the minimum input voltage should be increased as shown in below figure19.

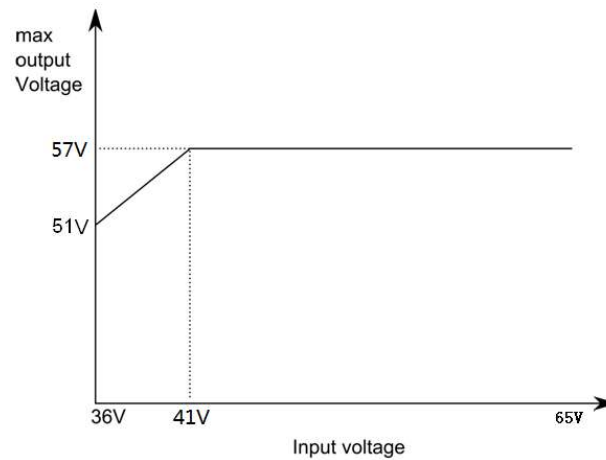


Figure 19 Trim up the output voltage

Input Ripple & Inrush Current and Output Ripple & Noise Test Configuration

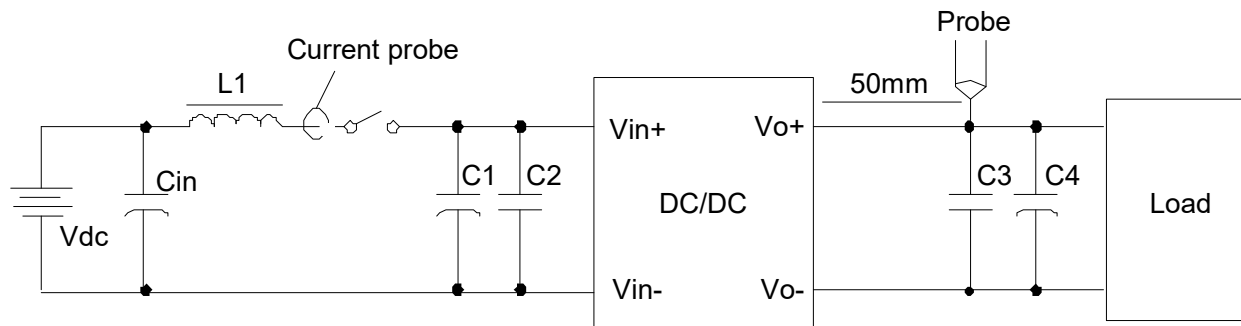


Figure 20 Input ripple & inrush current & ripple and noise test configuration

V_{dc}: DC power supply

L1: 12uH

C_{in}: 220uF/100V typical

C1: 470uF/100V electrolytic capacitor, High frequency and low ESR

C2: 0.1uF/100V X7R ceramic capacitor, P/N: 12101C104JAT2A (AVX) or equivalent caps

C3: SMD ceramic-100V-1000nF-X7R-1210

C4: 1000uF/100V electrolytic capacitor, High frequency and low ESR

Note: It is recommended to use a coaxial cable with series 50Ω resistor and 0.68uF ceramic capacitor or a ground ring of probe to test output ripple & noise.

EMC Test Conditions

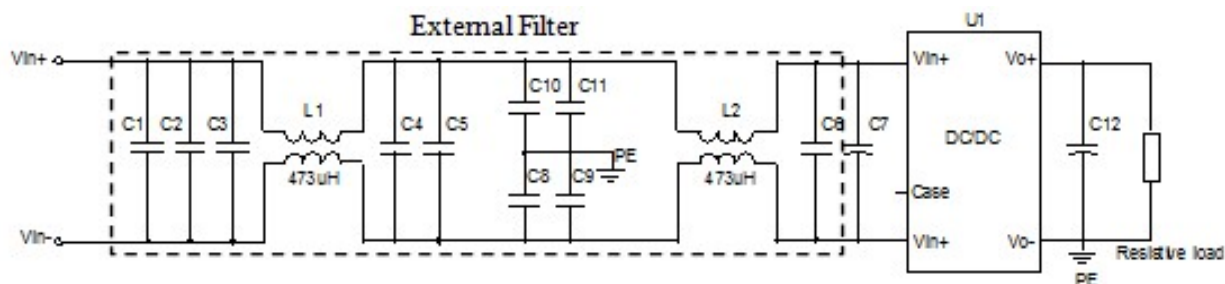


Figure 21 EMC test conditions

U1: Module to test, ADH700-48S50-6L

C1 ~ C2: 2.2uF/100V X7R ceramic capacitor, P/N: GRM31CR72A225KA73 (muRata) or equivalent caps

C3 ~ C5: 1uF/100V X7R ceramic capacitor, P/N: C3225X7R2A105K(TDK) or equivalent caps

C6 : 0.1uF/100V X7R ceramic capacitor, P/N: 12101C104JAT2A (AVX) or equivalent caps

C7: 470uF/100V electrolytic capacitor, P/N: UPM2A471MHD (Nichicon) or equivalent caps

C8 ~ C11: 0.22uF/630V X7R ceramic capacitor, P/N: 2220CC224KA11A (AVX) or equivalent caps

C12:1000uF/100V electrolytic capacitor, 2*P/N: UPM2A471MHD (Nichicon) or equivalent

PE: Connect to V_{o-} ,

Case: Not connected.

Soldering

The product is intended for standard manual or wave soldering.

When wave soldering is used, the temperature on pins is specified to maximum 260 °C for maximum 7s.

When manual soldering is used, the iron temperature should be maintained at 300 °C ~ 380 °C and applied to the converter pins for less than 10s. Longer exposure can cause internal damage to the converter.

Cleaning of solder joint can be performed with cleaning solvent IPA or simulative.

Record of Revision and Changes

Issue	Date	Description	Originators
1.0	03.09.2017	First Issue	K. Wang
1.1	04.21.2017	Update the efficiency from 95.0% to 94.0%	K. Wang
1.2	11.22.2018	Update the formula typo error	K. Wang
1.3	08.15.2019	Update "60950" to "62368"	K. Wang
1.4	02.28.2020	Update RoHS information	K. Zou
1.5	03.20.2020	Update Isolation Voltage	J. Ma
1.6	06.18.2020	Update "62368"	J. Ma

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