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**HV7351**  
**Ultrasound Tx Beamformer**  
**Evaluation Board**  
**User's Guide**

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**Object of Declaration: HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board**

**EU Declaration of Conformity**

**Manufacturer:** Microchip Technology Inc.  
2355 W. Chandler Blvd.  
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Signed for and on behalf of Microchip Technology Inc. at Chandler, Arizona, USA

  
Derek Carlson  
VP Development Tools

12-Sep-14  
Date

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**NOTES:**

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# HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board User's Guide

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## NOTES:

## Preface

### NOTICE TO CUSTOMERS

All documentation becomes dated, and this manual is no exception. Microchip tools and documentation are constantly evolving to meet customer needs, so some actual dialogs and/or tool descriptions may differ from those in this document. Please refer to our web site ([www.microchip.com](http://www.microchip.com)) to obtain the latest documentation available.

Documents are identified with a “DS” number. This number is located on the bottom of each page, in front of the page number. The numbering convention for the DS number is “DSXXXXXXXXXA”, where “XXXXXXXX” is the document number and “A” is the revision level of the document.

For the most up-to-date information on development tools, see the MPLAB® IDE online help. Select the Help menu, and then Topics to open a list of available online help files.

## INTRODUCTION

This chapter contains general information that will be useful to know before using the HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board. Items discussed in this chapter include:

- Document Layout
- Conventions Used in this Guide
- Recommended Reading
- The Microchip Web Site
- Customer Support
- Document Revision History

## DOCUMENT LAYOUT

This document describes how to use the HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board as a development tool to emulate and debug firmware on a target board. The manual layout is as follows:

- **Chapter 1. “Product Overview”** – Important information about the HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board.
- **Chapter 2. “Installation and Operation”** – This chapter includes a detailed description of each function of the demonstration board and instructions on how to begin using the board.
- **Chapter 3. “Printed Circuit Board Layout Techniques”** – This chapter provides in-depth information on the recommended PCB Layout Techniques to optimally use the board.
- **Appendix A. “Schematic and Layouts”** – Shows the schematic and layout diagrams for the HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board.
- **Appendix B. “Bill of Materials (BOM)”** – Lists the parts used to build the HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board.
- **Appendix C. “Plots and Waveforms”** – Describes the various plots and waveforms for the HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board.

## CONVENTIONS USED IN THIS GUIDE

This manual uses the following documentation conventions:

### DOCUMENTATION CONVENTIONS

Description	Represents	Examples
<b>Arial font:</b>		
Italic characters	Referenced books	<i>MPLAB® IDE User's Guide</i>
	Emphasized text	...is the <i>only</i> compiler...
Initial caps	A window	the Output window
	A dialog	the Settings dialog
	A menu selection	select Enable Programmer
Quotes	A field name in a window or dialog	"Save project before build"
Underlined, italic text with right angle bracket	A menu path	<u>File</u> >Save
Bold characters	A dialog button	Click <b>OK</b>
	A tab	Click the <b>Power</b> tab
N'Rnnnn	A number in verilog format, where N is the total number of digits, R is the radix and n is a digit.	4'b0010, 2'hF1
Text in angle brackets < >	A key on the keyboard	Press <Enter>, <F1>
<b>Courier New font:</b>		
Plain Courier New	Sample source code	#define START
	Filenames	autoexec.bat
	File paths	c:\mcc18\h
	Keywords	_asm, _endasm, static
	Command-line options	-Opa+, -Opa-
	Bit values	0, 1
	Constants	0xFF, 'A'
Italic Courier New	A variable argument	<i>file.o</i> , where <i>file</i> can be any valid filename
Square brackets [ ]	Optional arguments	mcc18 [options] <i>file</i> [options]
Curly brackets and pipe character: {   }	Choice of mutually exclusive arguments; an OR selection	errorlevel {0 1}
Ellipses...	Replaces repeated text	var_name [, var_name...]
	Represents code supplied by user	void main (void) { ... }

### RECOMMENDED READING

This user's guide describes how to utilize the HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board. Another useful document is listed below. The following Microchip document is available and recommended as a supplemental reference resource.

- **HV7351 Data Sheet – “8-Channel  $\pm$ 70V 3A Programmable High Voltage Ultrasound Transmit Beamformer” (DS20005412).**

### THE MICROCHIP WEB SITE

Microchip provides online support via our web site at [www.microchip.com](http://www.microchip.com). This web site is used as a means to make files and information easily available to customers. Accessible by using your favorite Internet browser, the web site contains the following information:

- **Product Support** – Data sheets and errata, application notes and sample programs, design resources, user's guides and hardware support documents, latest software releases and archived software
- **General Technical Support** – Frequently Asked Questions (FAQs), technical support requests, online discussion groups, Microchip consultant program member listing
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- Distributor or Representative
- Local Sales Office
- Field Application Engineer (FAE)
- Technical Support

Customers should contact their distributor, representative or field application engineer (FAE) for support. Local sales offices are also available to help customers. A listing of sales offices and locations is included in the back of this document.

Technical support is available through the web site at:

<http://www.microchip.com/support>

### DOCUMENT REVISION HISTORY

#### Revision A (June 2015)

- Initial Release of this Document.

## NOTES:

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## Chapter 1. Product Overview

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### 1.1 INTRODUCTION

This chapter discusses the following topics:

- HV7351 Device Overview
- Board Overview
- What the HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board Kit Includes

### 1.2 HV7351 DEVICE OVERVIEW

The Microchip Technology Inc. HV7351 is a monolithic, eight channel, high-speed, high-voltage ultrasound transmitter Return-To-Zero (RTZ) programmable pulser. This integrated, high-performance circuit comes in a single 11 x 11 x 0.9 mm, 80-lead DFN package.

Each channel is capable of swinging up to  $\pm 70V$  with an active discharge back to 0V. The outputs can source and sink more than 3A to achieve fast output rise and fall times. The active discharge is also capable of sourcing and sinking 3A for a fast return to ground. The digital beamforming topology of the HV7351 will significantly reduce the number of I/O logic control lines to the transmitter.

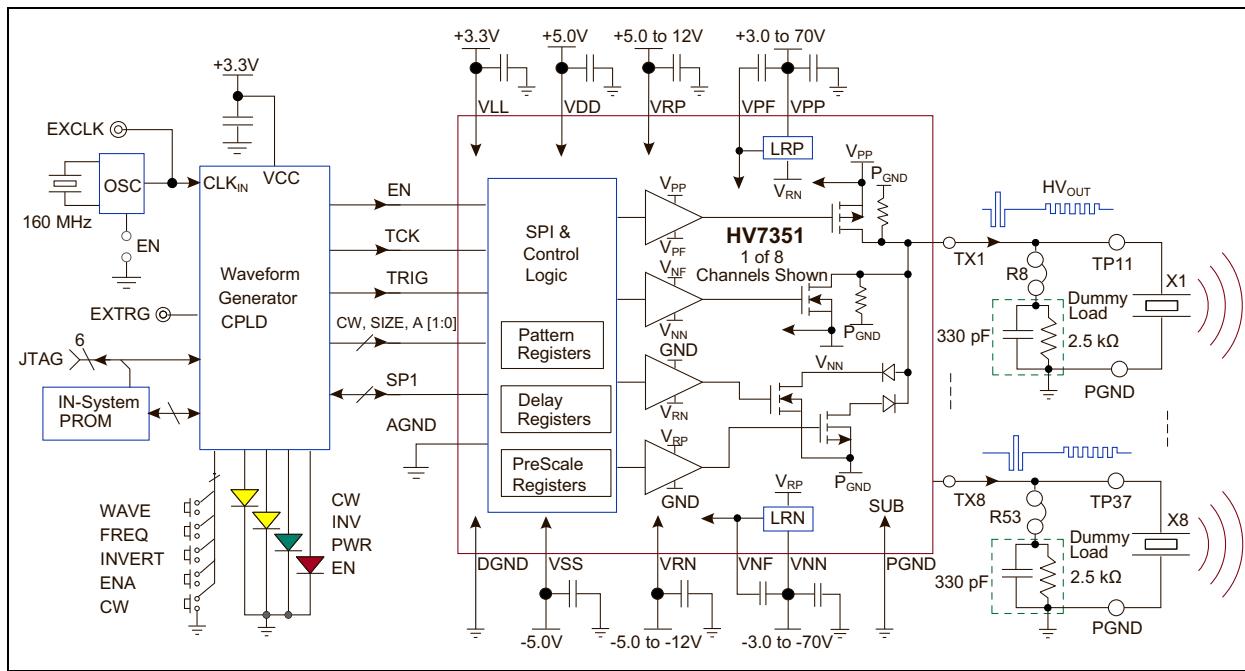
Each output is controlled by a 16 or 32-bit serial shift register. An arbitrary pattern can be generated depending on what is loaded into the shift registers, including four independent pattern options.

Once the patterns are loaded, the user can quickly select any of the four predefined patterns without having to clock in new data. A programmable 10-bit delay counter is provided for each output. This allows the user to program different delay times for each channel for beamforming.

### 1.3 BOARD OVERVIEW

There are two built-in Complex Programmable Logic Devices (CPLDs) and one serial EEPROM on the board to provide multiple demo waveform patterns. Other custom experimental data can be easily downloaded to these CPLDs/PROMs via the 6-pin Joint Test Action Group (JTAG) interface.

The HV7351 Board output waveforms can be directly displayed using an oscilloscope, by connecting the scope probe to the test points TX1 - TX8 and GND. The soldering jumper can select whether or not to connect the on-board dummy-load, a 330 pF capacitor paralleling with a 2.5 k $\Omega$  resistor. The test points can be used to connect the user's transducer to easily evaluate the pulser.



**FIGURE 1-1:** Block Diagram.

### 1.3.1 Board Features

- Two CPLDs provided to program a wide variety of data patterns that can be transmitted.
- Push-button selection of various Waveforms, Transmission Frequency, Waveform Inversion, Mode (Brightness or Continuous Wave mode) and Enable (see [Table 2-3 in Chapter 2. “Installation and Operation”](#))
- LED indication of push button operations (see [Table 2-4 in Chapter 2. “Installation and Operation”](#))
- Ability to bypass the crystal oscillator provided with an external clock source
- Numerous test points for probing of various input and output signals

### 1.3.2 HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board Hardware Components

The HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board contains several components:

- One HV7351 8-Channel  $\pm 70V$ , 3A Programmable Ultrasound Transmit Beamformer.
- Two Xilinx Inc. XC9572XL\_VQ44 CPLDs
- Two Xilinx Inc. XCF01SVO20C PROM
- One Fox Electronics FXO-HC73-160 crystal oscillator running at 160 MHz

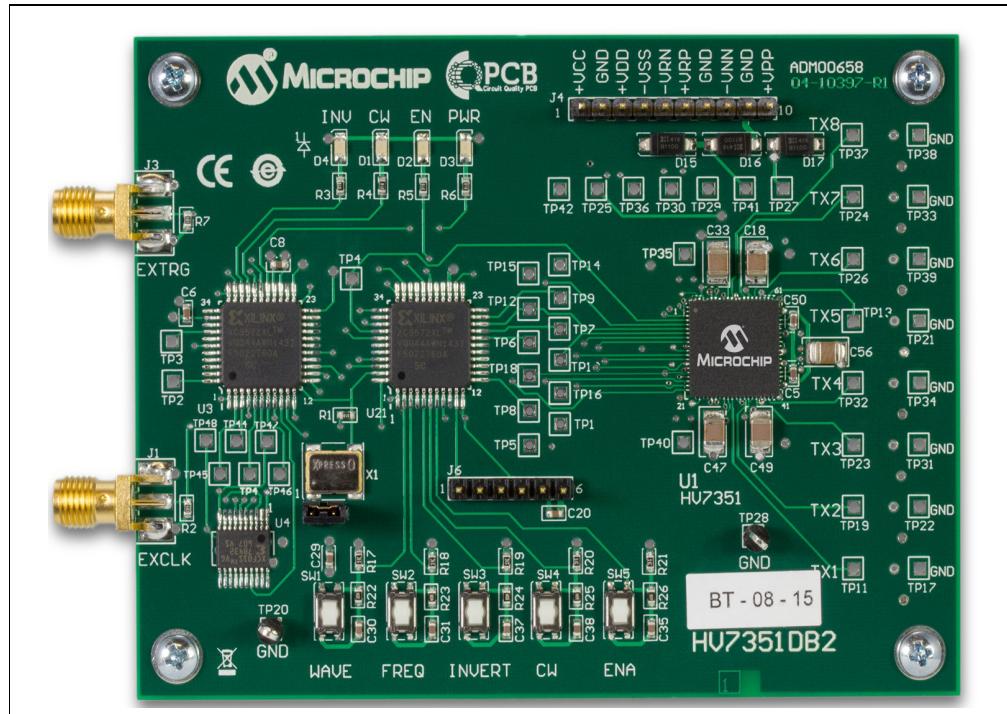
**TABLE 1-1: TECHNICAL SPECIFICATIONS**

Parameter	Value
Modes of Operation	B-mode and CW-mode
Input Logic Level	3.3V
Transmission Frequency	1 MHz – 10 MHz
High Voltage Supply Range	$\pm 3V$ – $\pm 70V$
Load on Each Channel	$330\text{ pF} \parallel 2.5\text{ k}\Omega$

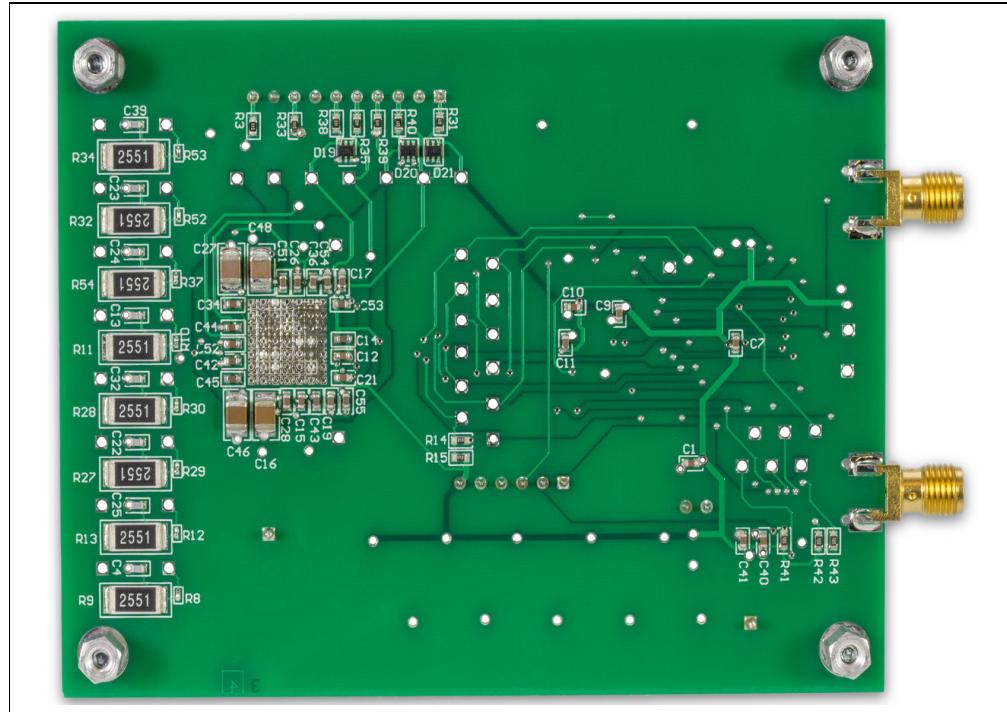
## 1.4 WHAT THE HV7351 ULTRASOUND TX BEAMFORMER EVALUATION BOARD KIT INCLUDES

The HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board Kit includes:

- HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board (ADM00658)
- Important Information Sheet



**FIGURE 1-2:** HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board Front View.



**FIGURE 1-3:** HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board Back View.

## NOTES:

## Chapter 2. Installation and Operation

### 2.1 GETTING STARTED

The HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board is fully assembled and tested. The board requires external voltage sources.

#### 2.1.1 Additional Tools Required for Operation

- A DC power supply, a bench supply that can produce 3.3V, 5V, -5V, 12V, -12V, 70V and -70V
- An oscilloscope and/or a multi-meter to observe the waveforms and measure electrical parameters

### 2.2 SETUP PROCEDURE

To operate the HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board, the following steps must be followed:

WARNING	
Read the HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board User's Guide (this document) fully before proceeding to board setup.	

1. Connect the supplies correctly to the board as shown in [Figure 2-1](#).
2. Set the voltages and current limits of the supply rails according to [Table 2-1](#), before connecting the power connector J4.

**TABLE 2-1: POWER CONNECTOR DESCRIPTION**

Pin	Name	Description
1	VCC	+3.3V Logic voltage input for $V_{LL}$ and CPLD, 200 mA
2	GND	0V, Ground
3	VDD	+5.0V HV7351 Board positive $V_{DD}$ supply, 50 mA
4	VSS	-5.0V HV7351 Board negative $V_{SS}$ supply, 50 mA
5	VRN	-5.0V to -12V HV7351 Board negative regulator supply, 50 mA
6	VRP	+5.0V to +12V HV7351 Board positive regulator supply, 50 mA
7	GND	0V, Ground
8	VNN	-3.0V to -70V negative high-voltage supply, 10 mA to 50 mA ( <a href="#">Note 1</a> )
9	GND	0V, Ground
10	VPP	+3.0V to +70V positive high-voltage supply, 10 mA to 50 mA ( <a href="#">Note 1</a> )

**Note 1:** The current limits given for  $V_{PP}$  and  $V_{NN}$  are good for the supplied CPLD program in which B/CW-mode transmission is limited to about 16 cycles. If the user reprograms the CPLD for more CW cycles, the current limits need to be similarly increased.

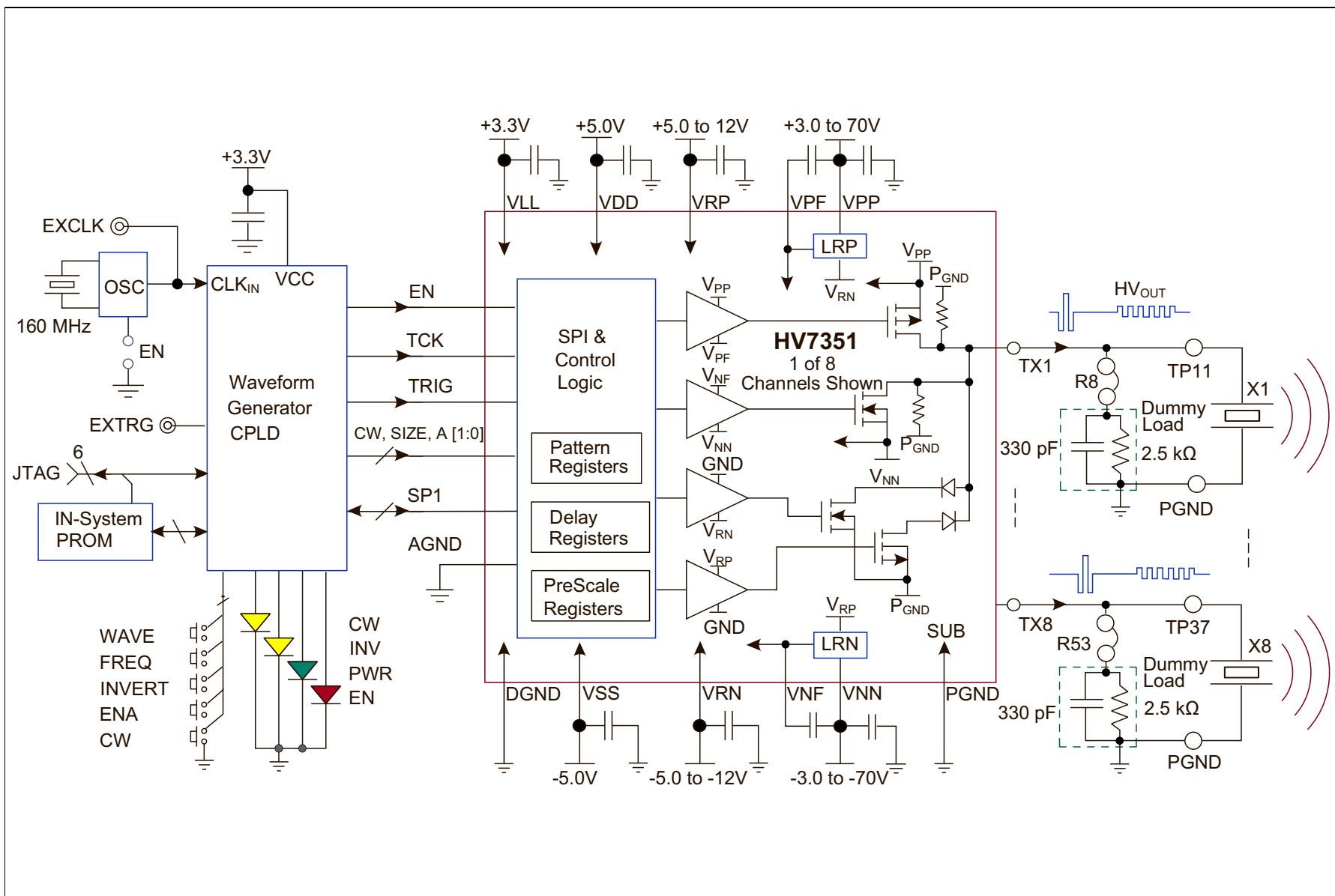


FIGURE 2-1: Power Supply and Load Connection Diagram.

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3. Connect the high-impedance probe(s) of the oscilloscope to the Tx output(s).
4. Power up the supplies according to the power-up sequence as indicated in [Table 2-2](#).

**TABLE 2-2: SUPPLY POWER-UP SEQUENCE**

Step	Name	Description
1	+VCC	+3.3V positive logic supply voltage for HV7351 Board $V_{LL}$ and CPLD $V_{CC}$
2	+VDD	+5.0V positive power supply
3	-VSS	-5.0V negative power supply
4	+VRP	+5V to +12.0V positive CW power supply
5	-VRN	-5V to -12.0V positive CW power supply
6	+VPP	+3V to +70V positive high voltage supply
7	-VNN	-3V to -70V positive high voltage supply

5. After the HV7351 Board has been successfully powered up by following the power-up sequence, enable the board by pressing the ENA button.
6. Change the output waveform and transmit frequency by pressing the WAVE and FREQ buttons, respectively. An overview of Push Button Operations is provided in [Table 2-3](#).

**TABLE 2-3: PUSH BUTTON OPERATIONS**

Button	Description
WAVE	Toggle select pulse waveforms
FREQ	Toggle select B-mode demo frequency
INVERT	Toggle select non-inverting or inverting waveform
CW	Toggle select CW-mode or B-mode ( <a href="#">Note 1</a> )
ENA	Toggle ON or OFF HV7351 Board enable signal EN

**Note 1:** In CW-mode,  $V_{PP}/V_{NN}$  voltages must be reduced to  $\leq \pm 8V$

7. The output waveform can be inverted by pressing the INVERT button. [Table 2-4](#) lists all LED Indicators.

**TABLE 2-4: LED INDICATORS**

LED	Description
CW	CW-mode indicator
INVERT	Inverting waveform output indicator
PWR	$V_{LL}$ 3.3V and CPLD chip $V_{CC}$ power supply ON indicator
ENA	IC-enabled indicator. CPLD power-up default is OFF

8. The transmission mode can be toggled by pressing the CW button. In CW-mode, the typical waveforms are 16-cycle 5 MHz. To prevent the HV7351 Board from overheating, the following parameters are recommended when setting  $V_{PP}/V_{NN}$  voltages in CW-mode:
  - $+3V \leq V_{PP} \leq +8V$
  - $-3V \geq V_{NN} \geq -8V$

## WARNING

**Carefully double-check the voltage of every supply rail, current-limit value and polarity individually to avoid board damage.**

**Take extreme care while connecting the supplies to the board since connecting them incorrectly to the wrong pins could result in permanent damage to the entire board.**

## 2.3 EVALUATING THE HV7351 ULTRASOUND TX BEAMFORMER EVALUATION BOARD

The best way to evaluate the HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board is to explore the circuit and measure the voltages and currents with a Digital Voltage Meter (DVM) while probing the board with an oscilloscope.

## 2.4 NORMAL OPERATION

The HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board should be powered up with multiple lab DC power supplies that feature current-limiting functions.

To meet the typical loading condition when using the high-impedance probe of an oscilloscope, the on-board dummy load ( $330\text{ pF}||2.5\text{ k}\Omega$ ) should be connected to the high-voltage pulser output through the solder jumper. To evaluate different loading conditions, the values of the RC may be changed within the current and power limits of the device.

In order to drive the user's piezoelectric transducers with a cable, the output load impedance should be properly matched to avoid cable and transducer reflections.

A 70 to  $75\text{ k}\Omega$  coaxial cable is recommended. The coaxial cable end should be soldered to the TX1 - TX8 and GND directly with very short leads. If the user's load is being used, the on-board dummy load should be disconnected by cutting the small shorting copper trace in between the  $0\text{k}\Omega$  resistors (R8, R12, R29, R30, R10, R37, R52 and R53) and the eight resistor pads. They are shorted by factory default.

All on-board test points are designed to work with the high-impedance probe of an oscilloscope. Some probes may have limited input voltage range. When using the probe on these high-voltage test points, make sure that the  $V_{PP}/V_{NN}$  voltages do not exceed the probe limit. When using the high-impedance oscilloscope probe on the on-board test points, it is important to have short ground leads to the circuit board ground plane.

## Chapter 3. Printed Circuit Board Layout Techniques

The large thermal pad at the bottom of the HV7351 package is internally connected to the IC's substrate ( $V_{SUB}$ ). This thermal pad should be connected to 0V or GND externally on the PCB. The designer needs to pay attention to the connecting traces on the outputs TX1 - TX8, specifically the high-voltage and high-speed traces. In particular, controlled impedance to ground plane and more trace spacing needs to be applied in such situations.

High-speed PCB trace design practices that are compatible with about 50 MHz to 100 MHz operating speeds are used for the HV7351 PCB layout. The internal circuitry of the HV7351 can operate at rather high frequencies, the primary speed limitation being the load capacitance.

Because of the high-speed and high-transient currents that result when driving capacitive loads, the supply-voltage bypass capacitors should be as close to the pins as possible. The GND pin should have low inductance feed-through via connections that are soldered directly to a solid ground plane.

The device's  $V_{LL}$ ,  $AV_{DD}$ ,  $DV_{DD}$ ,  $PV_{DD}$ ,  $PV_{SS}$ ,  $V_{PP}$ ,  $V_{NN}$ ,  $V_{PF}$ ,  $V_{NF}$  and  $V_{RN}$  voltage supplies and bypass capacitors pins must have a ceramic capacitor per pin and be placed close to the pin. A ceramic capacitor of 1.0  $\mu$ F may be used. Only the  $V_{PP}$  and  $V_{NN}$  to GND capacitors need to be high-voltage type. The  $V_{PF}$  to  $V_{PP}$  and  $V_{NF}$  to  $V_{NN}$  capacitors can be low-voltage.

It is advisable to minimize the trace length to the ground plane and to insert a ferrite bead in the power supply lead to the capacitor to prevent resonance within the power supply lines. For applications that are sensitive to jitter and noise, and when using multiple HV7351 ICs, another ferrite bead between each of the chip's supply line should be inserted.

To reduce inductance, special attention should be paid to minimizing trace lengths and using sufficient trace width. Surface mount components are highly recommended. Since the output impedance of the HV7351 high-voltage power stages is very low, in some cases it may be desirable to add a small value resistor in series with the output TX1 - TX8. This results in obtaining better waveform integrity at the load terminals after long cables and will also reduce the output voltage slew rate at the terminals of a capacitive load.

Special attention should be paid to the parasitic coupling from the outputs to the input signal terminals of the HV7351. This feedback may cause oscillations or spurious waveform shapes on the edges of signal transitions. Since the input operates with signals down to 3.3V, even small coupling voltages may cause problems. The use of a solid ground plane and good power and signal layout practices will prevent this problem.

It should also be ensured that the circulating ground return current from the capacitive load cannot react with common inductance to create noise voltages in the input circuitry.

# HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board User's Guide

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## NOTES:



HV7351

ULTRASOUND TX BEAMFORMER

**MICROCHIP** EVALUATION BOARD USER'S GUIDE

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## Appendix A. Schematic and Layouts

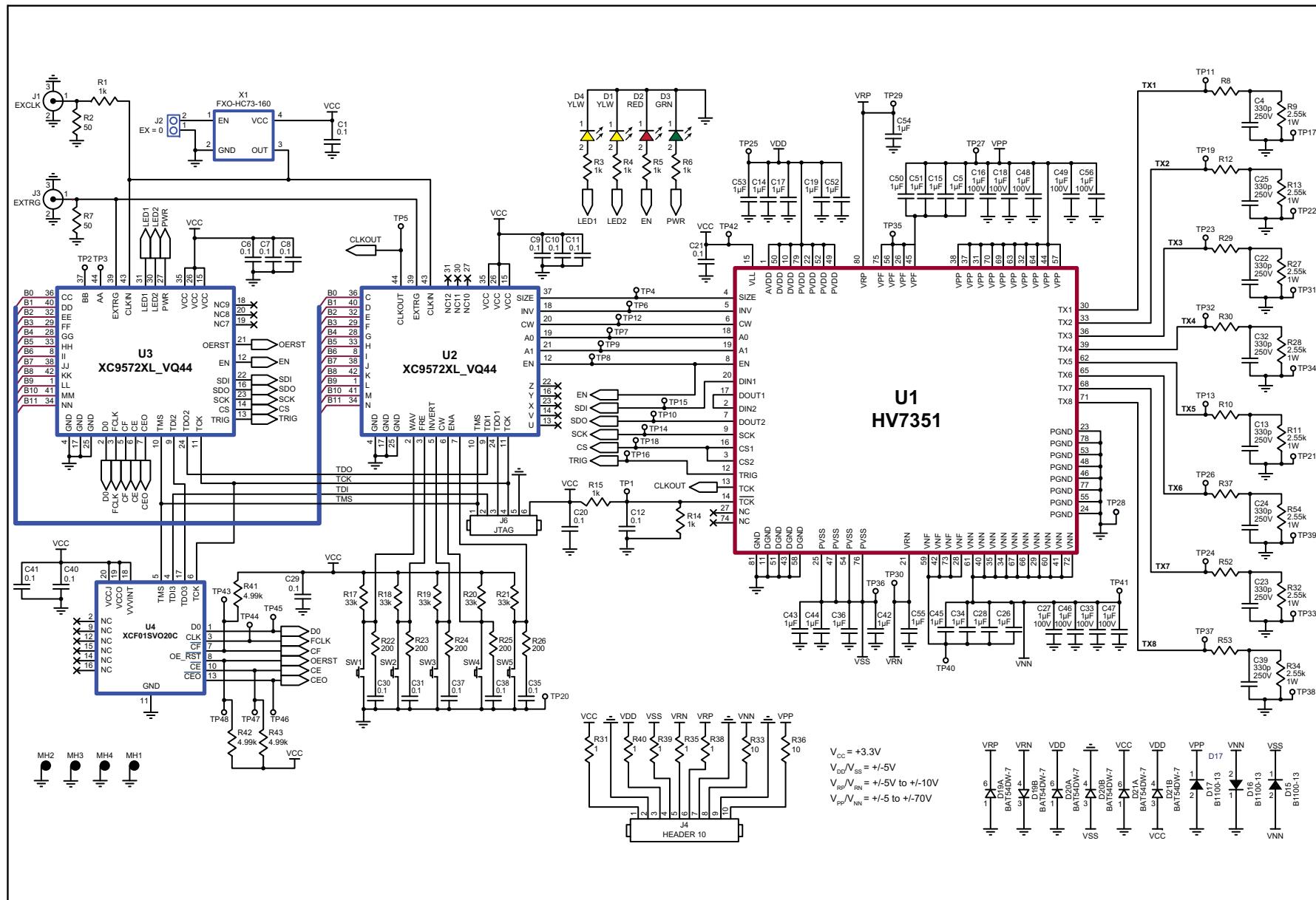
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### A.1 INTRODUCTION

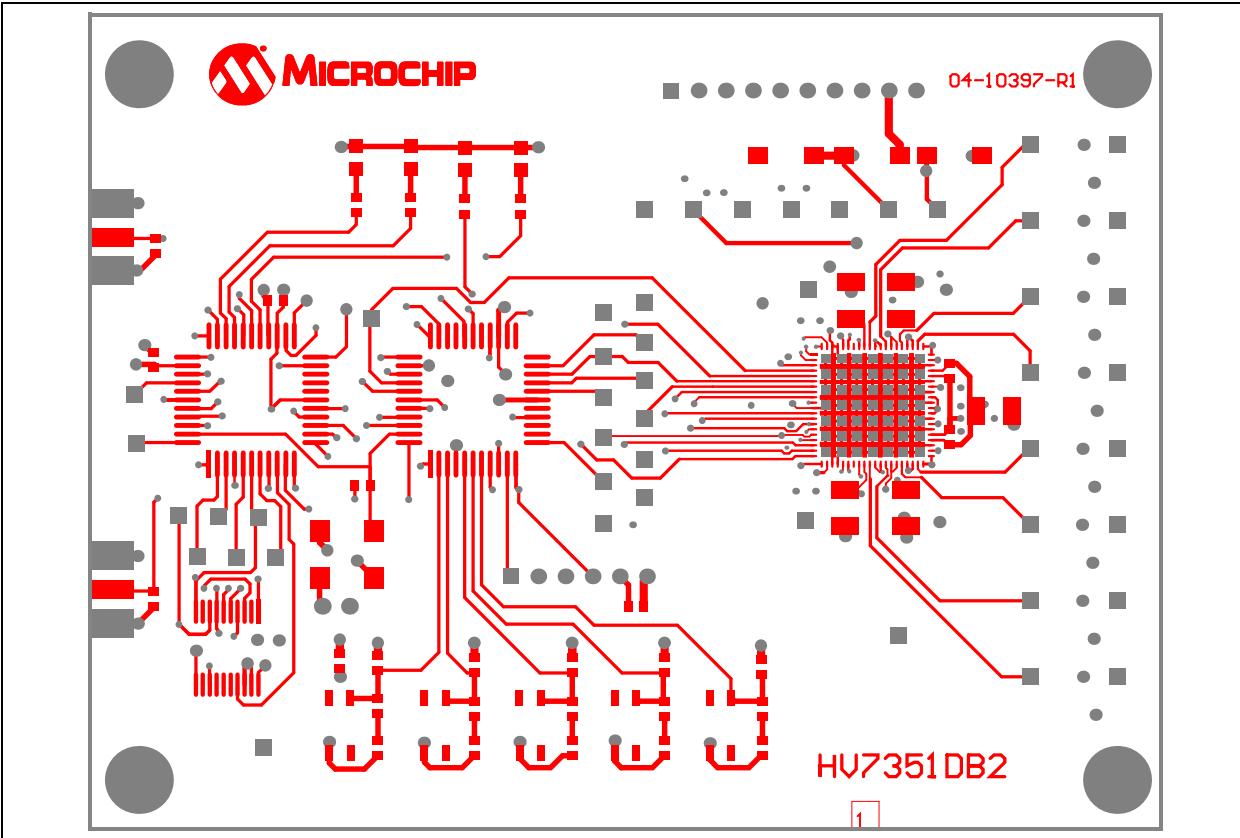
This appendix contains the following schematics and layouts for the HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board:

- Board – Schematic
- Board – Top Layer
- Board – Top Silk Layer
- Board – Middle Layer
- Board – Bottom Layer
- Board – Bottom Silk Layer
- Board – All Layers, and Dimension

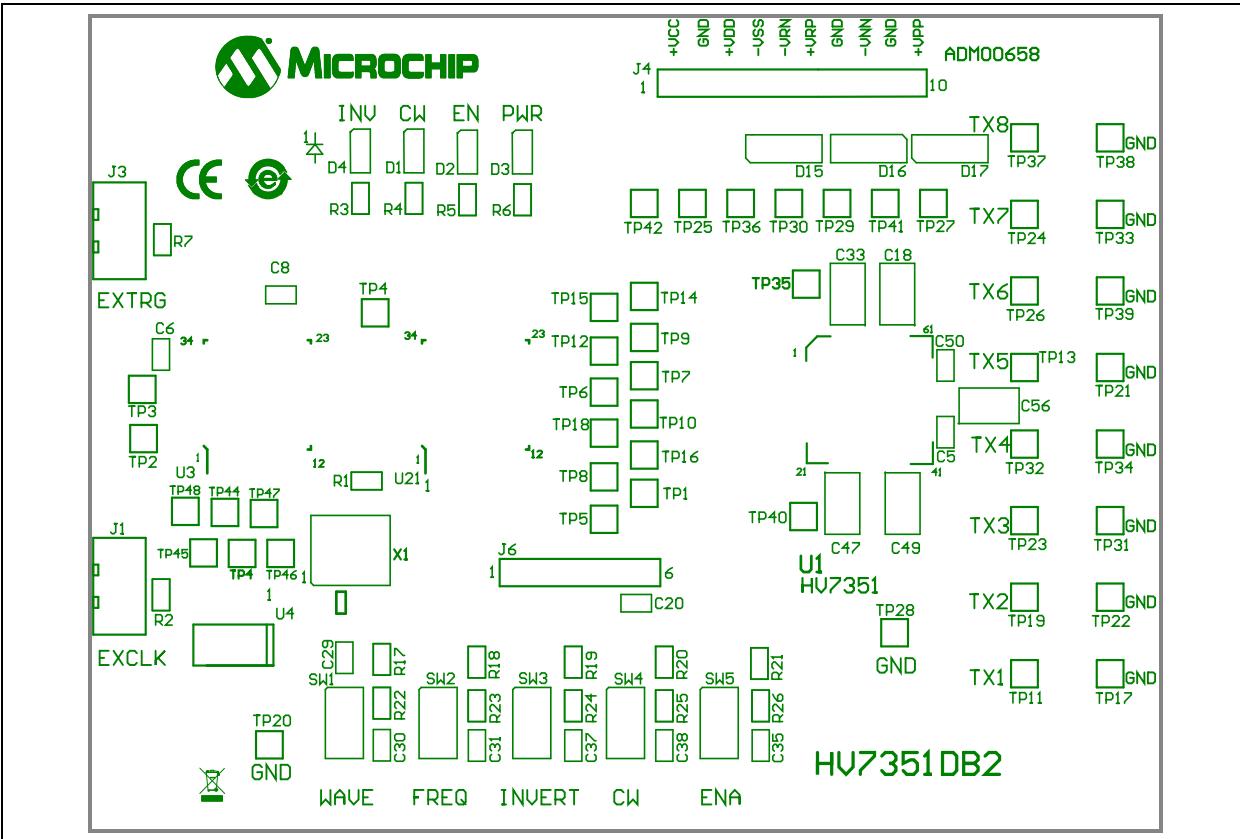
## A.2 BOARD – SCHEMATIC



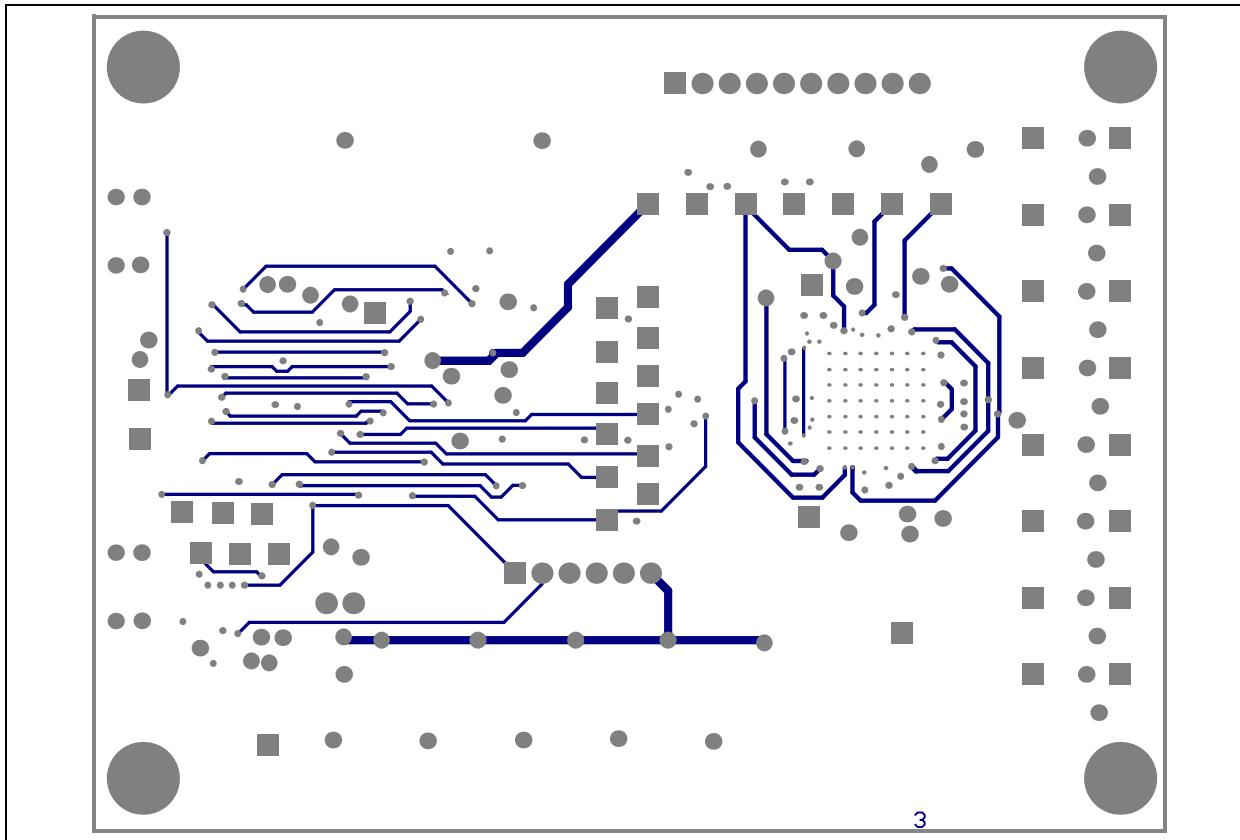
### A.3 BOARD – TOP LAYER



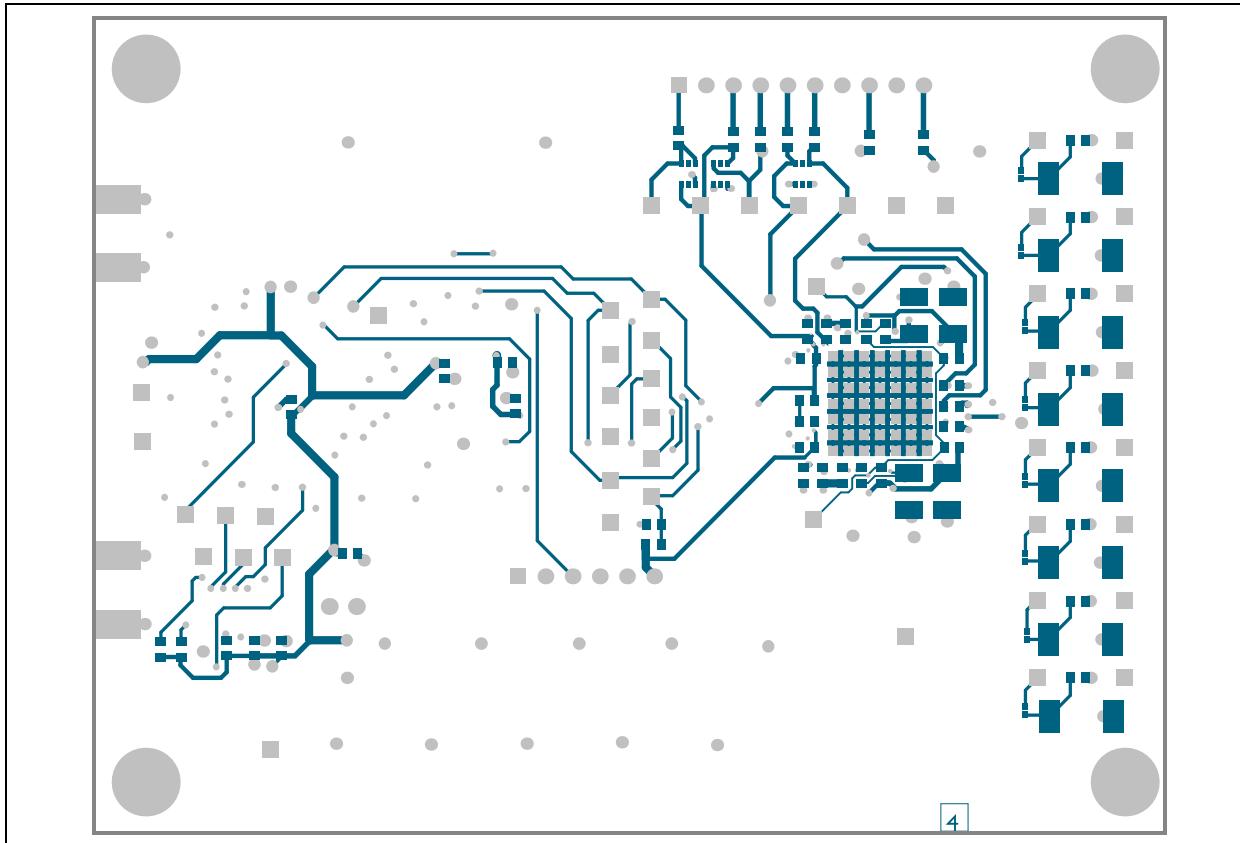
### A.4 BOARD – TOP SILK LAYER



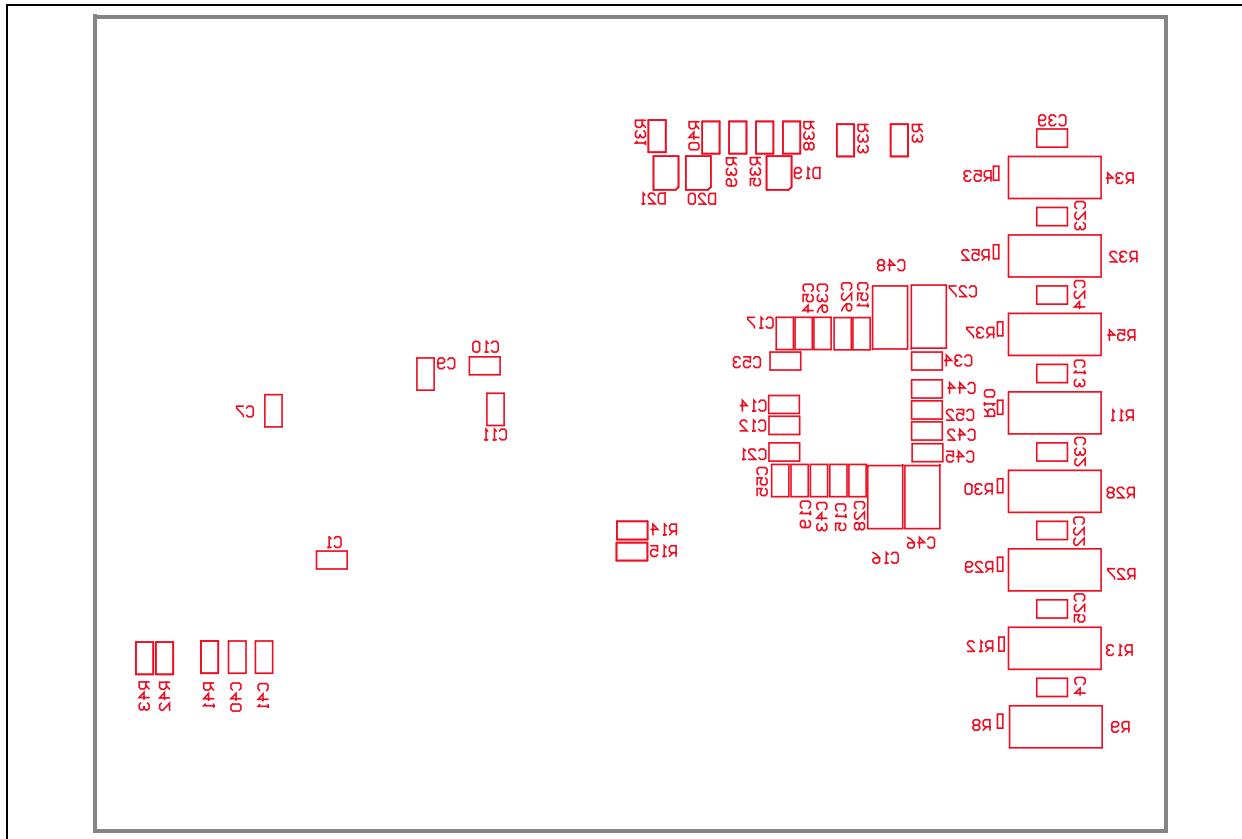
## A.5 BOARD – MIDDLE LAYER



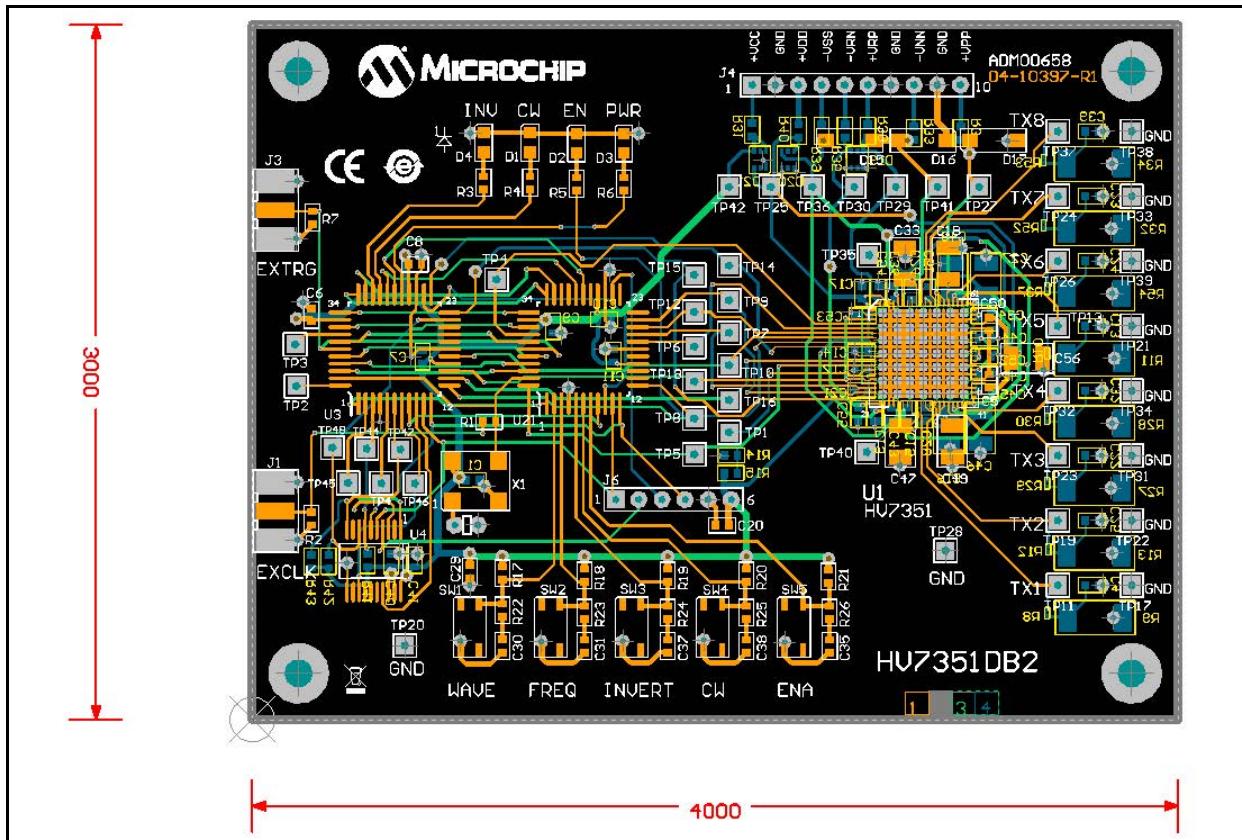
## A.6 BOARD – BOTTOM LAYER



## A.7 BOARD – BOTTOM SILK LAYER



## A.8 BOARD – ALL LAYERS, AND DIMENSION



## NOTES:



HV7351

## ULTRASOUND TX BEAMFORMER

## MICROCHIP EVALUATION BOARD USER'S GUIDE

## Appendix B. Bill of Materials (BOM)

TABLE B-1: BILL OF MATERIALS (BOM)

Qty	Reference	Description	Manufacturer	Part Number
18	C1, 6-12, 20, 21, 29-31, 35, 37, 38, 40, 41	0.22 $\mu$ F, 10% 16V X7R ceramic capacitor	TDK Corporation	C1608X7R1C224K
8	C4,13, 22-25, 32, 39	330 pF, 200V X7R ceramic capacitor	TDK Corporation	CGJ3E3C0G2D331J080AA
19	C5, 14, 15, 17, 19, 26, 28, 34, 36, 42-45, 50-55	1 $\mu$ F, 16V X7R ceramic capacitor	TDK Corporation	C1608X7R1C105M
9	C16, 18, 27, 33, 46-49, 56	1 $\mu$ F, 20% 100V X7R ceramic capacitor	Taiyo Yuden Co., Ltd.	HMK325B7105KN-T
2	D1, D4	LED Thin 585 nm, Yellow Diff.	Lumex® Inc.	SML-LXT0805YW-TR
1	D2	LED Thin 635 nm, Red Diff.	Lumex Inc.	SML-LXT0805IW-TR
1	D3	LED Thin 565 nm, Green Diff.	Lumex Inc.	SML-LXT0805GW-TR
3	D15, D16, D17	100V 1A Schottky Diode	Diodes® Incorporated	B1100-13
3	D19, D20, D21	30V Dual Schottky Diode	Diodes Incorporated	BAT54DW-7
2	J1, J3	Connector Jack End Launch PCB Gold SM	Cinch Connectivity Solutions	142-0711-821
1	J2	Connector Header 2 POS, 100 Vert. Gold	Molex®	22-28-4023
1	J4	Connector Header 10 POS, 100 Vert. Gold	TE Connectivity Ltd.	1-640454-0
1	J6	Connector Header 6 POS, 100 Vert. Gold	Molex	22-28-4063
4	MH1, MH2, MH3, MH4	Screw Machine Phillips 4-40X1/4	Building Fasteners	PMS 440 0025 PH
1	PCB	HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board – Printed Circuit Board	—	04-10397
7	R1, R3, R4, R5, R6, R14, R15	1 k $\Omega$ , 1/16W, 1% resistor	ROHM Semiconductor	MCR03EZP5J10
2	R2, R7	49.9 $\Omega$ , 1/16W, 1% resistor	Panasonic® - ECG	ERJ-3EKF49R9V
8	R8, R10, R12, R29, R30, R37, R52, R53	Solder Gap (short)	NA	NA
8	R9, R11, R13, R27, R28, R32, R34, R54	2.55 k $\Omega$ , 1W, 1% resistor	Panasonic - ECG	ERJ-1TNF2551U
5	R17, R18, R19, R20, R21	33.2 k $\Omega$ , 1/16W, 1% resistor	Panasonic - ECG	ERJ-3EKF3322V
5	R22, R23, R24, R25, R26	200 $\Omega$ , 1/16W, 1% resistor	ROHM Semiconductor	MCR03FZPEJ201

**Note 1:** The components listed in this Bill of Materials are representative of the PCB assembly. The released BOM used in manufacturing uses all RoHS-compliant components.

# HV7351 Ultrasound Tx Beamformer Evaluation Board User's Guide

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**TABLE B-1: BILL OF MATERIALS (BOM) (CONTINUED)**

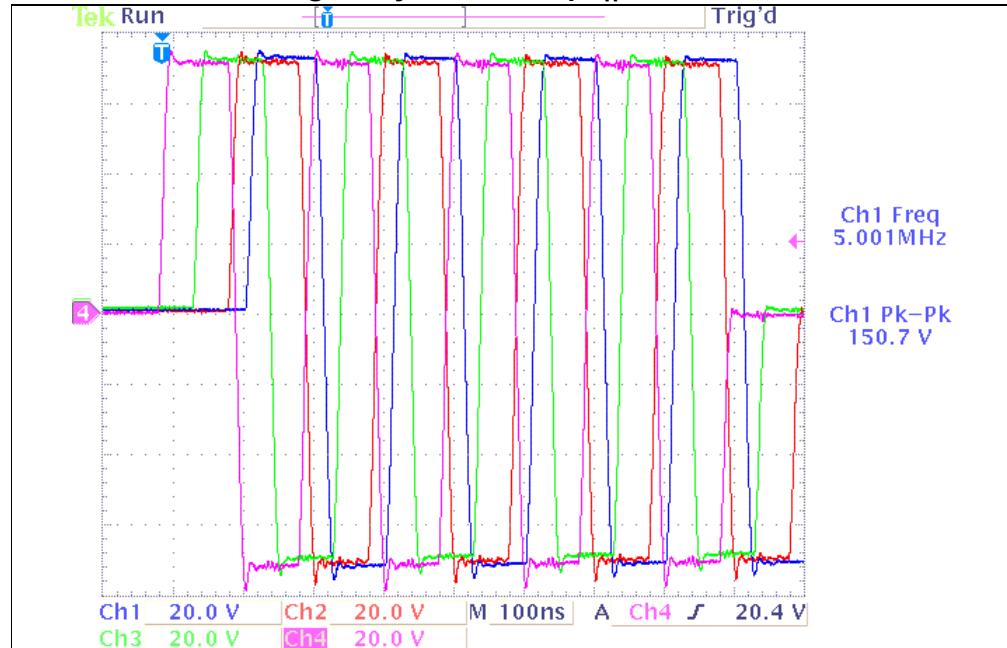
Qty	Reference	Description	Manufacturer	Part Number
5	R31, R35, R38, R39, R40	1Ω, 1/10W, 1% resistor	Stackpole Electronics, Inc.	RNCP0603FTD1R00
2	R33, R6	10Ω, 1/10W, 1% resistor	Stackpole Electronics, Inc.	RMCF0603JT10R0
3	R41, R42, R43	4.99 kΩ, 1/16W, 1% resistor	Panasonic - ECG	ERJ-3EKF4991V
5	SW1-SW5	Switch LT 4.7 mm X 3.5 mm 100 GF SMD	Panasonic - ECG	EVQ-P2002M
2	TP20, TP28	Test Point PC Multi-Purpose Block	Keystone Electronics Corp.	5011
1	U1	IC HV7351K6-G 8-Ch ±70V, 3A Beamformer	Microchip Technology Inc.	<b>HV7351K6-G</b>
2	U2, U3	IC CPLD 72 MC cell C-Temp 44-VQFP	Xilinx Inc.	XC9572XL-5VQ44C
1	U4	IC Prom IN Syst. Prg. 3.3V 20TSSOP	Xilinx Inc.	XCF01SVOG20C
1	X1	160 MHz Clock Oscillator, 3.3V SMD	Fox Electronics	FXO-HV73x-160
4	for MH1-4	Standoff Hex 4-40THR 0.25" L Alum.	Keystone Electronics Corp.	1891
1	for J2	Shunt, ECON, PHBR 5 AU, Black	TE Connectivity Ltd	382811-8

**Note 1:** The components listed in this Bill of Materials are representative of the PCB assembly. The released BOM used in manufacturing uses all RoHS-compliant components.

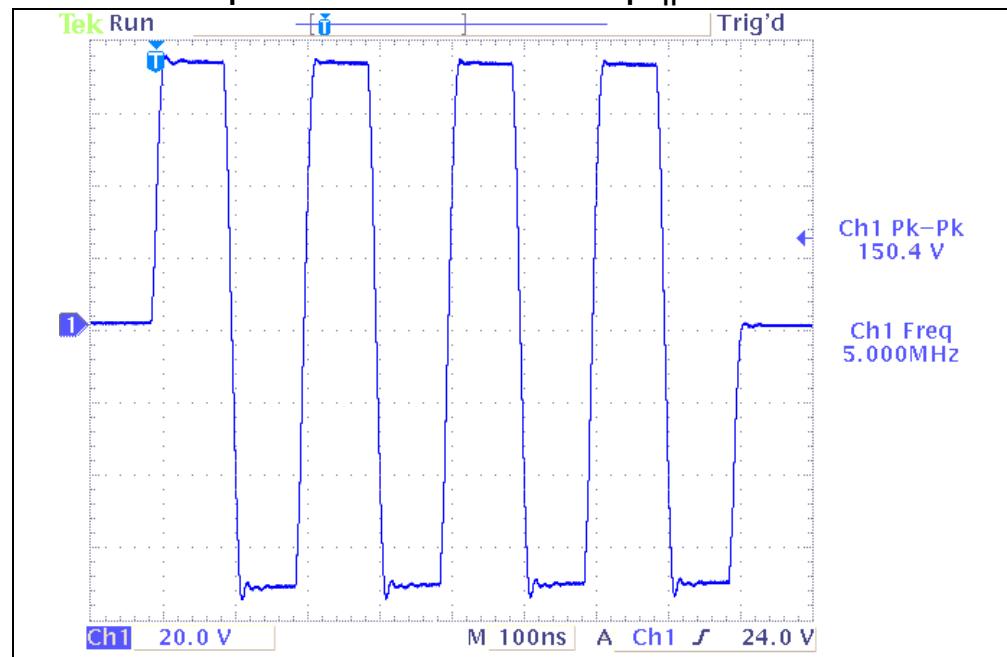
## Appendix C. Plots and Waveforms

### C.1 HV7351 TYPICAL WAVEFORMS

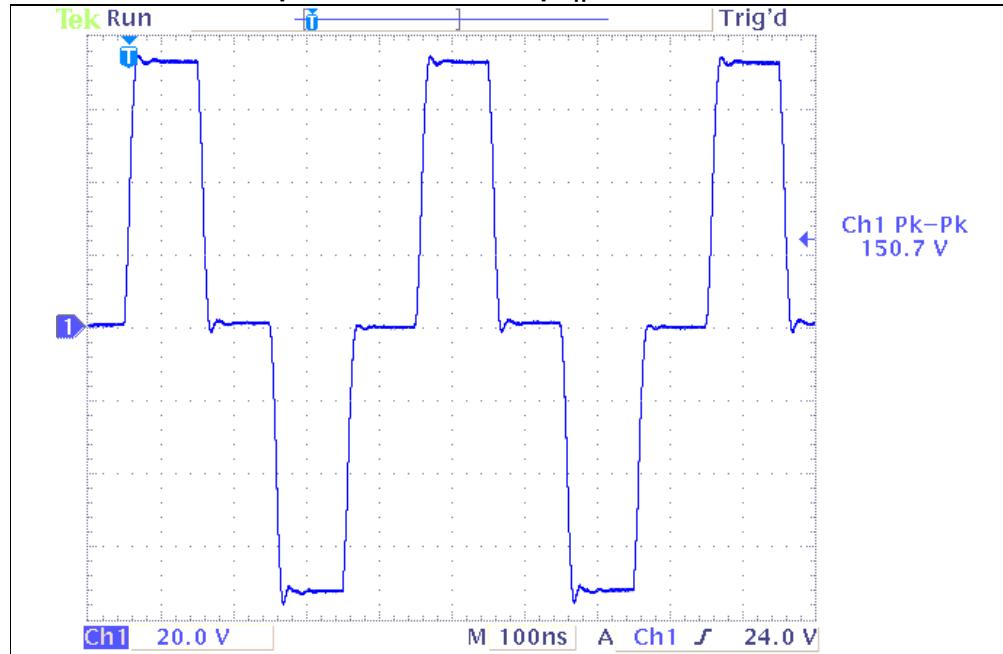
#### C.1.1 Four Outputs of Eight Channels, 5 MHz $\pm$ 70V with Different Beamforming Delays, with 330 pF||2.5 k $\Omega$ Load



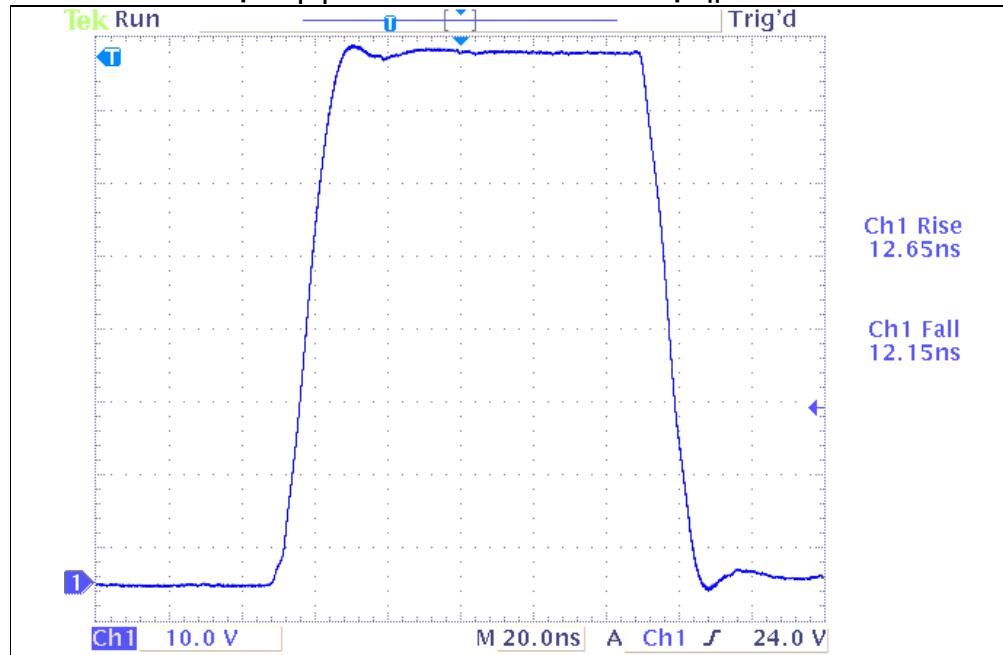
#### C.1.2 Tx Output at 10 MHz $\pm$ 70V with 330 pF||2.5 k $\Omega$ Load



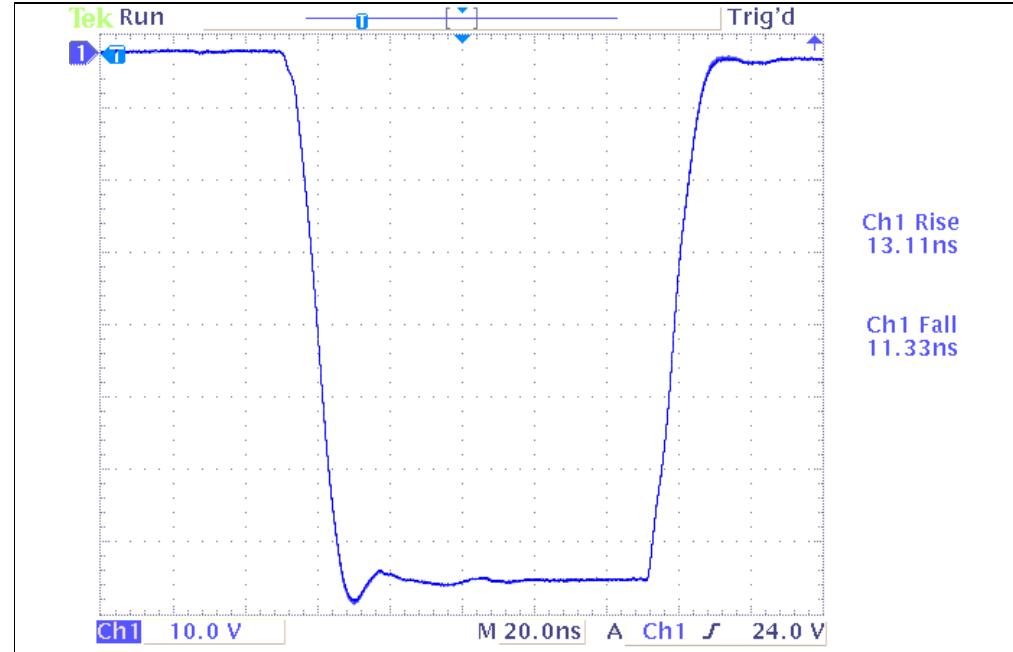
## C.1.3 Tx RTZ Output at $\pm 70\text{V}$ with $330\text{ pF} \parallel 2.5\text{k}\Omega$ Load



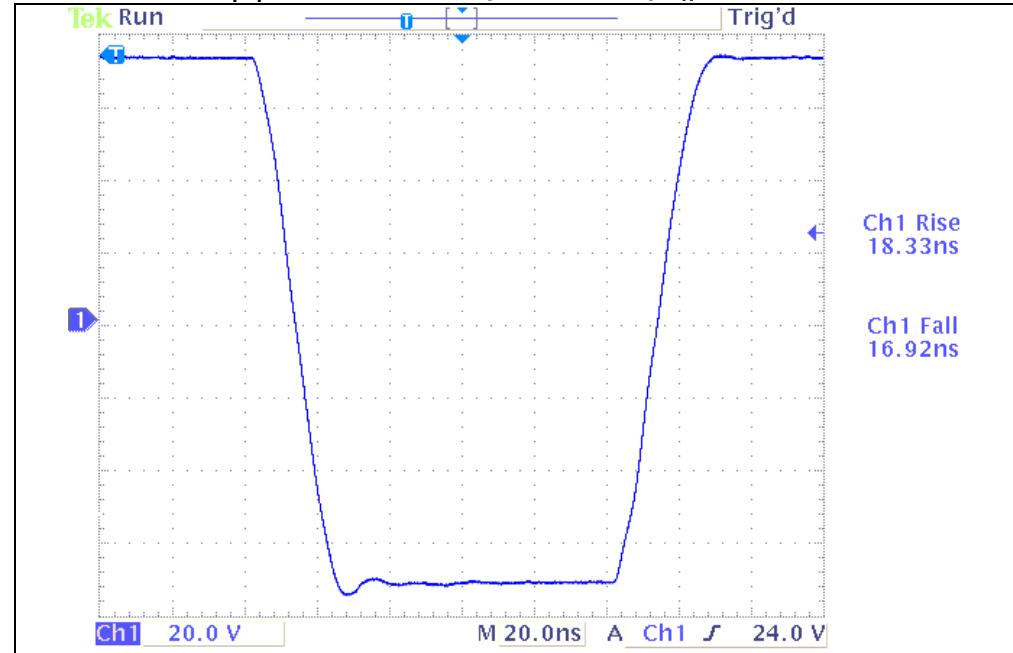
## C.1.4 RTZ Output $t_r/t_f$ Time at 0 to $+70\text{V}$ with $330\text{ pF} \parallel 2.5\text{k}\Omega$ Load



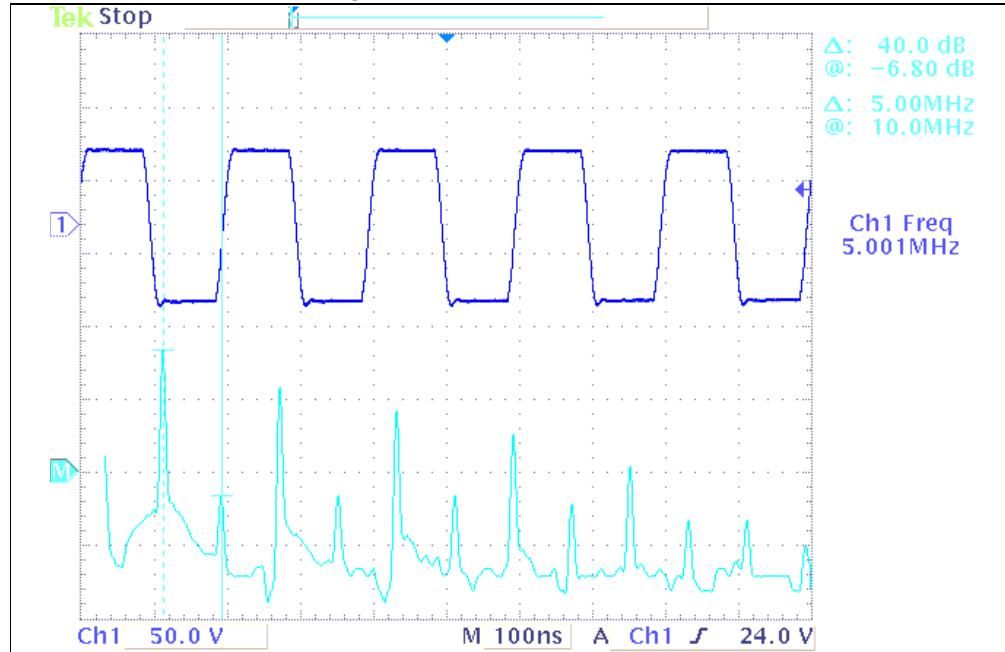
## C.1.5 RTZ Output $t_r/t_f$ Time at 0 to -70V with 330 pF||2.5 kΩ Load



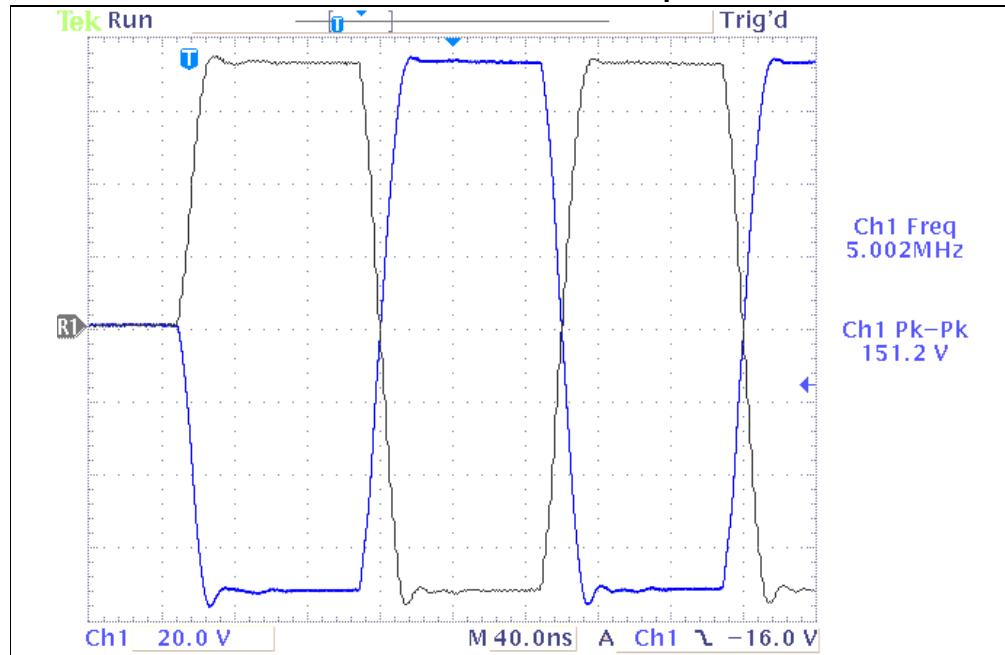
## C.1.6 5 MHz $t_r/t_f$ Time at $\pm 50V$ Output with 330 pF||2.5 kΩ Load

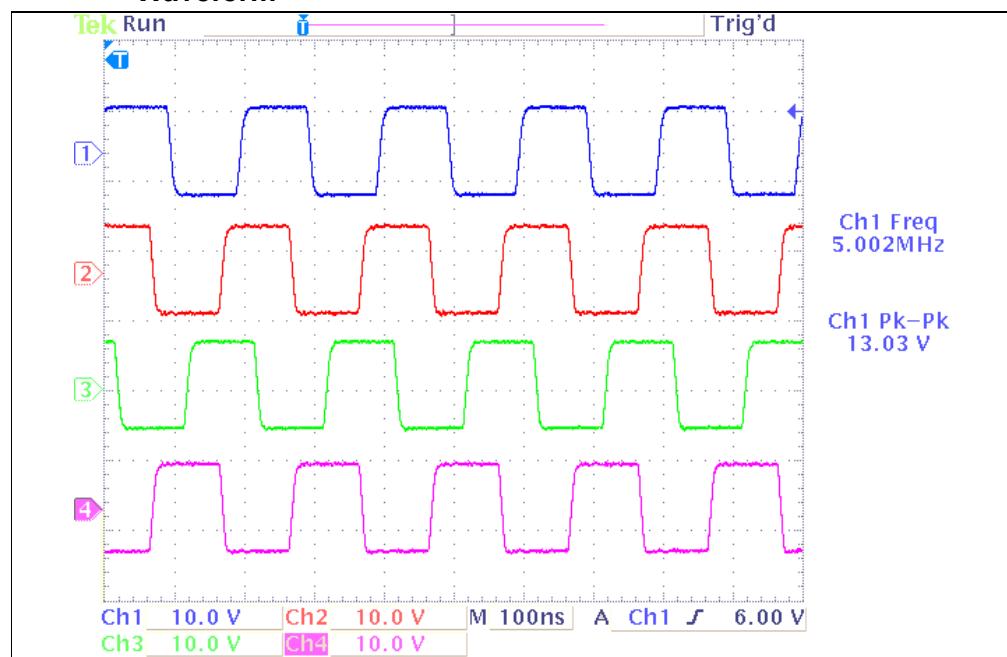


## C.1.7 ±50V 5 MHz 8-Cycle Output & HD2 with 330 pF||2.5 kΩ Load



## C.1.8 5 MHz ±75V B-Mode Waveform and Flip Waveform



**C.1.9 Four Outputs of Eight Channels, 5 MHz  $\pm$ 5.0V CW-Mode Output Waveform**



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