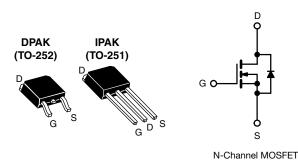


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## **Power MOSFET**



| PRODUCT SUMMARY            |                         |     |  |  |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|-----|--|--|
| V <sub>DS</sub> (V)        | 250                     |     |  |  |
| R <sub>DS(on)</sub> (Ω)    | $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ | 1.1 |  |  |
| Q <sub>g</sub> (Max.) (nC) | 14                      |     |  |  |
| Q <sub>gs</sub> (nC)       | 2.7                     |     |  |  |
| Q <sub>gd</sub> (nC)       | 7.8                     |     |  |  |
| Configuration              | Sin                     | gle |  |  |

#### **FEATURES**

- · Dynamic dV/dt rating
- · Repetitive avalanche rated
- Surface-mount (IRFR224, SiHFR224)
- Straight lead (IRFU224, SiHFU224)
- Available in tape and reel
- · Fast switching
- · Ease of paralleling
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see <a href="https://www.vishay.com/doc?99912">www.vishay.com/doc?99912</a>



#### **DESCRIPTION**

Third generation power MOSFETs form Vishay provide the designer with the best combination of fast switching, ruggedized device design, low on-resistance, and cost-effectiveness.

The DPAK is designed for surface mounting using vapor phase, infrared, or wave solderig techniques. The straight lead version (IRFU, SiHFU series) is for through-hole mounting applications. Power dissipation levels up to 1.5 W are possible in typical surface-mount applications.

| ORDERING INFORMATION            |                  |                           |                            |               |  |
|---------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--|
| Package                         | DPAK (TO-252)    | DPAK (TO-252)             | DPAK (TO-252)              | IPAK (TO-251) |  |
| Lead (Pb)-free and halogen-free | SiHFR224-GE3     | SiHFR224TR-GE3            | SiHFR224TRL-GE3            | SiHFU224-GE3  |  |
| Lead (PD)-free and halogen-free | IRFR224TRPbF-BE3 | -                         | -                          | -             |  |
| Load (Dh) fron                  | IRFR224PbF       | IRFR224TRPbF <sup>a</sup> | IRFR224TRLPbF <sup>a</sup> | IRFU224PbF    |  |
| Lead (Pb)-free                  | IRFR224TRRPbF    | -                         | -                          | -             |  |

#### Note

a. See device orientation

| <b>ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS</b> (T <sub>C</sub> = 25 °C, unless otherwise noted) |  |   |                 |             |      |
|--|--|---|-----------------|-------------|------|
| PARAMETER  |  |   | SYMBOL          | LIMIT       | UNIT |
| Drain-source voltage   |  |   | V <sub>DS</sub> | 250         | V    |
| Gate-source voltage  |  |   | $V_{GS}$        | ± 20        | v    |
| Continuous drain current   | V <sub>GS</sub> at 10 V                          | $T_{\rm C} = 25  ^{\circ}{\rm C}$<br>$T_{\rm C} = 100  ^{\circ}{\rm C}$ |                 | 3.8         |      |
| Continuous drain current   | V <sub>GS</sub> at 10 V                          | T <sub>C</sub> = 100 °C   | I <sub>D</sub>  | 2.4         | Α    |
| Pulsed drain current <sup>a</sup>  |  |   | I <sub>DM</sub> | 15          |      |
| Linear derating factor   |  |   |                 | 0.33        | W/°C |
| Linear derating factor (PCB mount) e   |  |   |                 | 0.020       |      |
| Single pulse avalanche energy <sup>b</sup>                                       |  |   | E <sub>AS</sub> | 130         | mJ   |
| Repetitive avalanche current a   |  |   | I <sub>AR</sub> | 3.8         | А    |
| Repetitive avalanche energy <sup>a</sup>   |  |   | E <sub>AR</sub> | 4.2         | mJ   |
| Maximum power dissipation  | t <sub>c</sub> =                                 | 25 °c   | В               | 42          | W    |
| Maximum power dissipation (pcb mount) e t <sub>a</sub> = 25 °c                   |  |   | P <sub>D</sub>  | 2.5         | v    |
| Peak diode recovery dV/dt <sup>c</sup>   |  |   | dV/dt           | 4.8         | V/ns |
| Operating junction and storage temperature range                                 | Operating junction and storage temperature range |   |                 | -55 to +150 | °C   |
| Soldering recommendations (peak temperature) d                                   | For  | 10 s  |                 | 260         |      |

#### Notes

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
- b.  $V_{DD} = 50 \text{ V}$ ; starting  $T_J = 25 \,^{\circ}\text{C}$ ,  $L = 14 \,\text{mH}$ ,  $R_q = 25 \,\Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 3.8 \,\text{A}$  (see fig. 12)
- c.  $I_{SD} \le 3.8$  A,  $dI/dt \le 90$  A/ $\mu$ s,  $V_{DD} \le V_{DS}$ ,  $T_J \le 150$  °C
- d. 1.6 mm from case
- e. When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 material)

S21-0373-Rev. D, 19-Apr-2021

Document Number: 91271



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| THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS                           |                   |      |      |      |  |  |
|--|-------------------|------|------|------|--|--|
| PARAMETER  | SYMBOL            | TYP. | MAX. | UNIT |  |  |
| Maximum junction-to-ambient (PCB mount) <sup>a</sup> | R <sub>thJA</sub> | -    | 50   |      |  |  |
| Maximum junction-to-ambient                          | R <sub>thJA</sub> | -    | 110  | °C/W |  |  |
| Maximum junction-to-case                             | R <sub>thJC</sub> | -    | 3.0  |      |  |  |

#### Note

a. When mounted on 1" square PCB (FR-4 or G-10 material)

| PARAMETER                                 | SYMBOL                | TEST CONDITIONS   |   | MIN. | TYP. | MAX.             | UNIT |
|---|-----------------------|---|---|------|------|------------------|------|
| Static                                    |                       |   |   |      |      |                  |      |
| Drain-source breakdown voltage            | V <sub>DS</sub>       | V <sub>GS</sub> :   | = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA                            | 250  | -    | -                | V    |
| V <sub>DS</sub> temperature coefficient   | $\Delta V_{DS}/T_{J}$ | Reference   | e to 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA                         | -    | 0.36 | -                | V/°C |
| Gate-source threshold voltage             | V <sub>GS(th)</sub>   | V <sub>DS</sub> =   | = V <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA               | 2.0  | -    | 4.0              | V    |
| Gate-source leakage                       | I <sub>GSS</sub>      |   | V <sub>GS</sub> = ± 20 V                                  | -    | -    | ± 100            | nA   |
| 7   |                       | V <sub>DS</sub> =   | = 250 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V                            | -    | -    | 25               |      |
| Zero gate voltage drain current           | I <sub>DSS</sub>      | V <sub>DS</sub> = 200 V   | /, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C         | -    | -    | 250              | μA   |
| Drain-source on-state resistance          | R <sub>DS(on)</sub>   | V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V  | I <sub>D</sub> = 2.3 A <sup>b</sup>                       | -    | -    | 1.1              | Ω    |
| Forward transconductance                  | 9 <sub>fs</sub>       | V <sub>DS</sub> =   | = 50 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 2.3 A <sup>b</sup>               | 1.5  | -    | -                | S    |
| Dynamic                                   |                       |   |   |      |      |                  |      |
| Input capacitance                         | C <sub>iss</sub>      |   | V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V,                                    | -    | 260  | -                |      |
| Output capacitance                        | Coss                  | ]   | $V_{DS} = 25 \text{ V},$                                  | -    | 77   | -                | рF   |
| Reverse transfer capacitance              | C <sub>rss</sub>      | f = 1.  | f = 1.0 MHz, see fig. 5 °                                 |      | 15   | -                |      |
| Total gate charge                         | Qg                    |   |   | -    | -    | 14               |      |
| Gate-source charge                        | Q <sub>gs</sub>       | $V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V}$ $I_D = 4.4 \text{ A}, V_{DS} = 200 \text{ V},$ see fig. 6 and 13 b, c       |   | -    | -    | 2.7              | nC   |
| Gate-drain charge                         | $Q_{gd}$              |   | see lig. 6 and 13 -, -                                    |      | -    | 7.8              |      |
| Turn-on delay time                        | t <sub>d(on)</sub>    |   |   | -    | 7.0  | -                |      |
| Rise time                                 | t <sub>r</sub>        | $V_{DD}$ = 125 V, $I_{D}$ = 4.4 A, $R_{G}$ = 18 $\Omega$ , $R_{D}$ = 28 $\Omega$ , see fig. 10 b, c |   | -    | 13   | -                | 1    |
| Turn-off delay time                       | t <sub>d(off)</sub>   |   |   | -    | 20   | -                | ns   |
| Fall time                                 | t <sub>f</sub>        |   |   | -    | 12   | -                |      |
| Internal drain inductance                 | L <sub>D</sub>        | Between lead<br>6 mm (0.25")  | '   | -    | 4.5  | -                |      |
| Internal source inductance                | L <sub>S</sub>        | package and die contact   | center of   | -    | 7.5  | -                | - nH |
| Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristic    | cs                    |   |   |      |      | ,                |      |
| Continuous source-drain diode current     | I <sub>S</sub>        | MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode                                     |   | -    | -    | 3.8              | A    |
| Pulsed diode forward current <sup>a</sup> | I <sub>SM</sub>       |   |   | _    | -    | 15               |      |
| Body diode voltage                        | $V_{SD}$              | T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C  | $I_{S} = 3.8 \text{ A}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ V}^{\text{ b}}$ | -    | -    | 1.8              | V    |
| Body diode reverse recovery time          | t <sub>rr</sub>       | T. = 25 °C 1  | = 4.4 A, dl/dt = 100 A/µs b                               | -    | 200  | 400              | ns   |
| Body diode reverse recovery charge        | Q <sub>rr</sub>       | ] IJ=25 U, IF   | = 4.4 A, αι/αι = 100 A/μS <sup>ο</sup>                    | -    | 0.93 | 1.9              | μC   |
| Forward turn-on time                      | t <sub>on</sub>       | Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by L <sub>S</sub> and L <sub>D</sub> )   |   |      |      | L <sub>D</sub> ) |      |

#### Notes

- a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature (see fig. 11)
- b. Pulse width  $\leq$  300  $\mu$ s; duty cycle  $\leq$  2 %

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### TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)

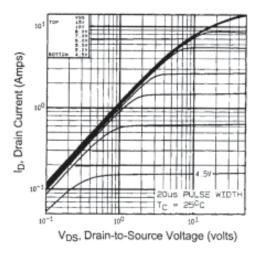


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics, T<sub>C</sub> = 25 °C

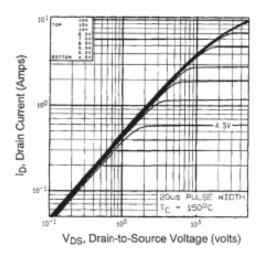


Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics,  $T_C = 150$  °C

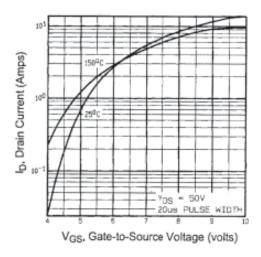


Fig. 2 - Typical Transfer Characteristics

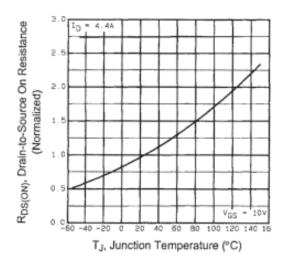


Fig. 3 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature



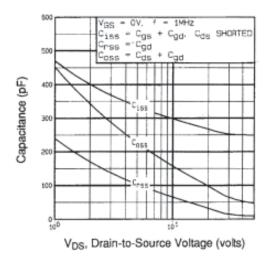


Fig. 4 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage

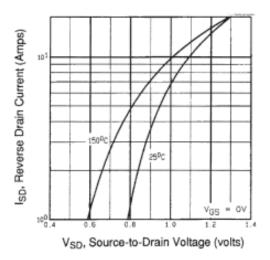


Fig. 6 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage

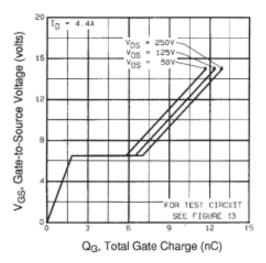


Fig. 5 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage

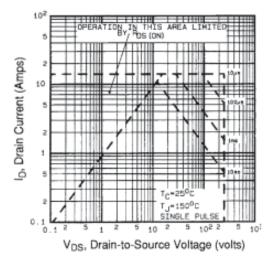


Fig. 7 - Maximum Safe Operating Area

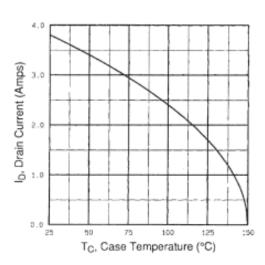


Fig. 8 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature

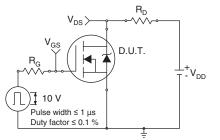


Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit

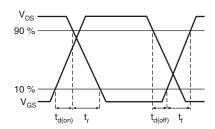


Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms

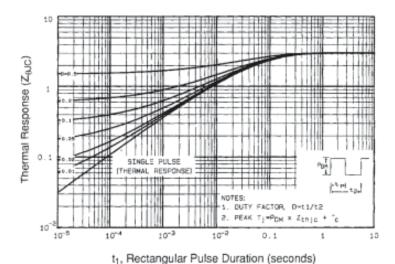


Fig. 9 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case

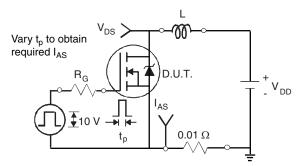


Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit

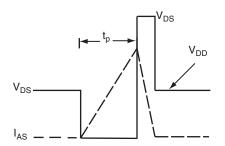


Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms

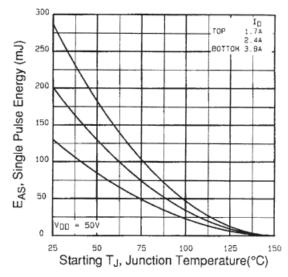


Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current

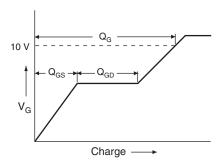


Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform

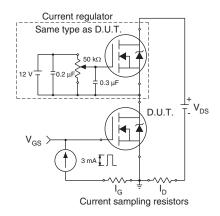
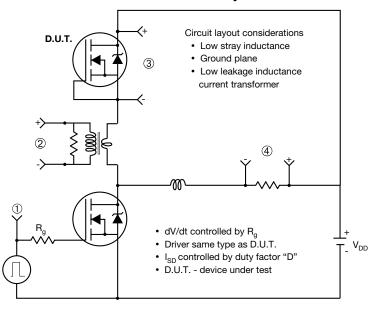


Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit

#### Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit



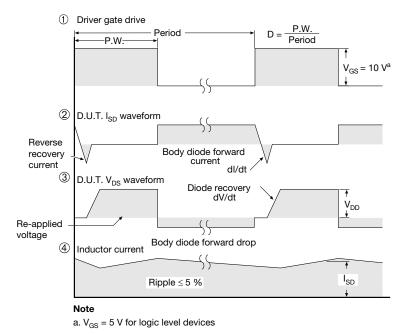


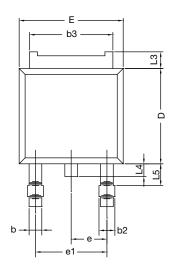
Fig. 10 - For N-Channel

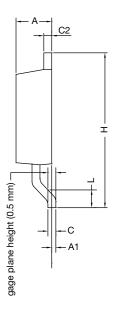
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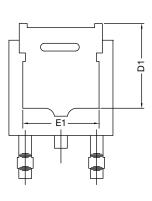
S21-0373-Rev. D, 19-Apr-2021

# **TO-252AA Case Outline**

### **VERSION 1: FACILITY CODE = Y**







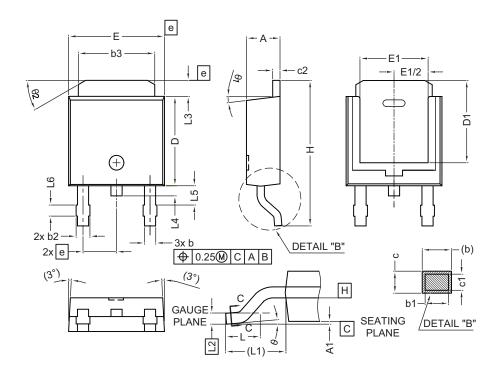
|      | MILLIMETERS |       |  |
|------|-------------|-------|--|
| DIM. | MIN.        | MAX.  |  |
| Α    | 2.18        | 2.38  |  |
| A1   | -           | 0.127 |  |
| b    | 0.64        | 0.88  |  |
| b2   | 0.76        | 1.14  |  |
| b3   | 4.95        | 5.46  |  |
| С    | 0.46        | 0.61  |  |
| C2   | 0.46        | 0.89  |  |
| D    | 5.97        | 6.22  |  |
| D1   | 4.10        | -     |  |
| E    | 6.35        | 6.73  |  |
| E1   | 4.32        | -     |  |
| Н    | 9.40        | 10.41 |  |
| е    | 2.28        | BSC   |  |
| e1   | 4.56        | BSC   |  |
| L    | 1.40        | 1.78  |  |
| L3   | 0.89        | 1.27  |  |
| L4   | -           | 1.02  |  |
| L5   | 1.01        | 1.52  |  |

#### Note

• Dimension L3 is for reference only



#### **VERSION 2: FACILITY CODE = N**



|      | MILLIMETERS |       |  |
|------|-------------|-------|--|
| DIM. | MIN.        | MAX.  |  |
| Α    | 2.18        | 2.39  |  |
| A1   | -           | 0.13  |  |
| b    | 0.65        | 0.89  |  |
| b1   | 0.64        | 0.79  |  |
| b2   | 0.76        | 1.13  |  |
| b3   | 4.95        | 5.46  |  |
| С    | 0.46        | 0.61  |  |
| c1   | 0.41        | 0.56  |  |
| c2   | 0.46        | 0.60  |  |
| D    | 5.97        | 6.22  |  |
| D1   | 5.21        | =     |  |
| Е    | 6.35        | 6.73  |  |
| E1   | 4.32        | =     |  |
| е    | 2.29 BSC    |       |  |
| Н    | 9.94        | 10.34 |  |

|      | MILLIMETERS |      |  |
|------|-------------|------|--|
| DIM. | MIN.        | MAX. |  |
| L    | 1.50        | 1.78 |  |
| L1   | 2.74        | ref. |  |
| L2   | 0.51        | BSC  |  |
| L3   | 0.89        | 1.27 |  |
| L4   | -           | 1.02 |  |
| L5   | 1.14        | 1.49 |  |
| L6   | 0.65        | 0.85 |  |
| θ    | 0°          | 10°  |  |
| θ1   | 0°          | 15°  |  |
| θ2   | 25°         | 35°  |  |

#### Notes

- Dimensioning and tolerance confirm to ASME Y14.5M-1994
- All dimensions are in millimeters. Angles are in degrees
- Heat sink side flash is max. 0.8 mm
- · Radius on terminal is optional

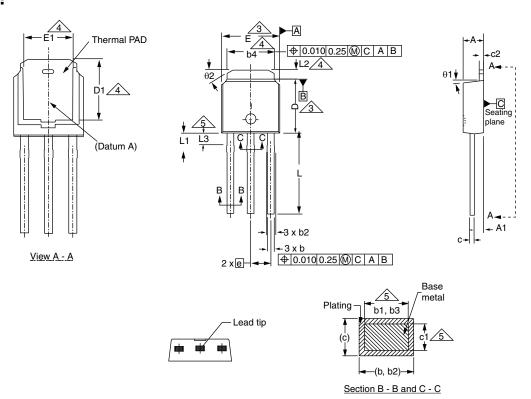
ECN: E19-0649-Rev. Q, 16-Dec-2019

DWG: 5347

Revision: 16-Dec-2019

# **Case Outline for TO-251AA (High Voltage)**

#### **OPTION 1:**



|      | MILLIMETERS |      | INC   | HES   |
|------|-------------|------|-------|-------|
| DIM. | MIN.        | MAX. | MIN.  | MAX.  |
| Α    | 2.18        | 2.39 | 0.086 | 0.094 |
| A1   | 0.89        | 1.14 | 0.035 | 0.045 |
| b    | 0.64        | 0.89 | 0.025 | 0.035 |
| b1   | 0.65        | 0.79 | 0.026 | 0.031 |
| b2   | 0.76        | 1.14 | 0.030 | 0.045 |
| b3   | 0.76        | 1.04 | 0.030 | 0.041 |
| b4   | 4.95        | 5.46 | 0.195 | 0.215 |
| С    | 0.46        | 0.61 | 0.018 | 0.024 |
| c1   | 0.41        | 0.56 | 0.016 | 0.022 |
| c2   | 0.46        | 0.86 | 0.018 | 0.034 |
| D    | 5.97        | 6.22 | 0.235 | 0.245 |

| •    | MILLIN | MILLIMETERS |       | HES   |
|------|--------|-------------|-------|-------|
| DIM. | MIN.   | MAX.        | MIN.  | MAX.  |
| D1   | 5.21   | -           | 0.205 | -     |
| Е    | 6.35   | 6.73        | 0.250 | 0.265 |
| E1   | 4.32   | -           | 0.170 | -     |
| е    | 2.29   | BSC         | 2.29  | BSC   |
| L    | 8.89   | 9.65        | 0.350 | 0.380 |
| L1   | 1.91   | 2.29        | 0.075 | 0.090 |
| L2   | 0.89   | 1.27        | 0.035 | 0.050 |
| L3   | 1.14   | 1.52        | 0.045 | 0.060 |
| θ1   | 0'     | 15'         | 0'    | 15'   |
| θ2   | 25'    | 35'         | 25'   | 35'   |
|      |        |             |       |       |

ECN: E21-0682-Rev. C, 27-Dec-2021

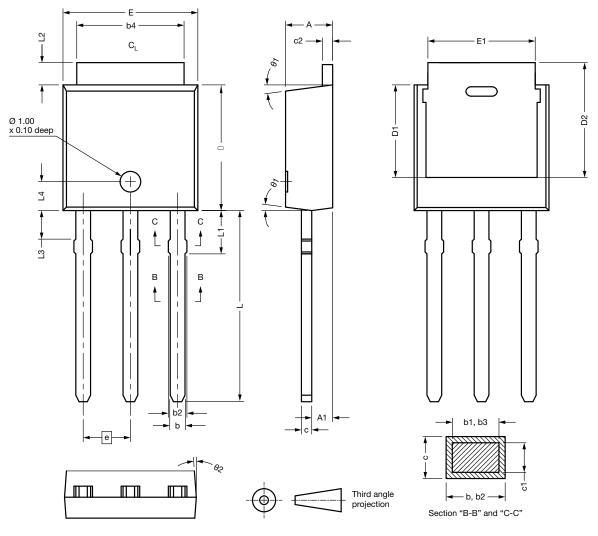
DWG: 5968

#### Notes

- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994
- Dimension are shown in inches and millimeters
- Dimension D and E do not include mold flash. Mold flash shall not exceed 0.13 mm (0.005") per side. These dimensions are measured at the outermost extremes of the plastic body
- Thermal pad contour optional with dimensions b4, L2, E1 and D1
- Lead dimension uncontrolled in L3
- Dimension b1, b3 and c1 apply to base metal only
- Outline conforms to JEDEC® outline TO-251AA

Revision: 27-Dec-2021 1 Document Number: 91362

#### **OPTION 2: FACILITY CODE = N**



| DIM. | MIN.  | NOM.  | MAX.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Α    | 2.180 | 2.285 | 2.390 |
| A1   | 0.890 | 1.015 | 1.140 |
| b    | 0.640 | 0.765 | 0.890 |
| b1   | 0.640 | 0.715 | 0.790 |
| b2   | 0.760 | 0.950 | 1.140 |
| b3   | 0.760 | 0.900 | 1.040 |
| b4   | 4.950 | 5.205 | 5.460 |
| С    | 0.460 | -     | 0.610 |
| c1   | 0.410 | -     | 0.560 |
| c2   | 0.460 | -     | 0.610 |
| D    | 5.970 | 6.095 | 6.220 |
| D1   | 4.300 | -     | -     |

| DIM. | MIN.  | NOM.  | MAX.  |
|------|-------|-------|-------|
| D2   | 5.380 | -     | -     |
| E    | 6.350 | 6.540 | 6.730 |
| E1   | 4.32  | -     | -     |
| е    | 2.29  | BSC   |       |
| L    | 8.890 | 9.270 | 9.650 |
| L1   | 1.910 | 2.100 | 2.290 |
| L2   | 0.890 | 1.080 | 1.270 |
| L3   | 1.140 | 1.330 | 1.520 |
| L4   | 1.300 | 1.400 | 1.500 |
| θ1   | 0°    | 7.5°  | 15°   |
| θ2   | 4°    | -     | -     |
|      |       |       |       |

ECN: E21-0682-Rev. C, 27-Dec-2021

DWG: 5968

#### Notes

- Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M-1994
- All dimension are in millimeters, angles are in degrees
- Heat sink side flash is max. 0.8 mm

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## **RECOMMENDED MINIMUM PADS FOR DPAK (TO-252)**



Recommended Minimum Pads Dimensions in Inches/(mm)

Return to Index

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