

## Power MOSFET

**TO-220AB**


N-Channel MOSFET

### FEATURES

- Low gate charge  $Q_g$  results in simple drive requirement
- Improved gate, avalanche, and dynamic  $dV/dt$  ruggedness
- Fully characterized capacitance and avalanche voltage and current
- Low  $R_{DS(on)}$
- Material categorization: for definitions of compliance please see [www.vishay.com/doc?99912](http://www.vishay.com/doc?99912)


**RoHS\***  
Available

### Note

\* This datasheet provides information about parts that are RoHS-compliant and / or parts that are non RoHS-compliant. For example, parts with lead (Pb) terminations are not RoHS-compliant. Please see the information / tables in this datasheet for details

### APPLICATIONS

- Switch mode power supply (SMPS)
- Uninterruptible power supply
- High speed power switching
- Hard switched and high frequency circuits

### PRODUCT SUMMARY

$V_{DS}$ (V)	500	
$R_{DS(on)}$ ( $\Omega$ )	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$	0.21
$Q_g$ max. (nC)	110	
$Q_{gs}$ (nC)	33	
$Q_{gd}$ (nC)	54	
Configuration	Single	

### ORDERING INFORMATION

Package	TO-220AB
Lead (Pb)-free	IRFB20N50KPbF

### ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS ( $T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	LIMIT	UNIT
Drain-source voltage	$V_{DS}$	500	V
Gate-source voltage	$V_{GS}$	$\pm 30$	
Continuous drain current	$V_{GS} \text{ at } 10\text{ V}$	$T_C = 25^\circ\text{C}$	A
		$T_C = 100^\circ\text{C}$	
Pulsed drain current <sup>a</sup>	$I_{DM}$	80	
Linear derating factor		2.2	W/ $^\circ\text{C}$
Single pulse avalanche energy <sup>b</sup>	$E_{AS}$	330	mJ
Repetitive avalanche current <sup>a</sup>	$I_{AR}$	20	A
Repetitive avalanche energy <sup>a</sup>	$E_{AR}$	28	mJ
Maximum power dissipation	$P_D$	280	W
Peak diode recovery $dV/dt$ <sup>c</sup>	$dV/dt$	10	V/ns
Operating junction and storage temperature range	$T_J, T_{stg}$	-55 to +150	$^\circ\text{C}$
Soldering recommendations (peak temperature) <sup>d</sup>	For 10 s	300	
Mounting torque	6-32 or M3 screw	10	N


### Notes

- Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature
- Starting  $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ ,  $L = 1.6\text{ mH}$ ,  $R_g = 25\ \Omega$ ,  $I_{AS} = 20\text{ A}$
- $I_{SD} \leq 20\text{ A}$ ,  $dI/dt \leq 350\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ,  $V_{DD} \leq V_{DS}$ ,  $T_J \leq 150^\circ\text{C}$
- 1.6 mm from case

**THERMAL RESISTANCE RATINGS**

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Maximum junction-to-ambient	$R_{thJA}$	-	58	°C/W
Case-to-sink, flat, greased surface	$R_{thCS}$	0.50	-	
Maximum junction-to-case (drain)	$R_{thJC}$	-	0.45	

**SPECIFICATIONS** ( $T_J = 25\text{ °C}$ , unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS		MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT
Static							
Drain-source breakdown voltage	V <sub>DS</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA		500	-	-	V
V <sub>DS</sub> temperature coefficient	ΔV <sub>DS</sub> /T <sub>J</sub>	Reference to 25 °C, I <sub>D</sub> = 1 mA		-	0.61	-	V/°C
Gate-source threshold voltage	V <sub>GS(th)</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = V <sub>GS</sub> , I <sub>D</sub> = 250 μA		3.0	-	5.0	V
Gate-source leakage	I <sub>GSS</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = ± 30 V		-	-	± 100	nA
Zero gate voltage drain current	I <sub>DSS</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = 500 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V		-	-	50	μA
		V <sub>DS</sub> = 400 V, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, T <sub>J</sub> = 125 °C		-	-	250	
Drain-source on-state resistance	R <sub>DS(on)</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	I <sub>D</sub> = 12 A <sup>b</sup>	-	0.21	0.25	Ω
Forward transconductance	g <sub>fs</sub>	V <sub>DS</sub> = 50 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 12 A		11	-	-	S
Dynamic							
Input capacitance	C <sub>iSS</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V, V <sub>DS</sub> = 25 V, f = 1.0 MHz, see fig. 5		-	2870	-	pF
Output capacitance	C <sub>OSS</sub>			-	320	-	
Reverse transfer capacitance	C <sub>rSS</sub>			-	34	-	
Output capacitance	C <sub>OSS</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V	V <sub>DS</sub> = 1.0 V, f = 1.0 MHz	-	3480	-	nC
Effective output capacitance	C <sub>OSS eff.</sub>		V <sub>DS</sub> = 400 V, f = 1.0 MHz	-	85	-	
Total gate charge	Q <sub>g</sub>	V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V	I <sub>D</sub> = 20 A, V <sub>DS</sub> = 400 V see fig. 6 and 13 <sup>b</sup>	-	-	110	
Gate-source charge	Q <sub>gs</sub>			-	-	33	
Gate-drain charge	Q <sub>gd</sub>			-	-	54	
Turn-on delay time	t <sub>d(on)</sub>	V <sub>DD</sub> = 250 V, I <sub>D</sub> = 20 A R <sub>g</sub> = 7.5 Ω, V <sub>GS</sub> = 10 V, see fig. 10 <sup>b</sup>		-	22	-	ns
Rise time	t <sub>r</sub>			-	74	-	
Turn-off delay time	t <sub>d(off)</sub>			-	45	-	
Fall time	t <sub>f</sub>			-	33	-	
Gate input resistance	R <sub>g</sub>	f = 1 MHz, open drain		0.3	-	2.9	Ω
Drain-Source Body Diode Characteristics							
Continuous source-drain diode current	I <sub>S</sub>	MOSFET symbol showing the integral reverse p - n junction diode 		-	-	20	A
Pulsed diode forward current <sup>a</sup>	I <sub>SM</sub>			-	-	80	
Body diode voltage	V <sub>SD</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>S</sub> = 20 A, V <sub>GS</sub> = 0 V <sup>b</sup>		-	-	1.5	V
Body diode reverse recovery time	t <sub>rr</sub>	T <sub>J</sub> = 25 °C, I <sub>F</sub> = 20 A, dI/dt = 100 A/μs <sup>b</sup>		-	520	780	ns
Body diode reverse recovery charge	Q <sub>rr</sub>			-	5.3	8.0	μC
Forward turn-on time	t <sub>on</sub>	Intrinsic turn-on time is negligible (turn-on is dominated by L <sub>S</sub> and L <sub>D</sub> )					

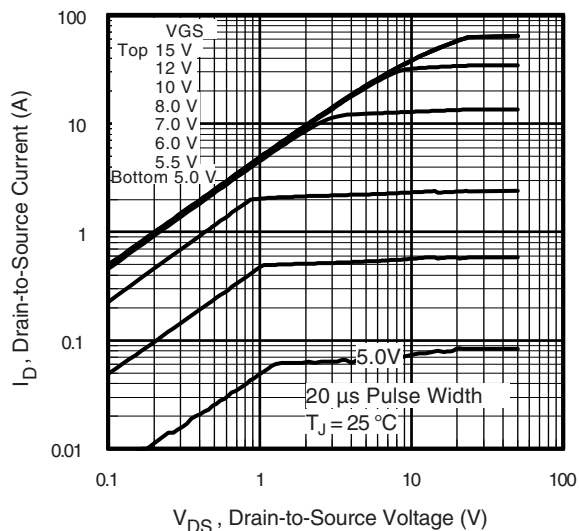
**Notes**

a. Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature

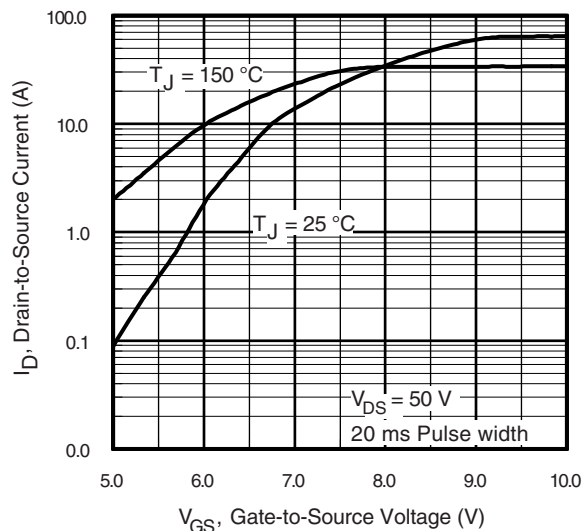
b. Pulse width  $\leq 400\text{ }\mu\text{s}$ ; duty cycle  $\leq 2\%$



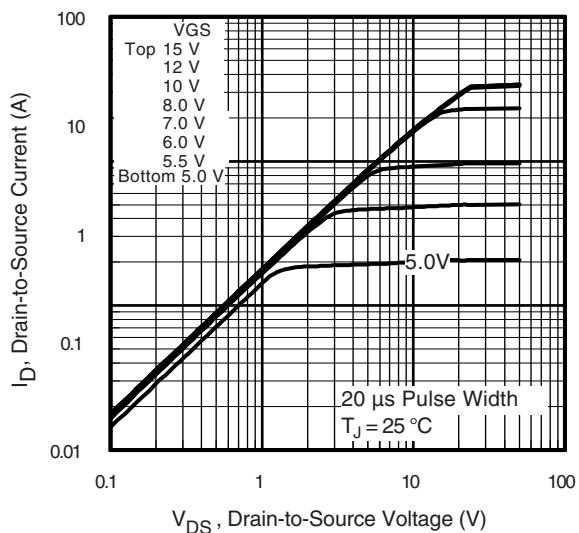
**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS** (25 °C, unless otherwise noted)



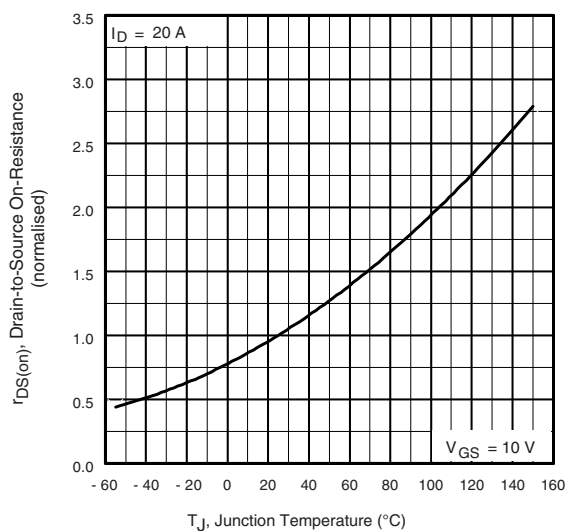
**Fig. 1 - Typical Output Characteristics**



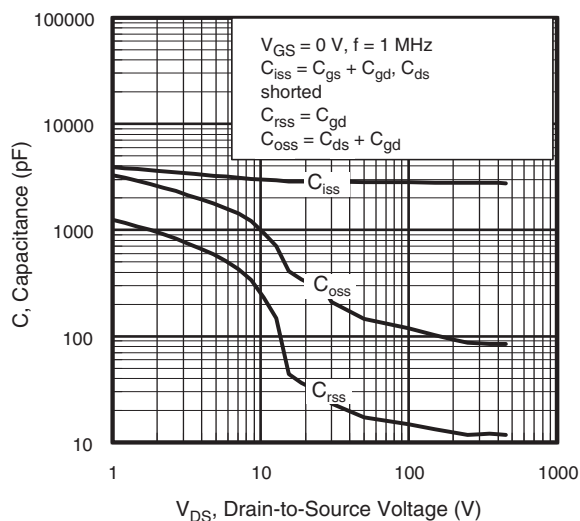
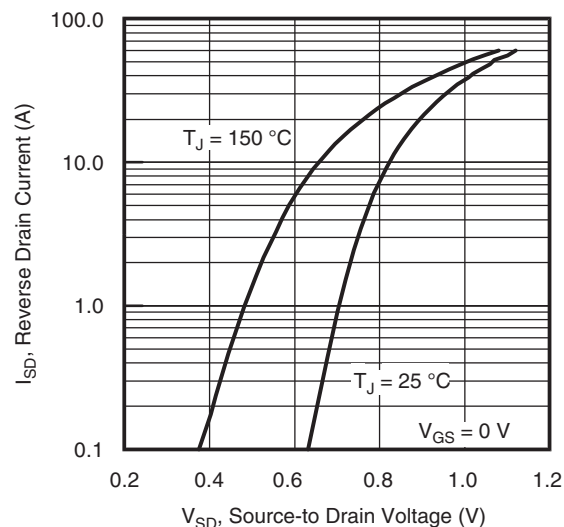
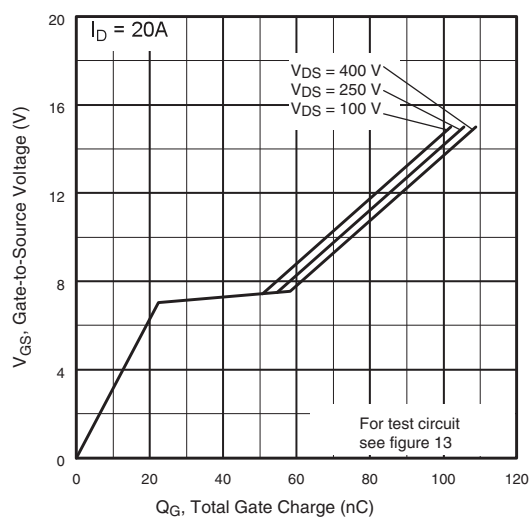
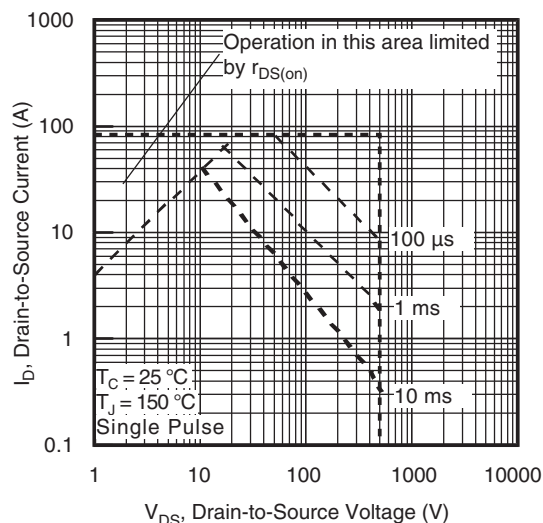
**Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics**

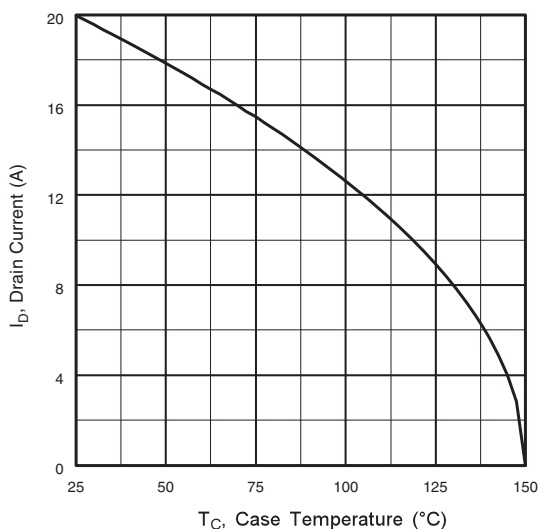
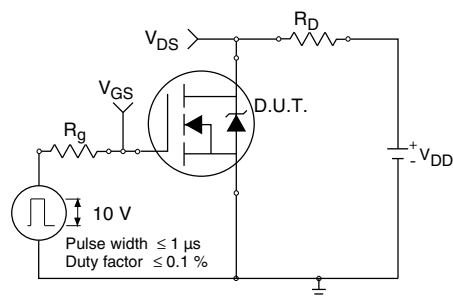
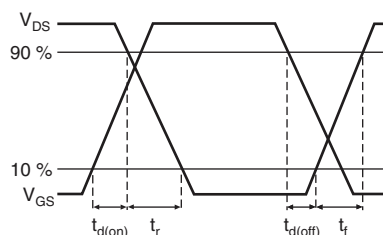
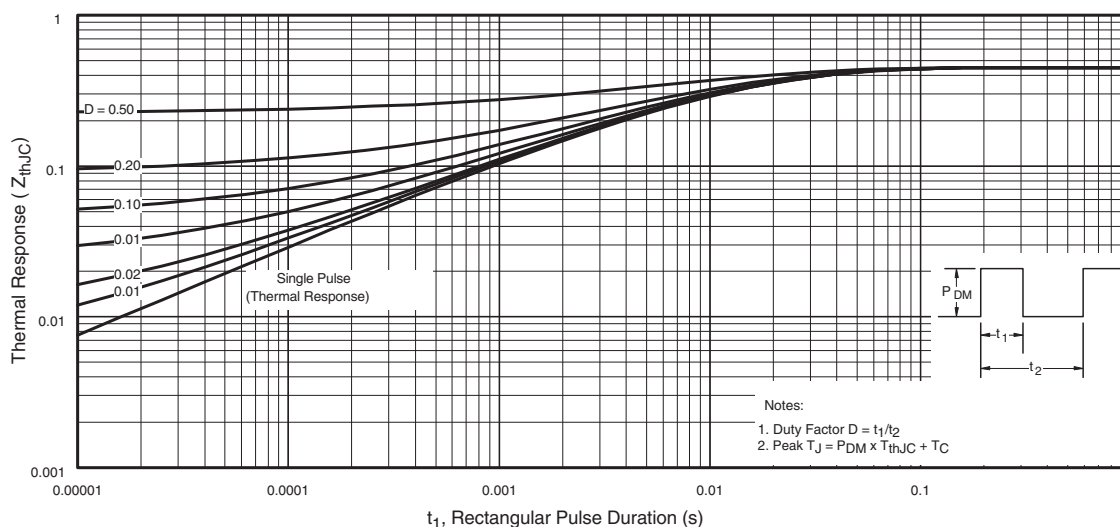
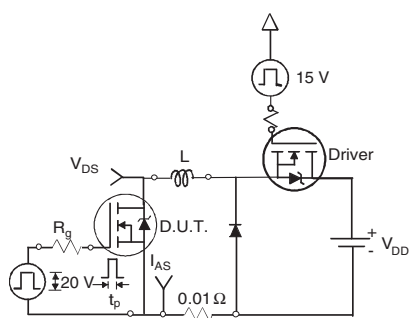
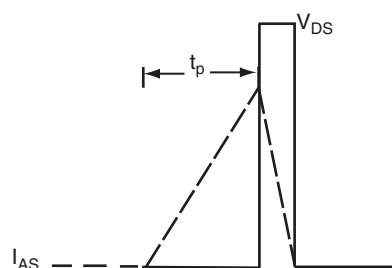


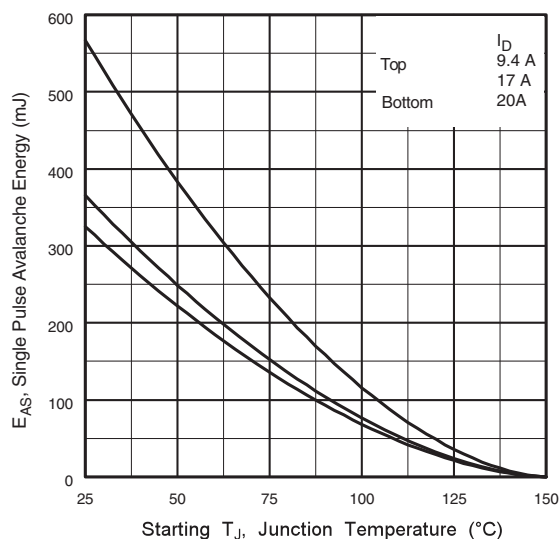
**Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics**



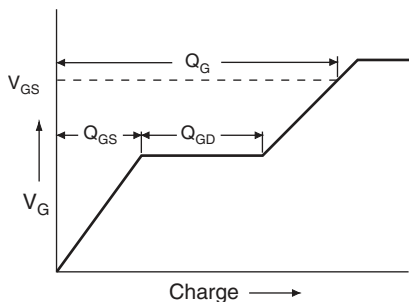
**Fig. 4 - Normalized On-Resistance vs. Temperature**


**Fig. 5 - Typical Capacitance vs. Drain-to-Source Voltage**

**Fig. 7 - Typical Source-Drain Diode Forward Voltage**

**Fig. 6 - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Source Voltage**

**Fig. 8 - Maximum Safe Operating Area**

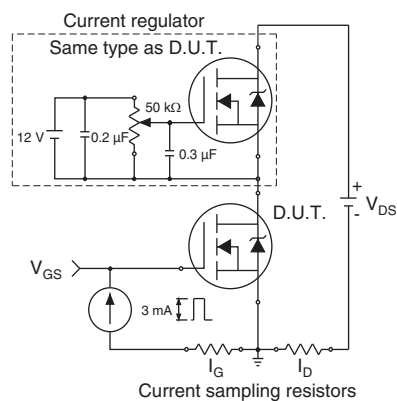

**Fig. 9 - Maximum Drain Current vs. Case Temperature**

**Fig. 10a - Switching Time Test Circuit**

**Fig. 10b - Switching Time Waveforms**

**Fig. 11 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case**

**Fig. 12a - Unclamped Inductive Test Circuit**

**Fig. 12b - Unclamped Inductive Waveforms**



**Fig. 12c - Maximum Avalanche Energy vs. Drain Current**

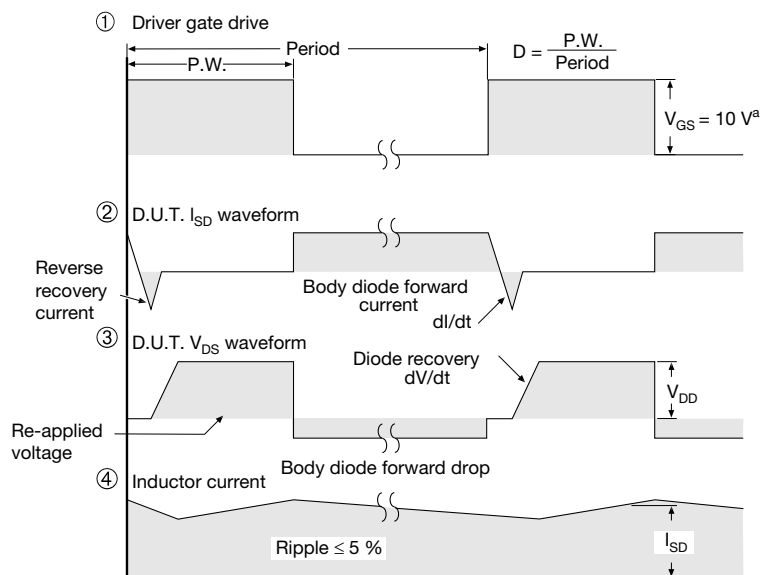
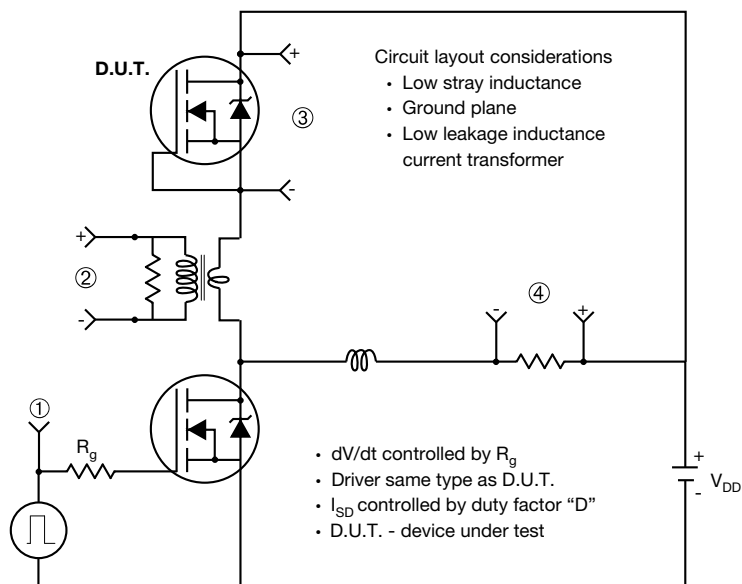


**Fig. 13a - Basic Gate Charge Waveform**



**Fig. 13b - Gate Charge Test Circuit**

### Peak Diode Recovery dV/dt Test Circuit



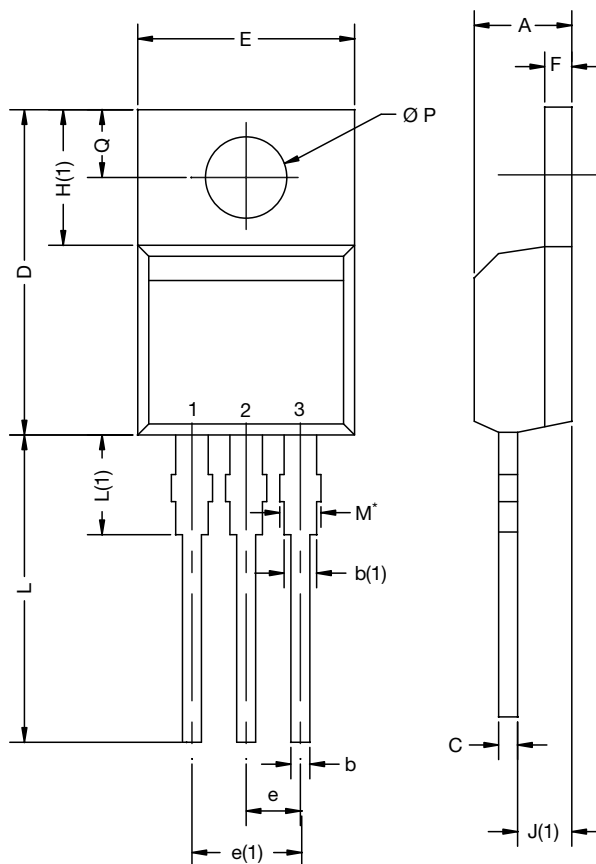
#### Note

a.  $V_{GS} = 5\text{ V}$  for logic level devices

**Fig. 14 - For N-Channel**

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## TO-220-1



DIM.	MILLIMETERS		INCHES	
	MIN.	MAX.	MIN.	MAX.
A	4.24	4.65	0.167	0.183
b	0.69	1.02	0.027	0.040
b(1)	1.14	1.78	0.045	0.070
c	0.36	0.61	0.014	0.024
D	14.33	15.85	0.564	0.624
E	9.96	10.52	0.392	0.414
e	2.41	2.67	0.095	0.105
e(1)	4.88	5.28	0.192	0.208
F	1.14	1.40	0.045	0.055
H(1)	6.10	6.71	0.240	0.264
J(1)	2.41	2.92	0.095	0.115
L	13.36	14.40	0.526	0.567
L(1)	3.33	4.04	0.131	0.159
$\varnothing P$	3.53	3.94	0.139	0.155
Q	2.54	3.00	0.100	0.118

ECN: E21-0621-Rev. D, 04-Nov-2021  
DWG: 6031

### Note

- $M^*$  = 0.052 inches to 0.064 inches (dimension including protrusion), heatsink hole for HVM





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