

SN74AC14-Q1 Automotive Hex Schmitt-Trigger Inverter

1 Features

- Qualified for automotive applications
- 2V to 6V V_{CC} operation
- Inputs accept voltages to 6V

2 Description

This Schmitt-trigger device contain six independent inverters. They perform the Boolean function $Y = \bar{A}$.

Package Information

PART NUMBER	PACKAGE ⁽¹⁾	PACKAGE SIZE ⁽²⁾	BODY SIZE ⁽³⁾
SN74AC14-Q1	BQA (WQFN, 14)	3.00mm × 2.50mm	3.00mm × 2.50mm
	PW (TSSOP, 14)	5mm × 6.4mm	5.00mm × 4.4mm

- (1) For more information, see [Section 10](#).
- (2) The package size (length × width) is a nominal value and includes pins, where applicable.
- (3) The body size (length × width) is a nominal value and does not include pins.



Logic Diagram
Each Inverter (Positive Logic)



An IMPORTANT NOTICE at the end of this data sheet addresses availability, warranty, changes, use in safety-critical applications, intellectual property matters and other important disclaimers. UNLESS OTHERWISE NOTED, this document contains PRODUCTION DATA.

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3 Pin Configuration and Functions

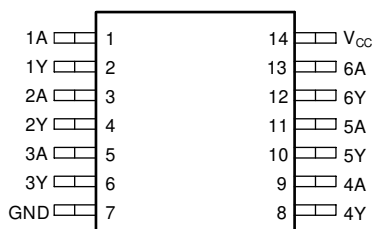


Figure 3-1. PW Package, 14-Pin TSSOP (Top View)

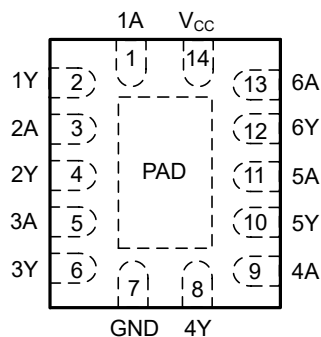


Figure 3-2. BQA Package, 14-Pin WQFN (Top View)

PIN		I/O	DESCRIPTION
NAME	N.O.		
1A	1	Input	Channel 1, Input A
1Y	2	Output	Channel 1, Output Y
2A	3	Input	Channel 2, Input A
2Y	4	Output	Channel 2, Output Y
3A	5	Input	Channel 3, Input A
3Y	6	Output	Channel 3, Output Y
GND	7	—	Ground
4Y	8	Output	Channel 4, Output Y
4A	9	Input	Channel 4, Input A
5Y	10	Output	Channel 5, Output Y
5A	11	Input	Channel 5, Input A
6Y	12	Output	Channel 6, Output Y
6A	13	Input	Channel 6, Input A
V _{CC}	14	—	Positive Supply
NC		—	Not internally connected
Thermal Pad ⁽¹⁾		—	The thermal pad can be connected to GND or left floating. Do not connect to any other signal or supply.

(1) BQA package only.

4 Specifications

4.1 Absolute Maximum Ratings

over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)⁽¹⁾

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{CC}	Supply voltage range	-0.5	7	V
V _I ⁽²⁾	Input voltage range	-0.5	V _{CC} + 0.5	V
V _O ⁽²⁾	Output voltage range	-0.5	V _{CC} + 0.5	V
I _{IK}	Input clamp current	(V _I < 0 or V _I > V _{CC})		±20 mA
I _{OK}	Output clamp current	(V _O < 0 or V _O > V _{CC})		±20 mA
I _O	Continuous output current	(V _O = 0 to V _{CC})		±50 mA
	Continuous current through V _{CC} or GND			±200 mA
T _{stg}	Storage temperature range	-65	150	°C

- (1) Stresses beyond those listed under *Absolute Maximum Ratings* may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under *Recommended Operating Conditions* is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.
- (2) The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

4.2 Recommend Operating Conditions

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)⁽¹⁾

		MIN	MAX	UNIT
V _{CC}	Supply voltage	2	6	V
V _I	Input voltage	0	V _{CC}	V
V _O	Output voltage	0	V _{CC}	V
I _{OH}	High-level output current	V _{CC} = 3 V		-12
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V		-24
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V		-24
I _{OL}	Low-level output current	V _{CC} = 3 V		12
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V		24
		V _{CC} = 5.5 V		24
T _A	Operating free-air temperature	-40	125	°C

- (1) All unused inputs of the device must be held at V_{CC} or GND to ensure proper device operation. Refer to the TI application report, *Implications of Slow or Floating CMOS Inputs*, literature number [SCBA004](#).

4.3 Thermal Information

THERMAL METRIC ⁽¹⁾		SN74AC14-Q1		UNIT
		BQA (WQFN)	PW (TSSOP)	
		14 PINS	14 PINS	
R _{θJA}	Junction-to-ambient thermal resistance	93.4	148	°C/W

- (1) For more information about traditional and new thermal metrics, see the [Semiconductor and IC Package Thermal Metrics](#) application report.

4.4 Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V _{CC}	T _A = 25°C			MIN	MAX	UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX			
V _{T+} Positive-going threshold		3 V	0.8	1.8	2.2	0.8	2.2	V
		4.5 V	1.5	2.6	3.2	1.5	3.2	
		5.5 V	1.6	3.2	3.9	1.6	3.9	
V _{T-} Negative-going threshold		3 V	0.5	0.8	1	0.5	1.2	V
		4.5 V	0.9	1.4	1.8	0.9	1.8	
		5.5 V	1.1	1.8	2.3	1.1	2.3	
ΔV_T Hysteresis (V _{T+} - V _{T-})		3 V	0.3	1	1.2	0.3	1.2	V
		4.5 V	0.4	1.2	1.4	0.4	1.4	
		5.5 V	0.5	1.4	1.6	0.5	1.6	
V _{OH}	I _{OH} = -50 μ A	3 V	2.9			2.9		V
		4.5 V	4.4			4.4		
		5.5 V	5.4			5.4		
	I _{OH} = -12 mA	3 V	2.56			2.4		
		4.5 V	3.86			3.7		
		5.5 V	4.86			4.7		
V _{OL}	I _{OL} = 50 μ A	3 V	0.1			0.1		V
		4.5 V	0.1			0.1		
		5.5 V	0.1			0.1		
	I _{OL} = 12 mA	3 V	0.36			0.5		
		4.5 V	0.36			0.5		
		5.5 V	0.36			0.5		
I _I	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	5.5 V	± 0.1			± 1		μ A
I _{CC}	V _I = V _{CC} or GND, I _O = 0	5.5 V	2			40		μ A
C _i	V _I = V _{CC} or GND	5 V	4.5					pF

4.5 Switching Characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V $\pm$ 0.5 V

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 5 V $\pm$ 0.5 V (unless otherwise noted) (see [Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms](#))

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	T _A = 25°C			MIN	MAX	UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX			
t _{PLH}	A	Y	1.5	5	10	1.5	12	ns
t _{PHL}			1.5	5	8.5	1.5	10	

4.6 Switching Characteristics, V_{CC} = 3.3 V $\pm$ 0.3 V

over recommended operating free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 3.3 V $\pm$ 0.3 V (unless otherwise noted) (see [Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms](#))

PARAMETER	FROM (INPUT)	TO (OUTPUT)	T _A = 25°C			MIN	MAX	UNIT
			MIN	TYP	MAX			
t _{PLH}	A	Y	1.5	6	13.5	1.0	16	ns
t _{PHL}			1.5	6	11.5	1.0	14	

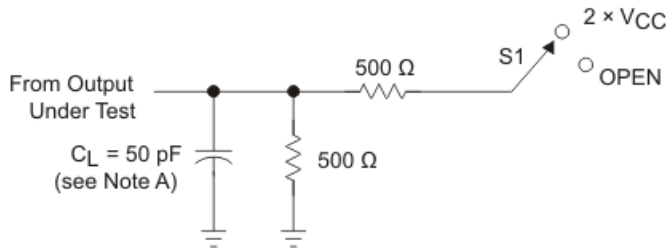
4.7 Operating Characteristics

$V_{CC} = 5\text{ V}$, $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$

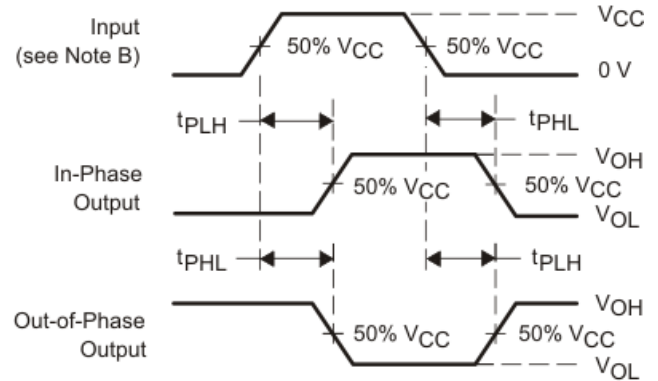
PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS	TYP	UNIT
C_{pd}	Power dissipation capacitance	$C_L = 50\text{ pF}$, $f = 1\text{ MHz}$	30	pF

5 Parameter Measurement Information

TEST	S1
t_{PLH}/t_{PHL}	Open



LOAD CIRCUIT



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

- A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitance.
- B. All input pulses are supplied by generators having the following characteristics: $PRR \leq 1 \text{ MHz}$, $Z_O = 50 \Omega$, $t_r \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$, $t_f \leq 2.5 \text{ ns}$.
- C. The outputs are measured one at a time with one input transition per measurement.

Figure 5-1. Load Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

6 Detailed Description

6.1 Overview

This Schmitt-trigger device contains six independent inverters. They perform the Boolean function $Y = A/$. Because of the Schmitt action, they have different input threshold levels for positive-going (V_{T+}) and for negative-going (V_{T-}) signals.

These circuits are temperature compensated and can be triggered from the slowest of input ramps and still give clean, jitter-free output signals. They also have a greater noise margin than conventional inverters.

6.2 Functional Block Diagram



Figure 6-1. Logic Diagram
Each Inverter (Positive Logic)

6.3 Device Functional Modes

Table 6-1. Function Table

INPUT		OUTPUT	
A		Y	
H		L	
L		H	

7 Application and Implementation

Note

Information in the following applications sections is not part of the TI component specification, and TI does not warrant its accuracy or completeness. TI's customers are responsible for determining suitability of components for their purposes, as well as validating and testing their design implementation to confirm system functionality.

7.1 Power Supply Recommendations

The power supply can be any voltage between the MIN and MAX supply voltage rating located in the [Section 4.2](#).

Each V_{CC} pin should have a good bypass capacitor to prevent power disturbance. For devices with a single supply, 0.1 μ F is recommended; if there are multiple V_{CC} pins, then 0.01 μ F or 0.022 μ F is recommended for each power pin. It is acceptable to parallel multiple bypass caps to reject different frequencies of noise. A 0.1 μ F and a 1 μ F are commonly used in parallel. The bypass capacitor should be installed as close to the power pin as possible for best results.

7.2 Layout

7.2.1 Layout Guidelines

When using multiple bit logic devices, inputs should not float. In many cases, functions or parts of functions of digital logic devices are unused. Some examples are when only two inputs of a triple-input AND gate are used, or when only 3 of the 4-buffer gates are used. Such input pins should not be left unconnected because the undefined voltages at the outside connections result in undefined operational states.

Specified in [Section 7.2.2](#) are rules that must be observed under all circumstances. All unused inputs of digital logic devices must be connected to a high or low bias to prevent them from floating. The logic level that should be applied to any particular unused input depends on the function of the device. Generally they will be tied to GND or V_{CC} , whichever makes more sense or is more convenient. It is acceptable to float outputs unless the part is a transceiver. If the transceiver has an output enable pin, it will disable the outputs section of the part when asserted. This will not disable the input section of the I/Os so they also cannot float when disabled.

7.2.2 Layout Example

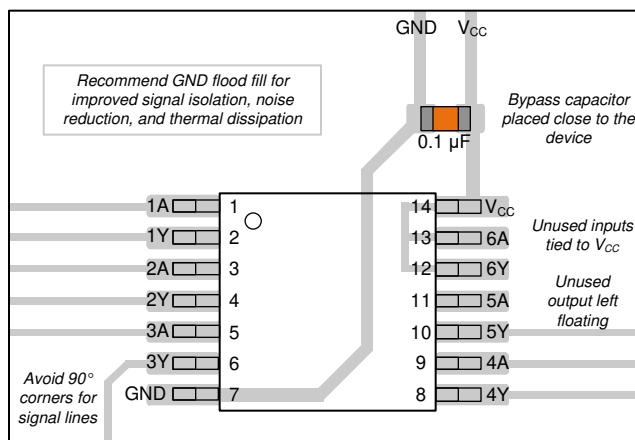


Figure 7-1. Example Layout for the SN74AC14-Q1

8 Device and Documentation Support

8.1 Documentation Support

8.1.1 Related Links

The table below lists quick access links. Categories include technical documents, support and community resources, tools and software, and quick access to sample or buy.

Table 8-1. Related Links

PARTS	PRODUCT FOLDER	SAMPLE & BUY	TECHNICAL DOCUMENTS	TOOLS & SOFTWARE	SUPPORT & COMMUNITY
SN74AC14-Q1	Click here	Click here	Click here	Click here	Click here

8.2 Receiving Notification of Documentation Updates

To receive notification of documentation updates, navigate to the device product folder on [ti.com](https://www.ti.com). Click on *Notifications* to register and receive a weekly digest of any product information that has changed. For change details, review the revision history included in any revised document.

8.3 Support Resources

[TI E2E™ support forums](#) are an engineer's go-to source for fast, verified answers and design help — straight from the experts. Search existing answers or ask your own question to get the quick design help you need.

Linked content is provided "AS IS" by the respective contributors. They do not constitute TI specifications and do not necessarily reflect TI's views; see TI's [Terms of Use](#).

8.4 Trademarks

TI E2E™ is a trademark of Texas Instruments.

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8.5 Electrostatic Discharge Caution



This integrated circuit can be damaged by ESD. Texas Instruments recommends that all integrated circuits be handled with appropriate precautions. Failure to observe proper handling and installation procedures can cause damage.

ESD damage can range from subtle performance degradation to complete device failure. Precision integrated circuits may be more susceptible to damage because very small parametric changes could cause the device not to meet its published specifications.

8.6 Glossary

[TI Glossary](#) This glossary lists and explains terms, acronyms, and definitions.

9 Revision History

NOTE: Page numbers for previous revisions may differ from page numbers in the current version.

Changes from Revision A (May 2023) to Revision B (July 2024)	Page
• Added BQA package size to <i>Package Information</i> table, Pin Configuration and Functions section, and <i>Thermal Information</i> table.....	1
• Added package size to <i>Package Information</i> table.....	1
• Updated RθJA values: PW = 113 to 148, all values in °C/W.....	4
• Updated <i>Layout Example</i> image.....	9

Changes from Revision * (June 2011) to Revision A (May 2023)	Page
• Added <i>Package Information</i> table, <i>Pin Functions</i> table, and <i>Thermal Information</i> table.....	1

10 Mechanical, Packaging, and Orderable Information

The following pages include mechanical, packaging, and orderable information. This information is the most current data available for the designated devices. This data is subject to change without notice and revision of this document. For browser-based versions of this data sheet, refer to the left-hand navigation.

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable part number	Status (1)	Material type (2)	Package Pins	Package qty Carrier	RoHS (3)	Lead finish/ Ball material (4)	MSL rating/ Peak reflow (5)	Op temp (°C)	Part marking (6)
SN74AC14QPWRQ1	Active	Production	TSSOP (PW) 14	2000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	AC14Q
SN74AC14WBQARQ1	Active	Production	WQFN (BQA) 14	3000 LARGE T&R	Yes	NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM	-40 to 125	AC14Q

⁽¹⁾ **Status:** For more details on status, see our [product life cycle](#).

⁽²⁾ **Material type:** When designated, preproduction parts are prototypes/experimental devices, and are not yet approved or released for full production. Testing and final process, including without limitation quality assurance, reliability performance testing, and/or process qualification, may not yet be complete, and this item is subject to further changes or possible discontinuation. If available for ordering, purchases will be subject to an additional waiver at checkout, and are intended for early internal evaluation purposes only. These items are sold without warranties of any kind.

⁽³⁾ **RoHS values:** Yes, No, RoHS Exempt. See the [TI RoHS Statement](#) for additional information and value definition.

⁽⁴⁾ **Lead finish/Ball material:** Parts may have multiple material finish options. Finish options are separated by a vertical ruled line. Lead finish/Ball material values may wrap to two lines if the finish value exceeds the maximum column width.

⁽⁵⁾ **MSL rating/Peak reflow:** The moisture sensitivity level ratings and peak solder (reflow) temperatures. In the event that a part has multiple moisture sensitivity ratings, only the lowest level per JEDEC standards is shown. Refer to the shipping label for the actual reflow temperature that will be used to mount the part to the printed circuit board.

⁽⁶⁾ **Part marking:** There may be an additional marking, which relates to the logo, the lot trace code information, or the environmental category of the part.

Multiple part markings will be inside parentheses. Only one part marking contained in parentheses and separated by a "-" will appear on a part. If a line is indented then it is a continuation of the previous line and the two combined represent the entire part marking for that device.

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OTHER QUALIFIED VERSIONS OF SN74AC14-Q1 :

- Catalog : [SN74AC14](#)

- Military : [SN54AC14](#)

NOTE: Qualified Version Definitions:

- Catalog - TI's standard catalog product
- Military - QML certified for Military and Defense Applications

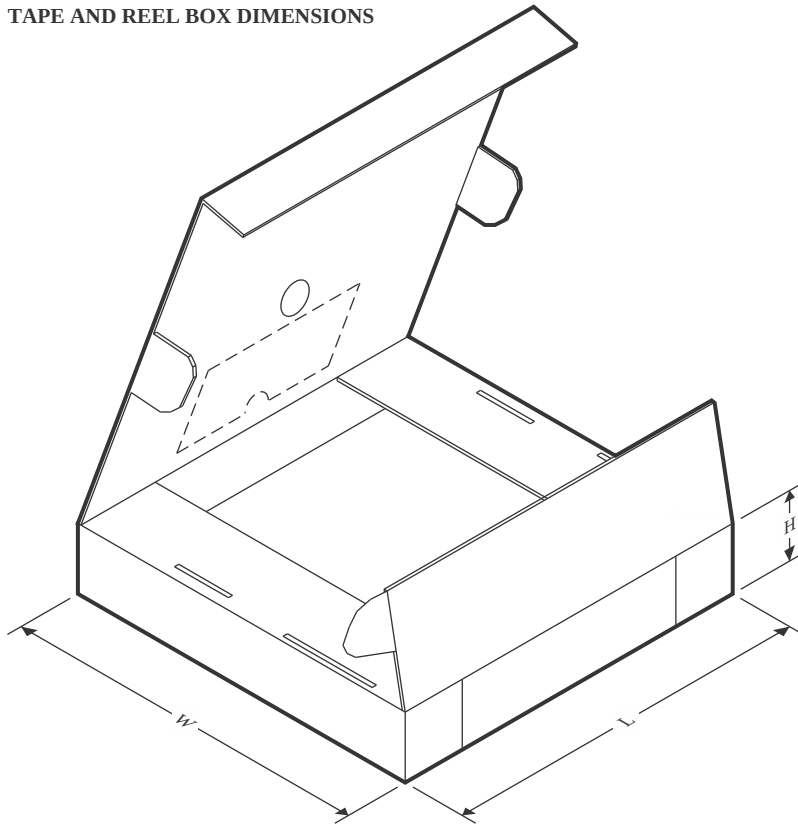
TAPE AND REEL INFORMATION



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Reel Diameter (mm)	Reel Width W1 (mm)	A0 (mm)	B0 (mm)	K0 (mm)	P1 (mm)	W (mm)	Pin1 Quadrant
SN74AC14QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
SN74AC14QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	330.0	12.4	6.9	5.6	1.6	8.0	12.0	Q1
SN74AC14WBQARQ1	WQFN	BQA	14	3000	180.0	12.4	2.8	3.3	1.1	4.0	12.0	Q1

TAPE AND REEL BOX DIMENSIONS



*All dimensions are nominal

Device	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	SPQ	Length (mm)	Width (mm)	Height (mm)
SN74AC14QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	353.0	353.0	32.0
SN74AC14QPWRQ1	TSSOP	PW	14	2000	356.0	356.0	35.0
SN74AC14WBQARQ1	WQFN	BQA	14	3000	210.0	185.0	35.0

GENERIC PACKAGE VIEW

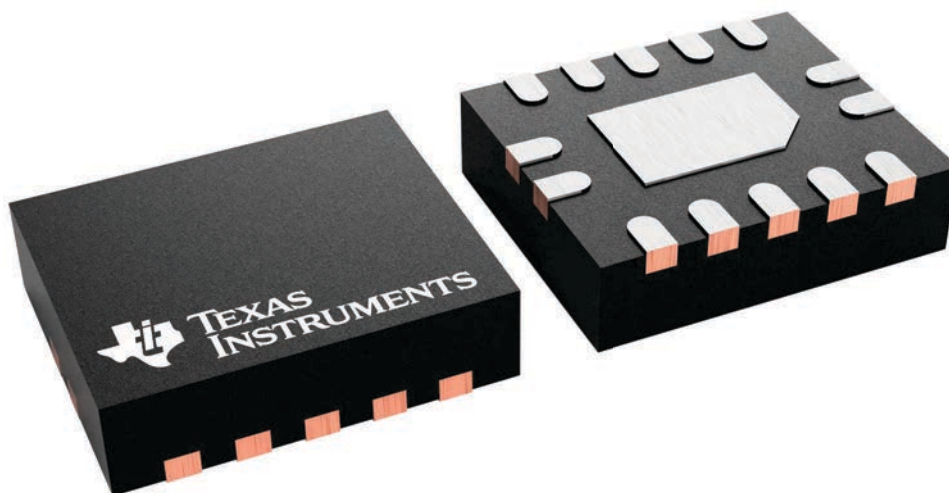
BQA 14

WQFN - 0.8 mm max height

2.5 x 3, 0.5 mm pitch

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK - NO LEAD

This image is a representation of the package family, actual package may vary.
Refer to the product data sheet for package details.



4227145/A

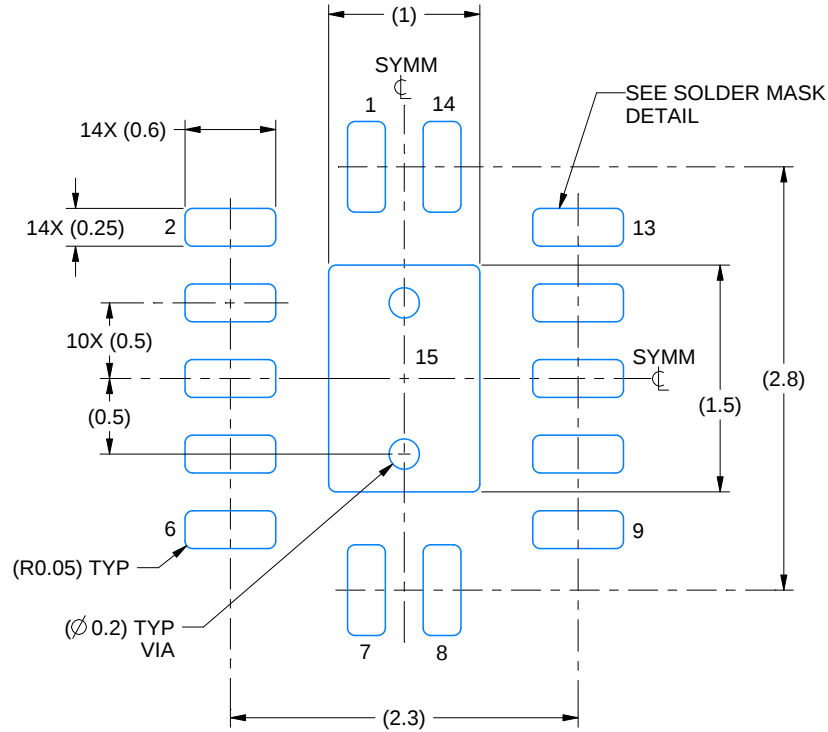
1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. The package thermal pad must be soldered to the printed circuit board for thermal and mechanical performance.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

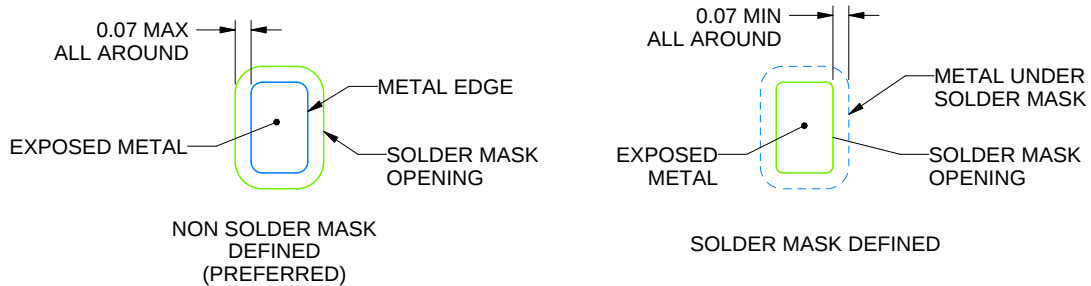
BQA0014B

WQFN - 0.8 mm max height

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK - NO LEAD



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 20X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4227062/B 09/2021

NOTES: (continued)

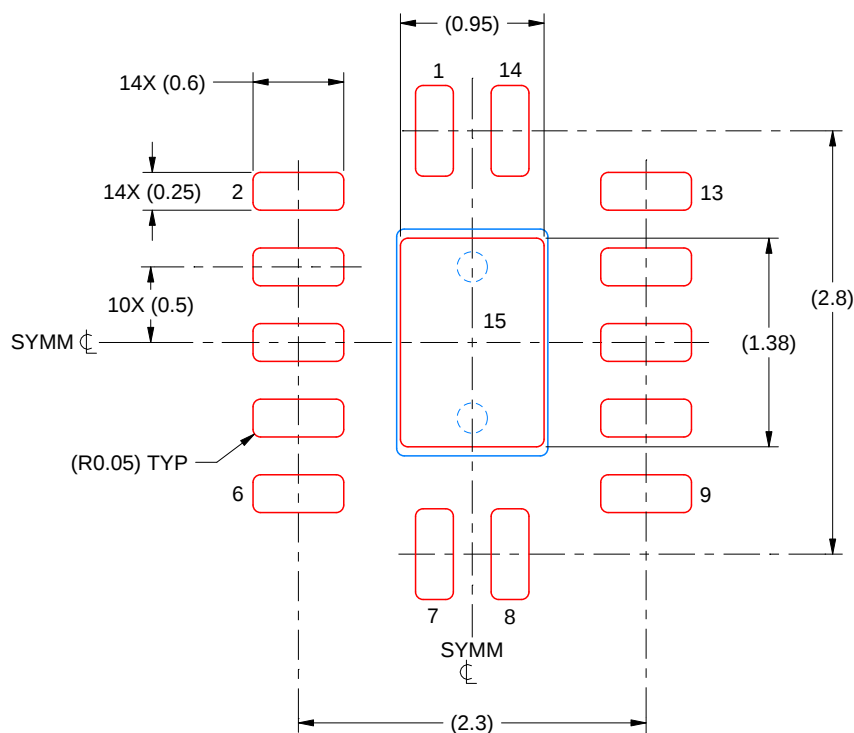
- This package is designed to be soldered to a thermal pad on the board. For more information, see Texas Instruments literature number SLUA271 (www.ti.com/lit/sluea271).
- Vias are optional depending on application, refer to device data sheet. If any vias are implemented, refer to their locations shown on this view. It is recommended that vias under paste be filled, plugged or tented.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

BQA0014B

WQFN - 0.8 mm max height

PLASTIC QUAD FLATPACK - NO LEAD



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
 BASED ON 0.125 MM THICK STENCIL
 SCALE: 20X

EXPOSED PAD 15
 87% PRINTED SOLDER COVERAGE BY AREA UNDER PACKAGE

4227062/B 09/2021

NOTES: (continued)

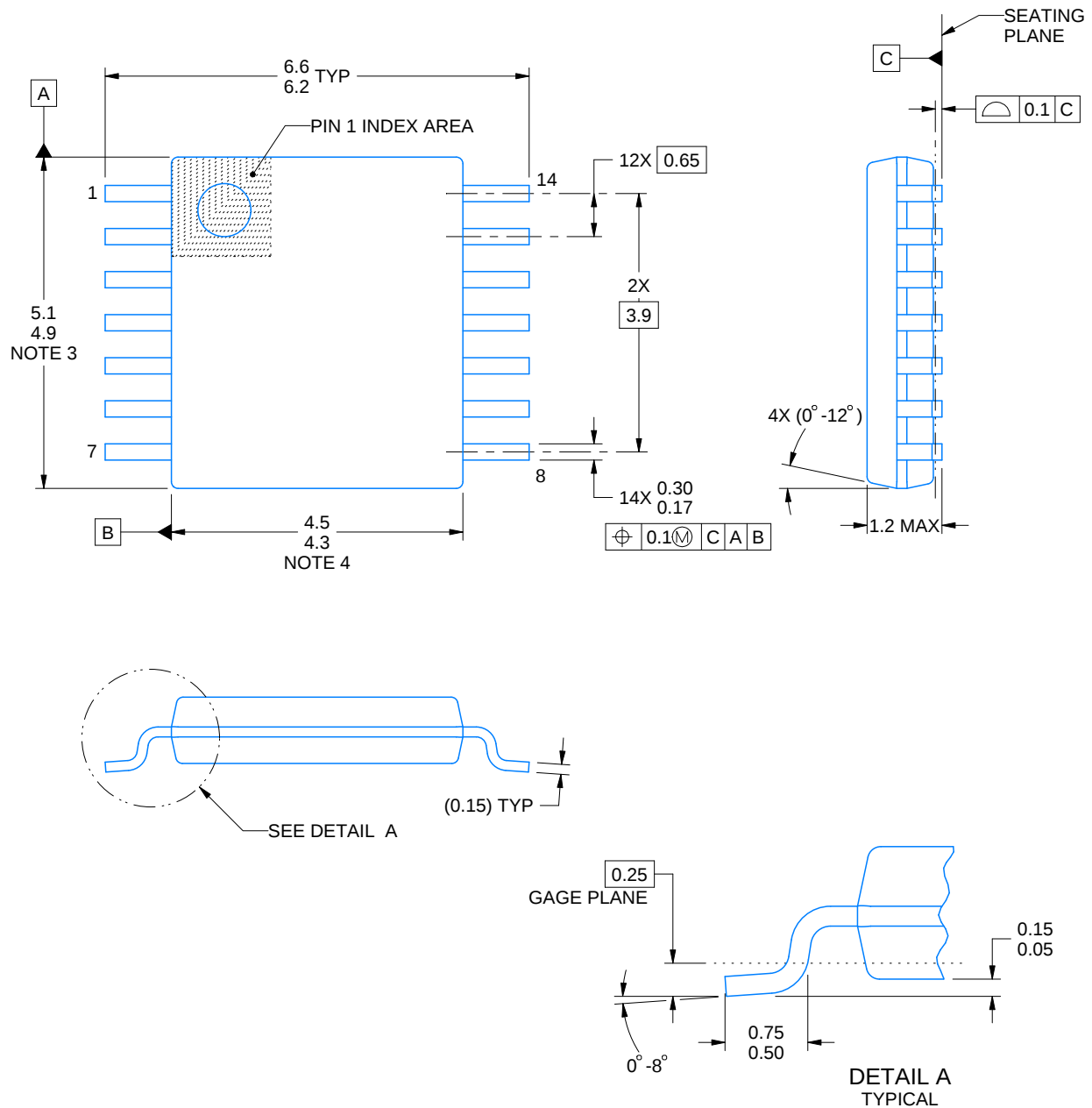
6. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.

PW0014A

PACKAGE OUTLINE

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



4220202/B 12/2023

NOTES:

1. All linear dimensions are in millimeters. Any dimensions in parenthesis are for reference only. Dimensioning and tolerancing per ASME Y14.5M.
2. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
3. This dimension does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed 0.15 mm per side.
4. This dimension does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed 0.25 mm per side.
5. Reference JEDEC registration MO-153.

EXAMPLE BOARD LAYOUT

PW0014A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



LAND PATTERN EXAMPLE
EXPOSED METAL SHOWN
SCALE: 10X



SOLDER MASK DETAILS

4220202/B 12/2023

NOTES: (continued)

6. Publication IPC-7351 may have alternate designs.

7. Solder mask tolerances between and around signal pads can vary based on board fabrication site.

EXAMPLE STENCIL DESIGN

PW0014A

TSSOP - 1.2 mm max height

SMALL OUTLINE PACKAGE



SOLDER PASTE EXAMPLE
BASED ON 0.125 mm THICK STENCIL
SCALE: 10X

4220202/B 12/2023

NOTES: (continued)

8. Laser cutting apertures with trapezoidal walls and rounded corners may offer better paste release. IPC-7525 may have alternate design recommendations.
9. Board assembly site may have different recommendations for stencil design.

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