

## LOW-POWER OFF-LINE PRIMARY SIDE REGULATION CONTROLLER

### Description

The AP3766 is a high performance AC/DC power supply controller for LED drivers, battery charger and adapter applications. The device uses Pulse Frequency Modulation (PFM) method to build discontinuous conduction mode (DCM) flyback power supplies.

The AP3766 provides accurate constant voltage, constant current (CV/CC) regulation while removing the opto-coupler and secondary control circuitry. It also eliminates the need of loop compensation circuitry while maintaining stability. The AP3766 achieves excellent regulation and high average efficiency, yet meets the requirement for no-load consumption less than 30mW.

The AP3766 is available in SOT26 package.

### Features

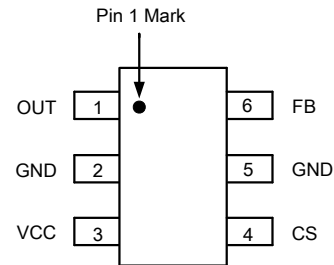
- Primary Side Control for Rectangular Constant Current and Constant Voltage Output
- Sub-microampere Start-up Current
- 30mW No-load Input Power Feasible
- Tight CC Regulation Performance
- Eliminates Opto-coupler and Secondary CV/CC Control Circuitry
- Eliminates Control Loop Compensation Circuitry
- Flyback Topology in DCM Operation
- Random Frequency Modulation to Reduce System EMI
- Built-in Soft Start
- Open Feedback Protection
- Short Circuit Protection
- SOT26 Package
- **Totally Lead-free & Fully RoHS Compliant (Notes 1 & 2)**
- **Halogen and Antimony Free. "Green" Device (Note 3)**

Notes:

1. No purposely added lead. Fully EU Directive 2002/95/EC (RoHS) & 2011/65/EU (RoHS 2) compliant.
2. See [http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead\\_free.html](http://www.diodes.com/quality/lead_free.html) for more information about Diodes Incorporated's definitions of Halogen- and Antimony-free, "Green" and Lead-free.
3. Halogen- and Antimony-free "Green" products are defined as those which contain <900ppm bromine, <900ppm chlorine (<1500ppm total Br + Cl) and <1000ppm antimony compounds.

### Pin Assignments

(Top View)

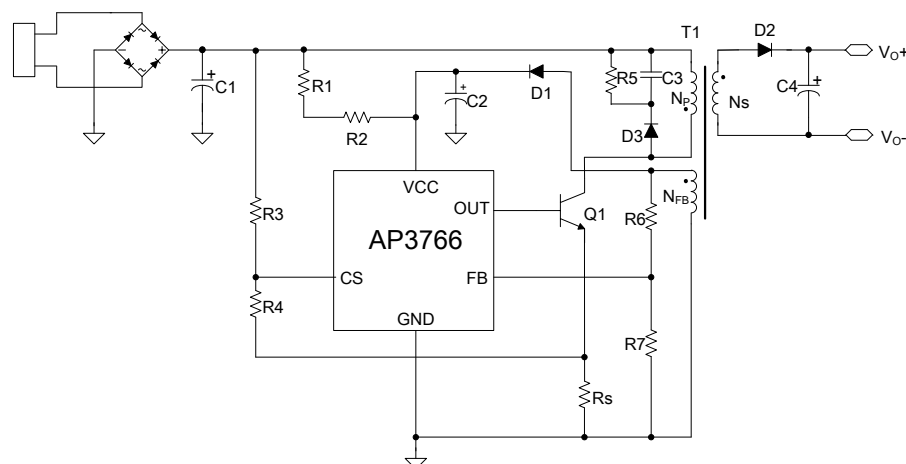


SOT26

### Applications

- LED Drivers
- Adapters/Chargers for Cell/Cordless Phones, PDAs, MP3 and Other Portable Apparatus
- Standby and Auxiliary Power Supplies

### Typical Applications Circuit

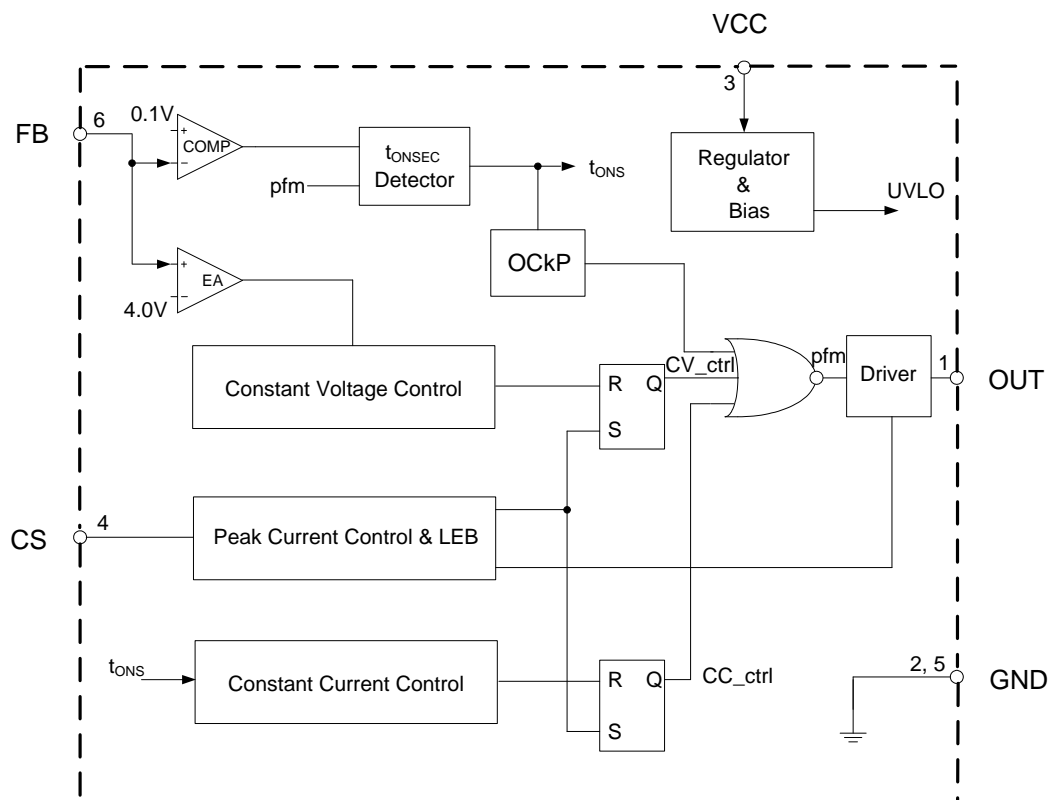


5V/700mA Output for Battery Charger of Mobile Phone

## Pin Descriptions

Pin Number	Pin Name	Function
1	OUT	This pin drives the base of external power NPN switch
2, 5	GND	Ground
3	VCC	Supply voltage
4	CS	The primary current sense
6	FB	The voltage feedback from the auxiliary winding

## Functional Block Diagram



## Absolute Maximum Ratings (Note 4)

Parameter	Rating	Unit
Supply Voltage VCC	-0.3 to 36	V
Voltage at CS, OUT to GND	-0.3 to 7	V
FB Input	-40 to 10	V
Output Current at OUT	Internally limited	A
Operating Junction Temperature	+150	°C
Storage Temperature	-65 to +150	°C
Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10s)	+300	°C
Thermal Resistance Junction-to-Ambient	250	°C/W
ESD (Machine Model)	200	V
ESD (Human Body Model)	2000	V

Note 4: Stresses greater than those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "Recommended Operating Conditions" is not implied. Exposure to "Absolute Maximum Ratings" for extended periods may affect device reliability.

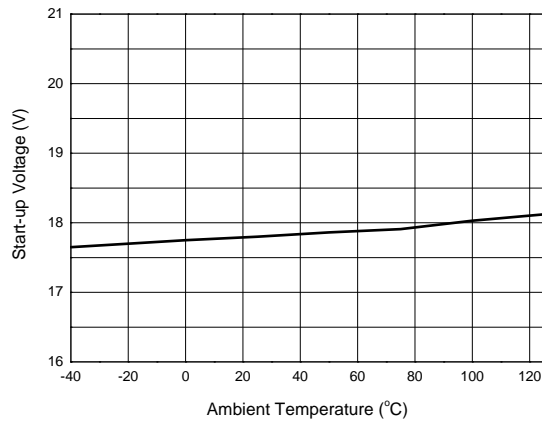
## Electrical Characteristics (V<sub>CC</sub>=15V, T<sub>A</sub>=+25°C, unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit	
UVLO SECTION							
V <sub>TH(ST)</sub>	Start-up Threshold	–	16	18.5	21	V	
V <sub>OPR(min)</sub>	Minimal Operating Voltage	–	7.2	9	10.2	V	
STANDBY CURRENT SECTION							
I <sub>ST</sub>	Start-up Current	V <sub>CC</sub> = V <sub>TH(ST)</sub> -0.5V, Before start-up	–	–	0.6	μA	
I <sub>CC(OPR)</sub>	Operating Current	Static	–	200	320	μA	
DRIVE OUTPUT SECTION							
I <sub>OUT</sub>	OUT Maximum Current	Sink	–	50	–	–	mA
		Source		24	30	36	
CURRENT SENSE SECTION							
V <sub>CS</sub>	Current Sense Threshold	–	455	510	545	mV	
$\frac{\Delta V_{CS,EQ}}{V_{CS,EQ}}$	Equivalent Current Sense Voltage Accuracy	Note 5	–	–	3	%	
V <sub>CS(PRE)</sub>	Pre-Current Sense	–	365	410	455	mV	
–	Leading Edge Blanking	–	–	750	–	ns	
FEEDBACK INPUT SECTION							
I <sub>FB</sub>	Feedback Pin Input Leakage Current	V <sub>FB</sub> =4V	2.0	2.5	3.1	μA	
V <sub>FB</sub>	Feedback Threshold	–	3.59	3.83	4.07	V	

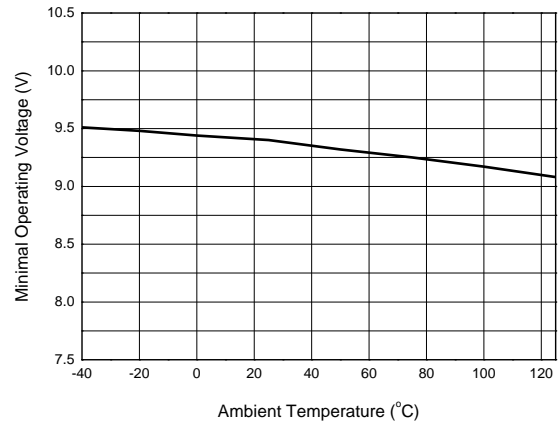
Note 5: The output current is given by  $I_{OUT} = \frac{V_{CS,EQ}}{R_{CS}} \times \frac{N_P}{N_S}$ .

## Performance Characteristics

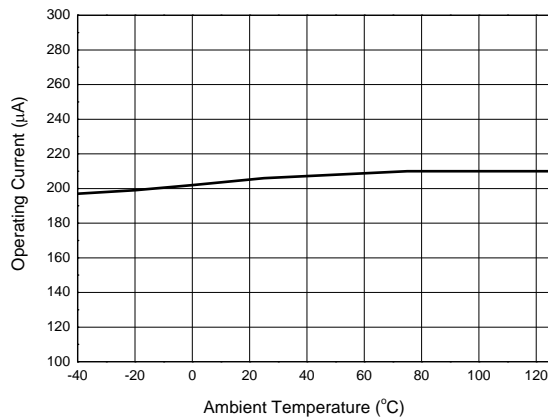
**Start-up Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature**



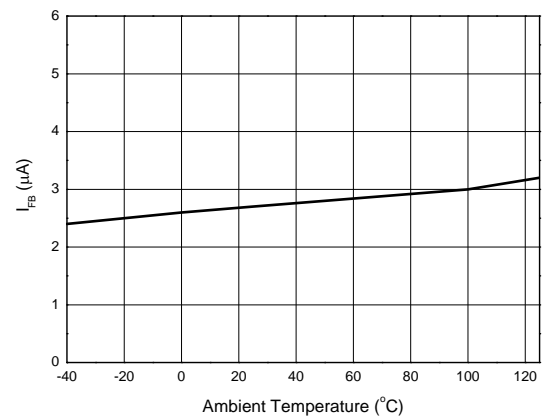
**Minimal Operating Voltage vs. Ambient Temperature**



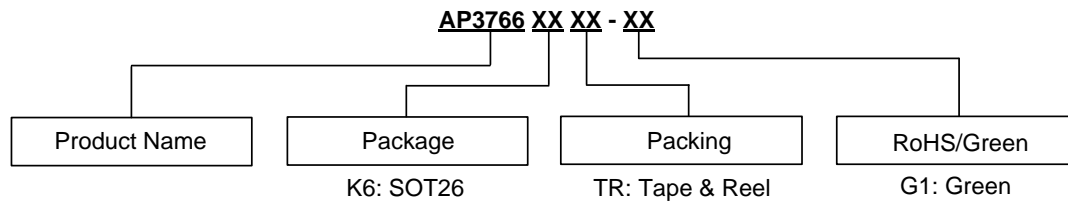
**Operating Current vs. Ambient Temperature**



**I<sub>FB</sub> vs. Ambient Temperature**



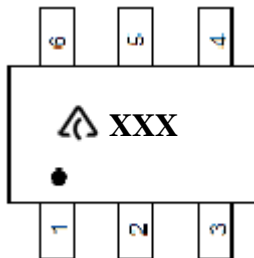
## Ordering Information



Package	Temperature Range	Part Number	Marking ID	Packing
SOT26	-40 to +105°C	AP3766K6TR-G1	GBF	3000/Tape & Reel

## Marking Information

(Top View)

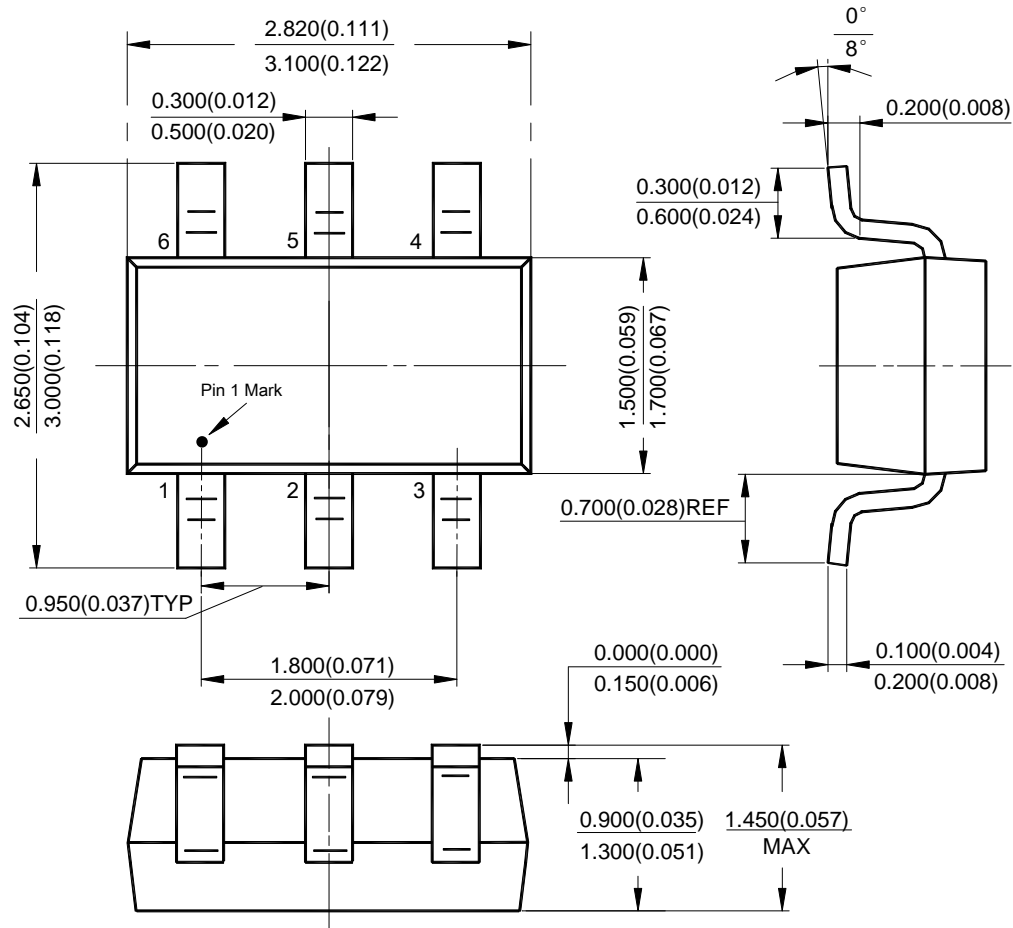


: Logo

**XXX**: Marking ID (See Ordering Information)

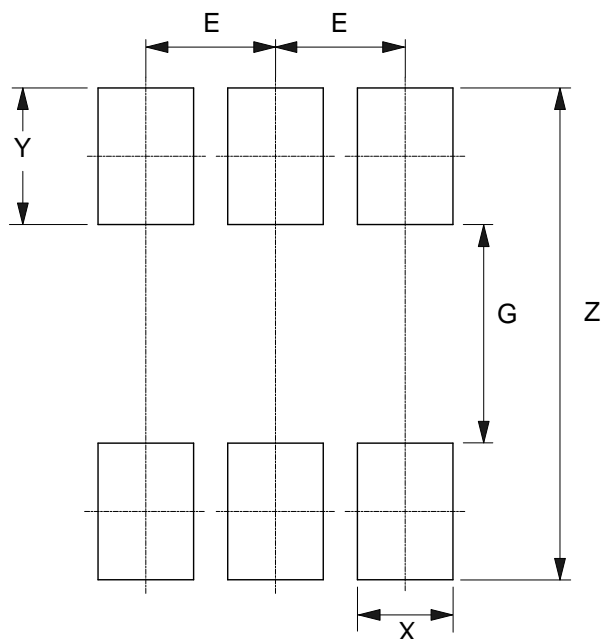
**Package Outline Dimensions** (All dimensions in mm(inch).)

(1) Package Type: SOT26



## Suggested Pad Layout

(1) Package Type: SOT26



Dimensions	Z (mm)/(inch)	G (mm)/(inch)	X (mm)/(inch)	Y (mm)/(inch)	E (mm)/(inch)
Value	3.600/0.142	1.600/0.063	0.700/0.028	1.000/0.039	0.950/0.037

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