

## N-channel 900 V, 1.90 $\Omega$ typ., 3 A MDmesh™ K5 Power MOSFET in a TO-220 package

Datasheet - production data

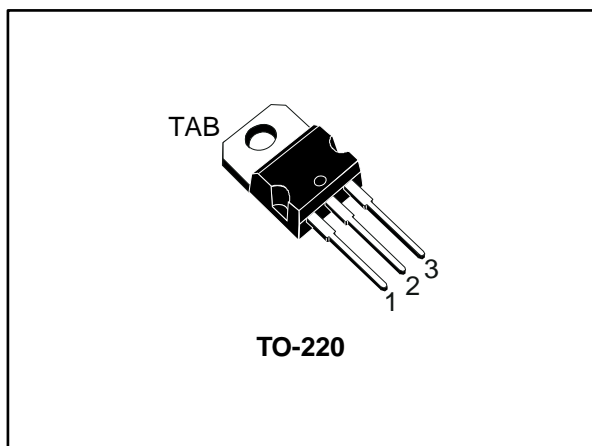
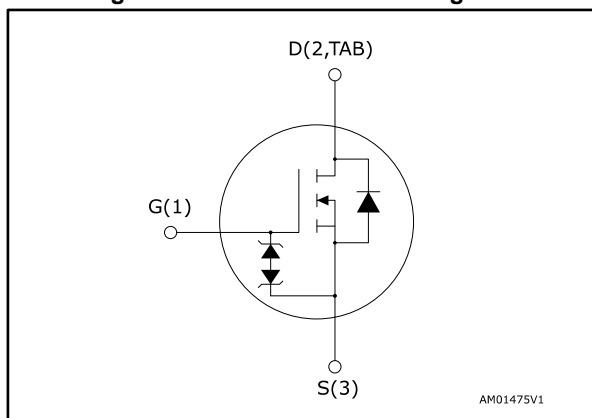


Figure 1: Internal schematic diagram



### Features

Order code	V <sub>DS</sub>	R <sub>DS(on)</sub> max.	I <sub>D</sub>
STP4N90K5	900 V	2.10 $\Omega$	3 A

- Industry's lowest R<sub>DS(on)</sub> x area
- Industry's best FoM (figure of merit)
- Ultra-low gate charge
- 100% avalanche tested
- Zener-protected

### Applications

- Switching applications

### Description

This very high voltage N-channel Power MOSFET is designed using MDmesh™ K5 technology based on an innovative proprietary vertical structure. The result is a dramatic reduction in on-resistance and ultra-low gate charge for applications requiring superior power density and high efficiency.

Table 1: Device summary

Order code	Marking	Package	Packing
STP4N90K5	4N90K5	TO-220	Tube

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## Contents

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# 1 Electrical ratings

Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$V_{GS}$	Gate-source voltage	$\pm 30$	V
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	3	A
$I_D$	Drain current (continuous) at $T_C = 100\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	1.9	A
$I_D^{(1)}$	Drain current (pulsed)	12	A
$P_{TOT}$	Total dissipation at $T_C = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	60	W
$dv/dt^{(2)}$	Peak diode recovery voltage slope	4.5	V/ns
$dv/dt^{(3)}$	MOSFET $dv/dt$ ruggedness	50	
$T_j$	Operating junction temperature range	- 55 to 150	$^{\circ}\text{C}$
$T_{stg}$	Storage temperature range		

**Notes:**

(1) Pulse width limited by safe operating area

(2)  $I_{SD} \leq 3\text{ A}$ ,  $di/dt \leq 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ ;  $V_{DS\text{ peak}} < V_{(BR)DSS}$ ,  $V_{DD} = 450\text{ V}$ .(3)  $V_{DS} \leq 720\text{ V}$ 

Table 3: Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case	2.08	$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient	62.5	$^{\circ}\text{C}/\text{W}$

Table 4: Avalanche characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$I_{AR}$	Avalanche current, repetitive or not repetitive (pulse width limited by $T_{jmax}$ )	1	A
$E_{AS}$	Single pulse avalanche energy (starting $T_j = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$ , $I_D = I_{AR}$ , $V_{DD} = 50\text{ V}$ )	160	mJ

## 2 Electrical characteristics

$T_C = 25\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$  unless otherwise specified

**Table 5: On/off-state**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)DSS}$	Drain-source breakdown voltage	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 1\text{ mA}$	900			V
$I_{DSS}$	Zero gate voltage drain current	$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $V_{DS} = 900\text{ V}$			1	$\mu\text{A}$
		$V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $V_{DS} = 900\text{ V}$ $T_C = 125\text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}^{(1)}$			50	$\mu\text{A}$
$I_{GSS}$	Gate body leakage current	$V_{DS} = 0\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = \pm 20\text{ V}$			$\pm 10$	$\mu\text{A}$
$V_{GS(th)}$	Gate threshold voltage	$V_{DD} = V_{GS}$ , $I_D = 100\text{ }\mu\text{A}$	3	4	5	V
$R_{DS(on)}$	Static drain-source on-resistance	$V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 1.5\text{ A}$		1.90	2.10	$\Omega$

**Notes:**

<sup>(1)</sup> Defined by design, not subject to production test.

**Table 6: Dynamic**

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$C_{iss}$	Input capacitance	$V_{DS} = 100\text{ V}$ , $f = 1\text{ MHz}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	-	173	-	pF
$C_{oss}$	Output capacitance		-	17.9	-	pF
$C_{rss}$	Reverse transfer capacitance		-	1	-	pF
$C_{o(tr)}^{(1)}$	Equivalent capacitance time related	$V_{DS} = 0\text{ to }720\text{ V}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	-	29	-	pF
$C_{o(er)}^{(2)}$	Equivalent capacitance energy related		-	11	-	pF
$R_g$	Intrinsic gate resistance	$f = 1\text{ MHz}$ , $I_D = 0\text{ A}$	-	15.5	-	$\Omega$
$Q_g$	Total gate charge	$V_{DD} = 720\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 3\text{ A}$ $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 15: "Test circuit for gate charge behavior"</a> )	-	5.3	-	nC
$Q_{gs}$	Gate-source charge		-	1.45	-	nC
$Q_{gd}$	Gate-drain charge		-	2.8	-	nC

**Notes:**

<sup>(1)</sup> Time related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same charging time as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$ .

<sup>(2)</sup> Energy related is defined as a constant equivalent capacitance giving the same stored energy as  $C_{oss}$  when  $V_{DS}$  increases from 0 to 80%  $V_{DSS}$ .

Table 7: Switching times

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-on delay time	$V_{DD} = 450\text{ V}$ , $I_D = 1.50\text{ A}$ , $R_G = 4.7\ \Omega$ , $V_{GS} = 10\text{ V}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 14: "Test circuit for resistive load switching times"</a> and <a href="#">Figure 19: "Switching time waveform"</a> )	-	10.5	-	ns
$t_r$	Rise time		-	11.8	-	ns
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-off delay time		-	26.4	-	ns
$t_f$	Fall time		-	25.5	-	ns

Table 8: Source-drain diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$I_{SD}$	Source-drain current		-		3	A
$I_{SDM}^{(1)}$	Source-drain current (pulsed)		-		12	A
$V_{SD}^{(2)}$	Forward on voltage	$I_{SD} = 3\text{ A}$ , $V_{GS} = 0\text{ V}$	-		1.5	V
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 3\text{ A}$ , $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ , $V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 16: "Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times"</a> )	-	289		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge		-	1.56		$\mu\text{C}$
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current		-	10.8		A
$t_{rr}$	Reverse recovery time	$I_{SD} = 3\text{ A}$ , $di/dt = 100\text{ A}/\mu\text{s}$ , $V_{DD} = 60\text{ V}$ , $T_j = 150\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (see <a href="#">Figure 16: "Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times"</a> )	-	494		ns
$Q_{rr}$	Reverse recovery charge		-	2.45		$\mu\text{C}$
$I_{RRM}$	Reverse recovery current		-	9.9		A

**Notes:**

(1)Pulse width limited by safe operating area

(2)Pulsed: pulse duration = 300  $\mu\text{s}$ , duty cycle 1.5%

Table 9: Gate-source Zener diode

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Unit
$V_{(BR)GSO}$	Gate-source breakdown voltage	$I_{GS} = \pm 1\text{ mA}$ , $I_D = 0\text{ A}$	30	-	-	V

The built-in back-to-back Zener diodes are specifically designed to enhance the ESD performance of the device. The Zener voltage facilitates efficient and cost-effective device integrity protection, thus eliminating the need for additional external componentry.

## 2.1 Electrical characteristics (curves)

Figure 2: Safe operating area

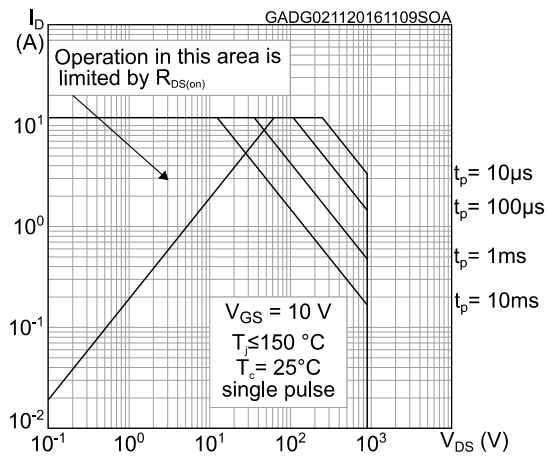


Figure 3: Thermal impedance

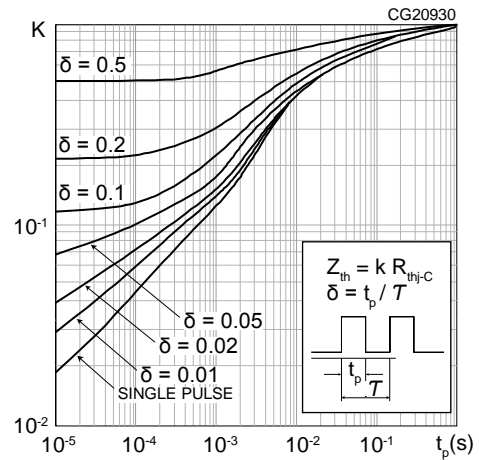


Figure 4: Output characteristics

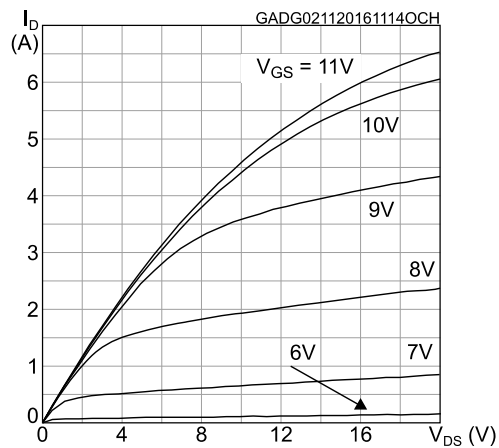


Figure 5: Transfer characteristics

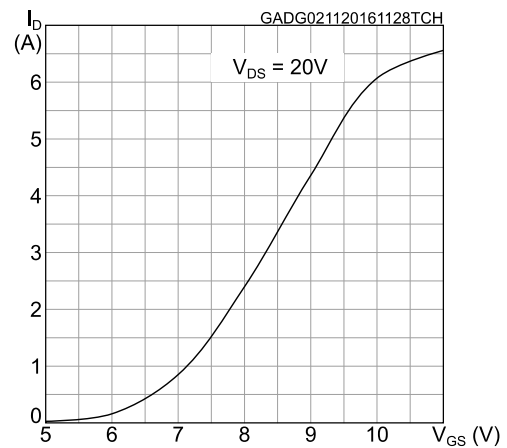


Figure 6: Gate charge vs gate-source voltage

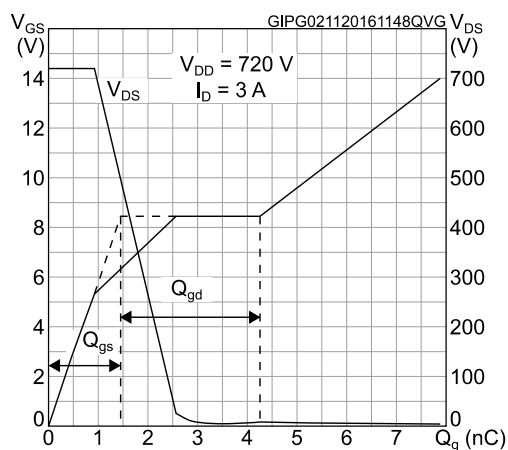


Figure 7: Static drain-source on-resistance

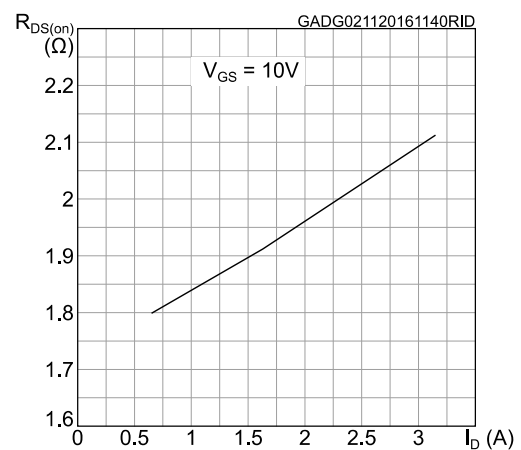


Figure 8: Capacitance variations

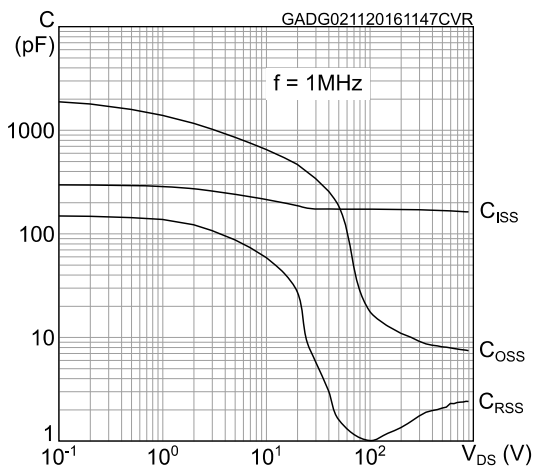


Figure 9: Normalized gate threshold voltage vs temperature

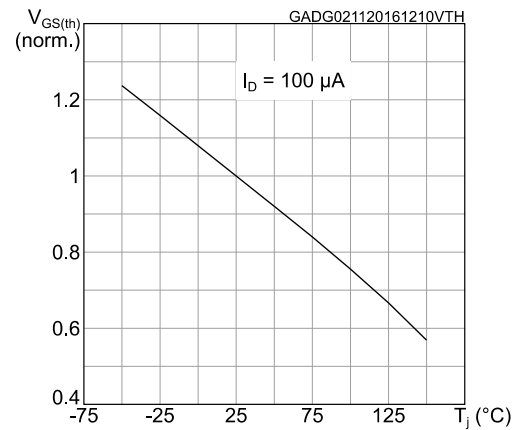


Figure 10: Normalized on-resistance vs temperature

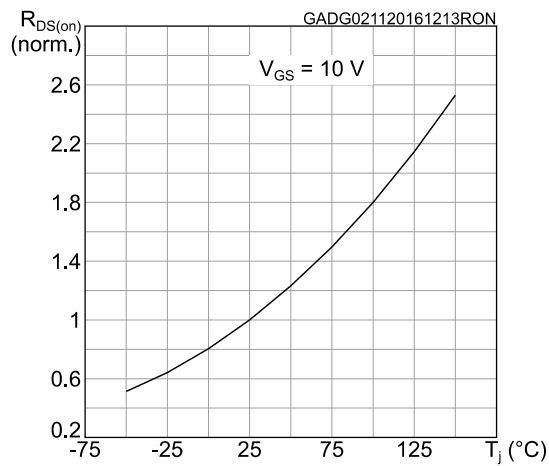
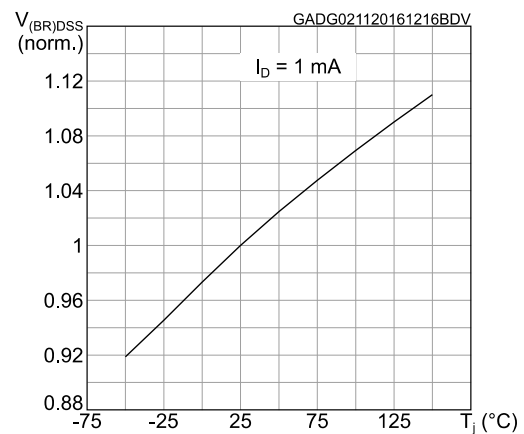
Figure 11: Normalized  $V_{(BR)DSS}$  vs temperature

Figure 12: Maximum avalanche energy vs starting T\_J

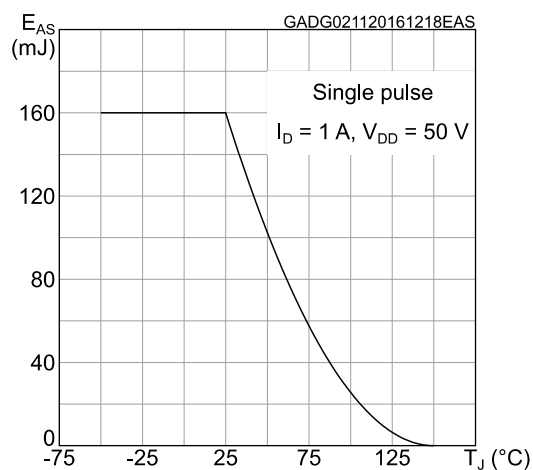
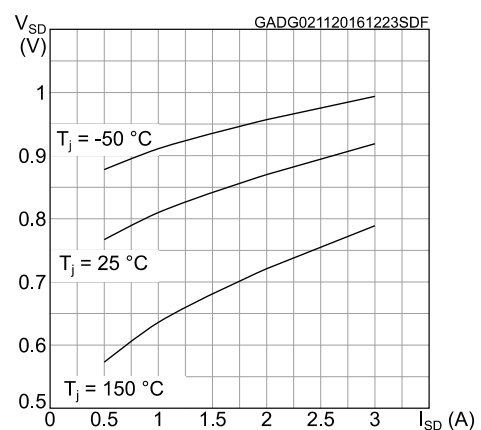
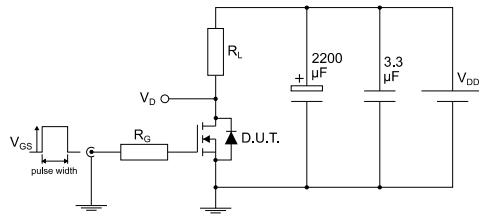


Figure 13: Source-drain diode forward characteristics



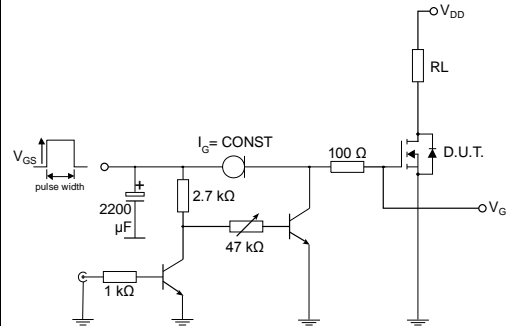
### 3 Test circuits

**Figure 14: Test circuit for resistive load switching times**



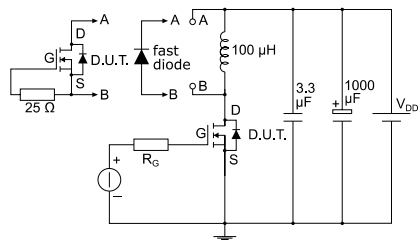
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**Figure 15: Test circuit for gate charge behavior**



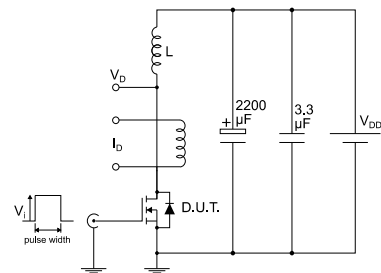
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**Figure 16: Test circuit for inductive load switching and diode recovery times**



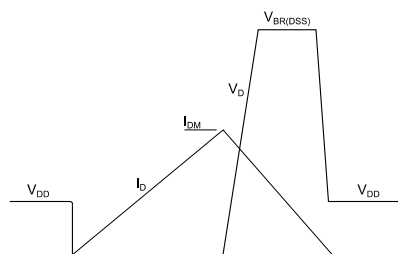
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**Figure 17: Unclamped inductive load test circuit**



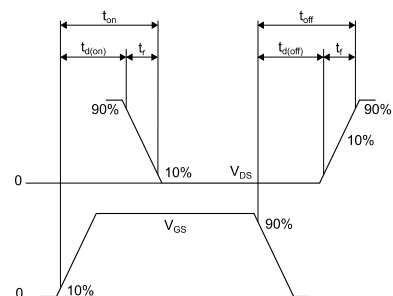
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**Figure 18: Unclamped inductive waveform**



AM01472v1

**Figure 19: Switching time waveform**



AM01473v1



## 4 Package information

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: **[www.st.com](http://www.st.com)**. ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

## 4.1 TO-220 package information

Figure 20: TO-220 type A package outline

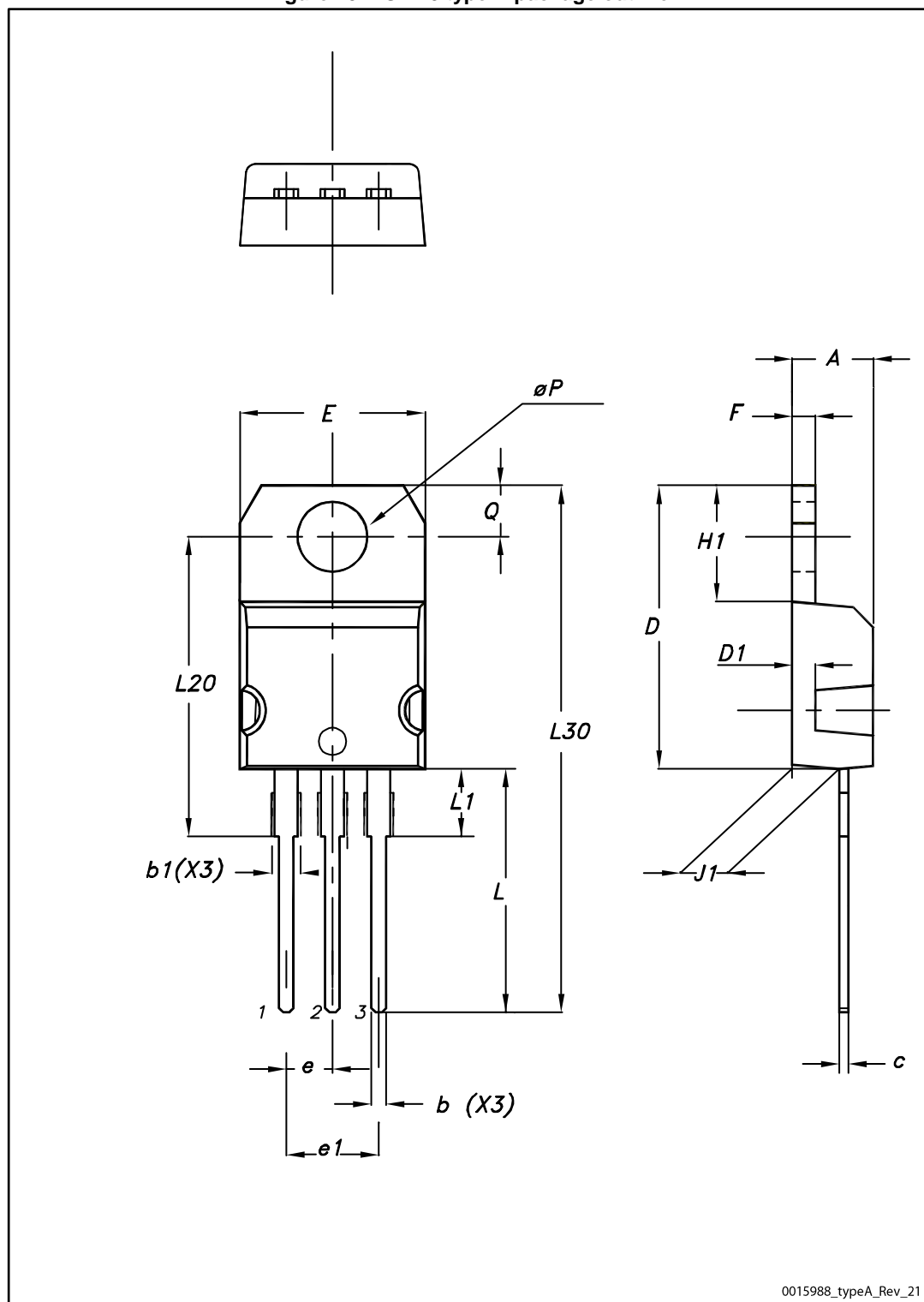


Table 10: TO-220 type A mechanical data

Dim.	mm		
	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	4.40		4.60
b	0.61		0.88
b1	1.14		1.55
c	0.48		0.70
D	15.25		15.75
D1		1.27	
E	10.00		10.40
e	2.40		2.70
e1	4.95		5.15
F	1.23		1.32
H1	6.20		6.60
J1	2.40		2.72
L	13.00		14.00
L1	3.50		3.93
L20		16.40	
L30		28.90	
øP	3.75		3.85
Q	2.65		2.95

## 5 Revision history

Table 11: Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
02-Nov-2016	1	First release.

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