

74HC257; 74HCT257

Quad 2-input multiplexer; 3-state

Rev. 8 — 9 February 2021

Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74HC257; 74HCT257 is a quad 2-input multiplexer with 3-state outputs. Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of V_{CC} .

2. Features and benefits

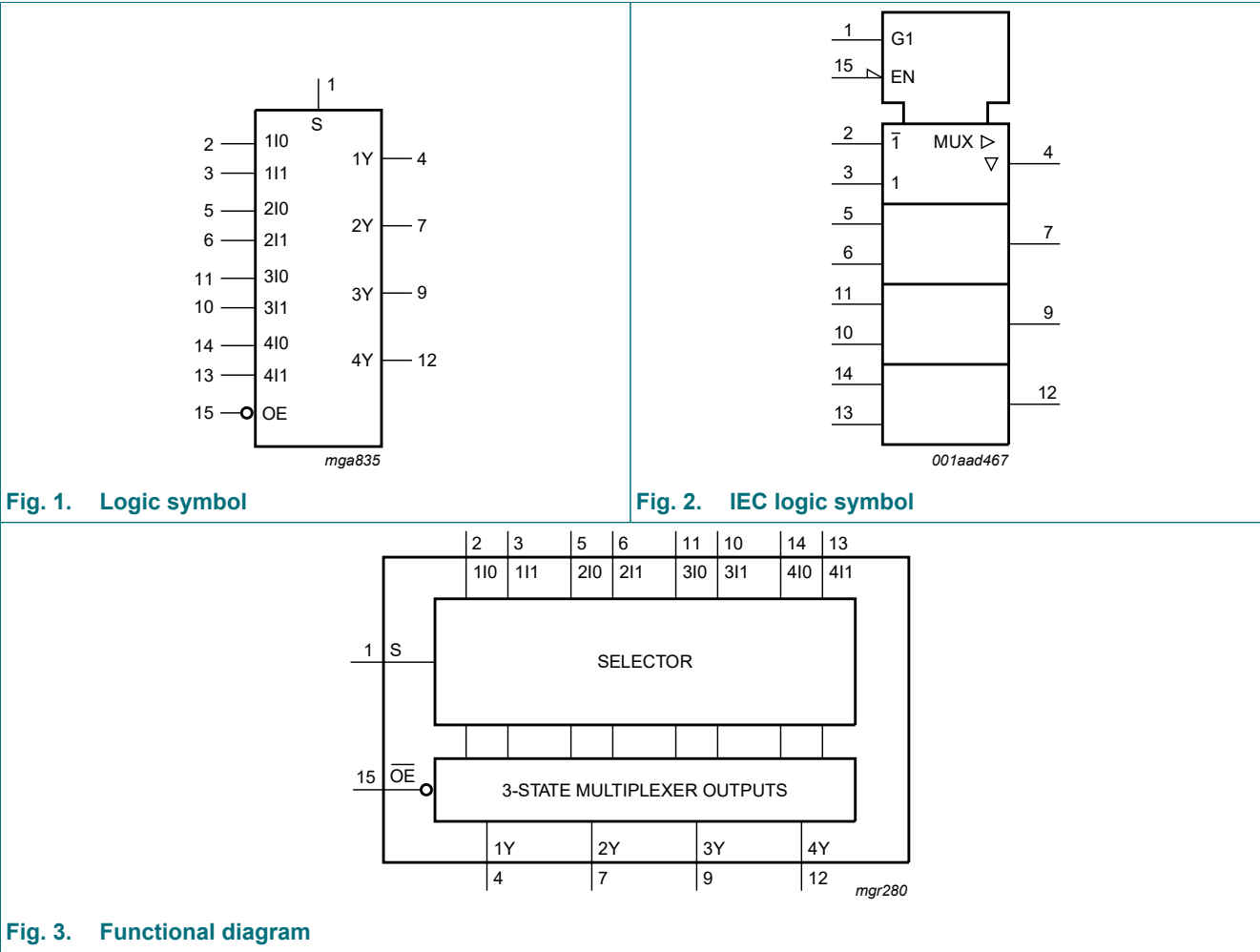
- Wide supply voltage range from 2.0 V to 6.0 V
- CMOS low power dissipation
- High noise immunity
- Latch-up performance exceeds 100 mA per JESD 78 Class II Level B
- Complies with JEDEC standards:
 - JESD8C (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
 - JESD7A (2.0 V to 6.0 V)
- Non-inverting data path
- 3-state outputs interface directly with system bus
- Input levels:
 - For 74HC257: CMOS level
 - For 74HCT257: TTL level
- ESD protection:
 - HBM JESD22-A114F exceeds 2000 V
 - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V
- Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C

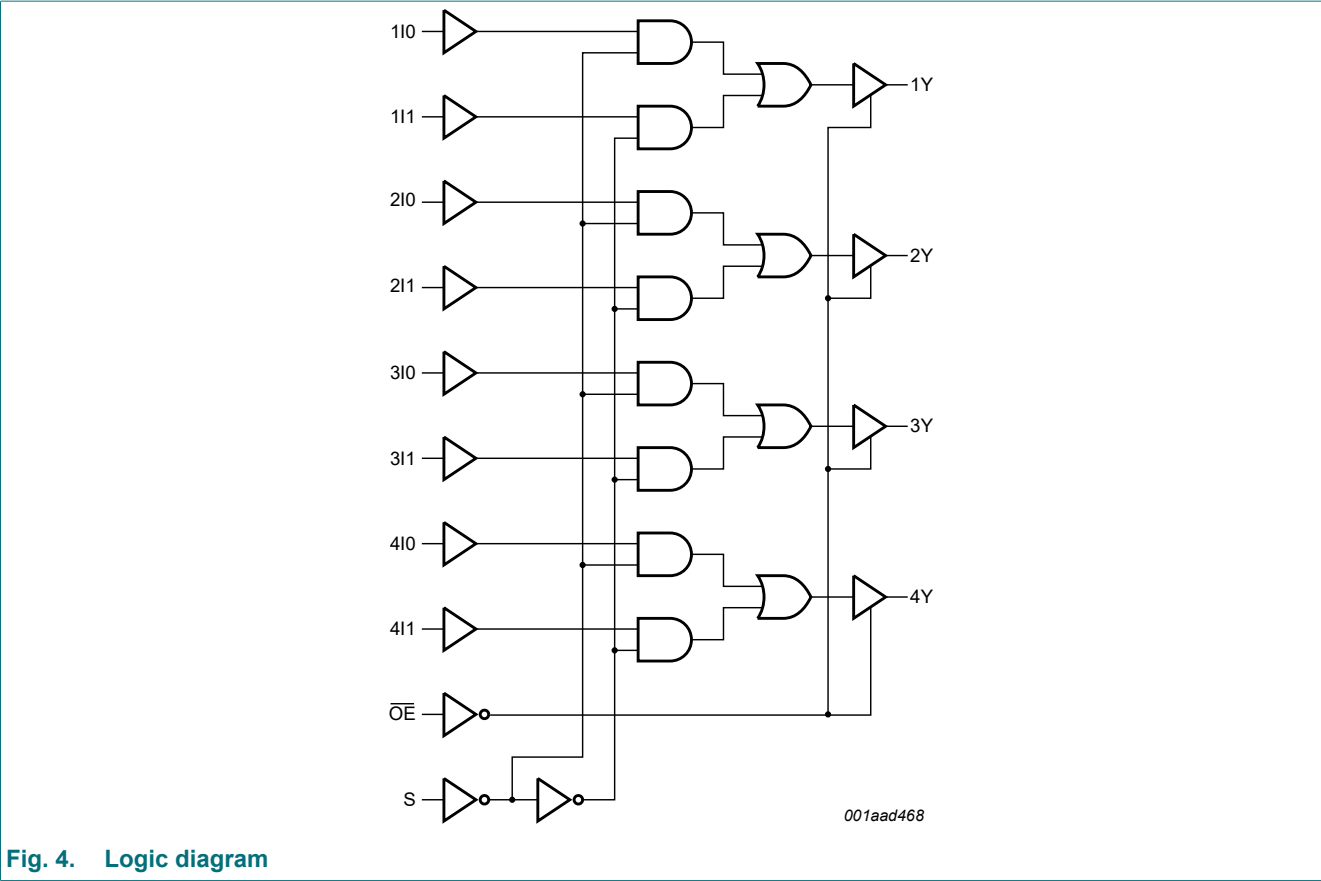
3. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

Type number	Package			
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version
74HC257D	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1
74HCT257D				
74HC257PW	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT403-1
74HCT257PW				

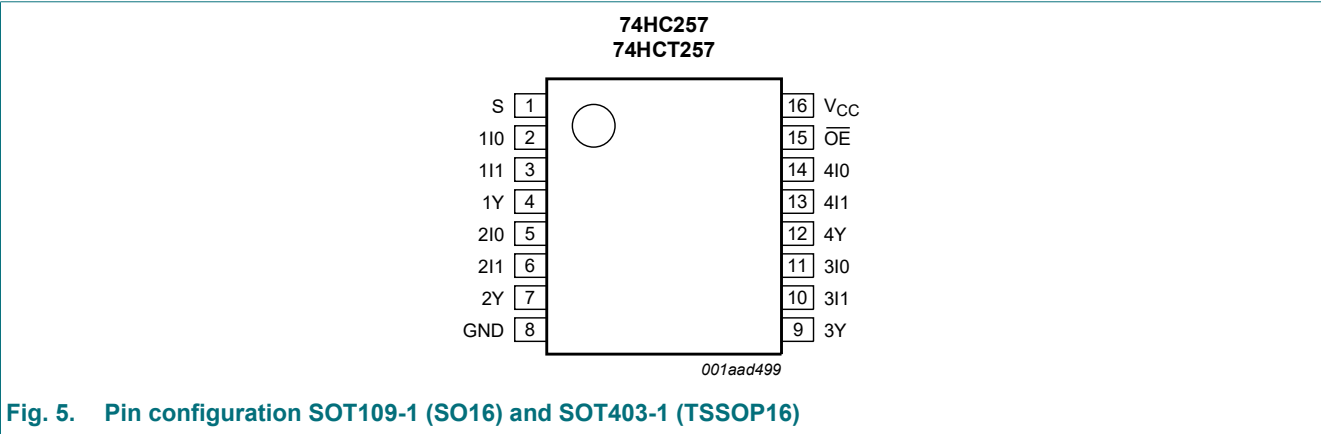
4. Functional diagram





5. Pinning information

5.1. Pinning



5.2. Pin description

Table 2. Pin description

Symbol	Pin	Description
S	1	common data select input
1I0, 2I0, 3I0, 4I0	2, 5, 11, 14	data input from source 0
1I1, 2I1, 3I1, 4I1	3, 6, 10, 13	data input from source 1
1Y, 2Y, 3Y, 4Y	4, 7, 9, 12	3-state multiplexer output
GND	8	ground (0 V)
$\overline{\text{OE}}$	15	3-state output enable input (active LOW)
V _{CC}	16	supply voltage

6. Function description

Table 3. Function table

H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care; Z = high-impedance OFF-state.

Control		Input		Output
$\overline{\text{OE}}$	S	nI0	nI1	nY
H	X	X	X	Z
L	H	X	L	L
L	H	X	H	H
L	L	L	X	L
L	L	H	X	H

7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		-0.5	+7	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	V _I < -0.5 V or V _I > V _{CC} + 0.5 V [1]	-	±20	mA
I _{OK}	output clamping current	V _O < -0.5 V or V _O > V _{CC} + 0.5 V [1]	-	±20	mA
I _O	output current	V _O = -0.5 V to V _{CC} + 0.5 V	-	±35	mA
I _{CC}	supply current		-	+70	mA
I _{GND}	ground current		-70	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature		-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	[2]	-	500	mW

[1] The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed.

[2] For SOT109-1 (SO16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 12.4 mW/K above 110 °C.
For SOT403-1 (TSSOP16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 8.5 mW/K above 91 °C.

8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	74HC257			74HCT257			Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Typ	Max	
V_{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
V_I	input voltage		0	-	V_{CC}	0	-	V_{CC}	V
V_O	output voltage		0	-	V_{CC}	0	-	V_{CC}	V
T_{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	+25	+125	-40	+25	+125	°C
$\Delta t/\Delta V$	input transition rise and fall rate	$V_{CC} = 2.0\text{ V}$	-	-	625	-	-	-	ns/V
		$V_{CC} = 4.5\text{ V}$	-	1.67	139	-	1.67	139	ns/V
		$V_{CC} = 6.0\text{ V}$	-	-	83	-	-	-	ns/V

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HC257										
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15	2.4	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	4.2	3.2	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	2.1	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	2.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
		I _O = -6.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
		I _O = -7.8 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 6.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 7.8 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	μA
I _{OZ}	OFF-state output current	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 6.0 V; V _O = V _{CC} or GND	-	-	±0.5	-	±5.0	-	±10.0	μA
I _{CC}	supply current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 A; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μA

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
C _I	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF
74HCT257										
V _{IH}	HIGH-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	2.0	1.6	-	2.0	-	2.0	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V	-	1.2	0.8	-	0.8	-	0.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 4.5 V								
		I _O = -20 µA	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -6 mA	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 4.5 V								
		I _O = 20 µA	-	0	0.1	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 6.0 mA	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
I _I	input leakage current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-	-	±0.1	-	±1.0	-	±1.0	µA
I _{OZ}	OFF-state output current	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL} ; V _{CC} = 5.5 V; V _O = V _{CC} or GND	-	-	±0.5	-	±5.0	-	±10	µA
I _{CC}	supply current	V _I = V _{CC} or GND; I _O = 0 A; V _{CC} = 5.5 V	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	µA
ΔI _{CC}	additional supply current	V _I = V _{CC} - 2.1 V; other inputs at V _{CC} or GND; V _{CC} = 4.5 V to 5.5 V; I _O = 0 A								
		per input pin: nI0, nI1	-	40	144	-	180	-	196	µA
		OE input	-	135	486	-	608	-	662	µA
		S input	-	70	252	-	315	-	343	µA
C _I	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); For test circuit see Fig. 8.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HC257										
t _{pd}	propagation delay	nI0 to nY or nI1 to nY; see Fig. 6 [1]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	36	110	-	140	-	165	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	13	22	-	28	-	33	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	10	19	-	24	-	28	ns
		S to nY; see Fig. 6								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	47	150	-	190	-	225	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	17	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	14	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	14	26	-	33	-	38	ns
t _{en}	enable time	OE to nY; see Fig. 7 [2]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	33	150	-	190	-	225	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	12	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	10	26	-	33	-	38	ns
t _{dis}	disable time	OE to nY; see Fig. 7 [3]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	41	150	-	190	-	225	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	15	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	12	26	-	33	-	38	ns
t _t	transition time	see Fig. 6 [4]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	14	60	-	75	-	90	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	5	12	-	15	-	18	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	4	10	-	13	-	15	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per multiplexer; V _I = GND to V _{CC} [5]	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	pF

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	25 °C			-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ	Max	Min	Max	Min	Max	
74HCT257										
t _{pd}	propagation delay	nI0 to nY or nI1 to nY; see Fig. 6 [1]								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	16	30	-	38	-	45	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	13	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		S to nY; see Fig. 6								
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	20	35	-	44	-	53	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	ns
t _{en}	enable time	$\overline{OE}$ to nY; V _{CC} = 4.5 V; see Fig. 7 [2]	-	15	30	-	38	-	45	ns
t _{dis}	disable time	$\overline{OE}$ to nY; V _{CC} = 4.5 V; see Fig. 7 [3]	-	16	30	-	38	-	45	ns
t _t	transition time	V _{CC} = 4.5 V; see Fig. 6 [4]	-	5	12	-	15	-	18	ns
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per multiplexer; V _I = GND to V _{CC} - 1.5 V [5]	-	45	-	-	-	-	-	pF

[1] t_{pd} is the same as t_{PHL} , t_{PLH} .

[2] t_{en} is the same as t_{PZH} , t_{PZL} .

[3] t_{dis} is the same as t_{PHZ} , t_{PLZ} .

[4] t_t is the same as t_{THL} , t_{TLH} .

[5] C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μW).

$P_D = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_i \times N + \Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ where:

f_i = input frequency in MHz;

f_o = output frequency in MHz;

C_L = output load capacitance in pF;

V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

N = number of inputs switching;

$\Sigma(C_L \times V_{CC}^2 \times f_o)$ = sum of outputs.

10.1. Waveforms and test circuit

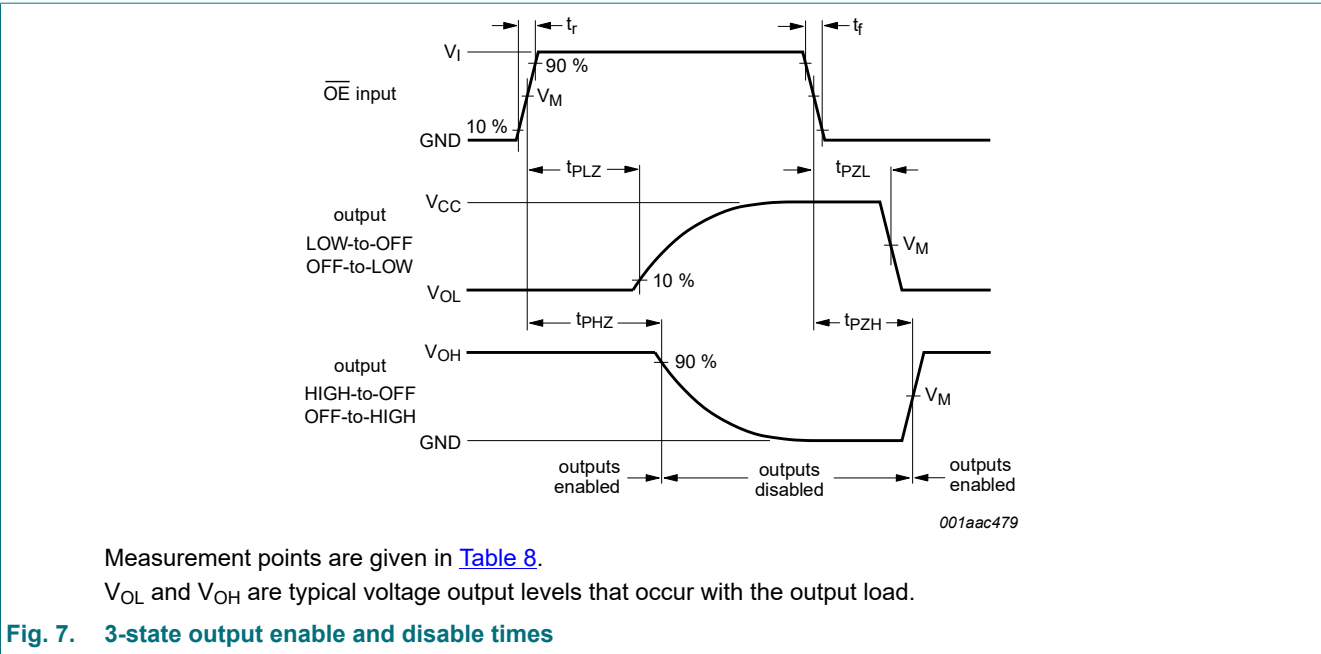
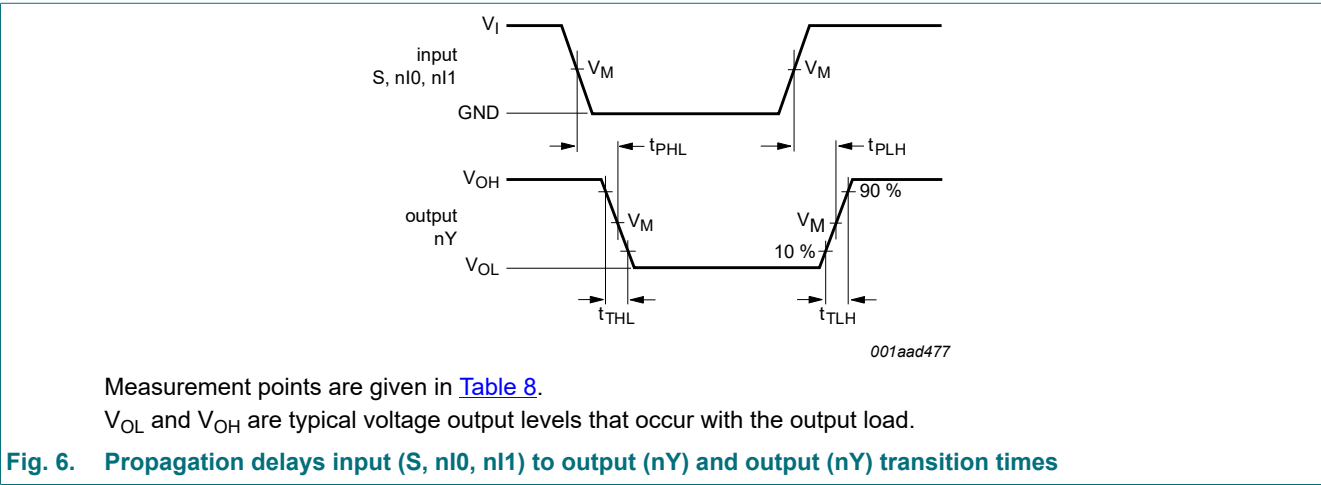


Table 8. Measurement points

Type	Input	Output
	V_M	V_M
74HC257	$0.5V_{CC}$	$0.5V_{CC}$
74HCT257	1.3 V	1.3 V

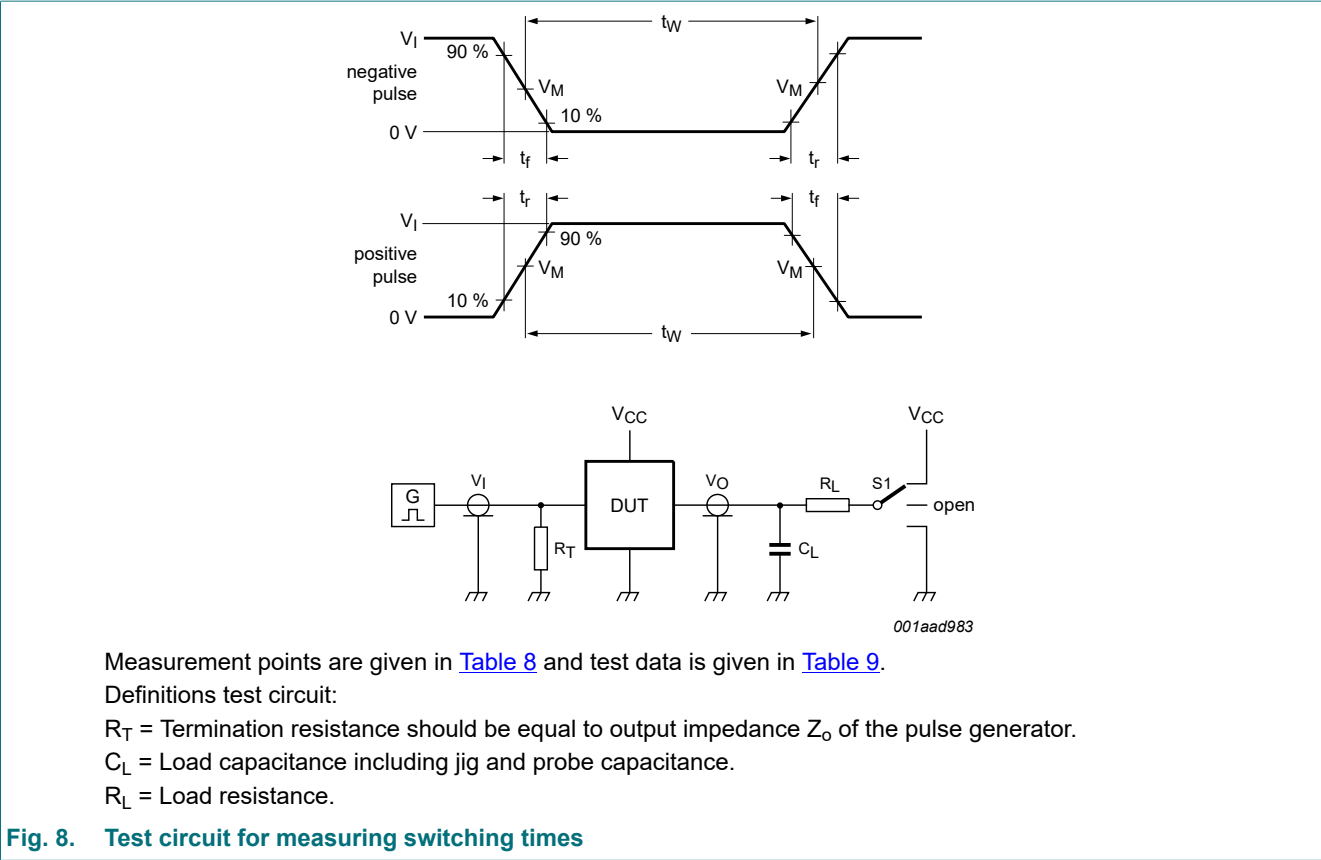


Fig. 8. Test circuit for measuring switching times

Table 9. Test data

Type	Input		Load		Switch position		
	V_I	t_r, t_f	C_L	R_L	t_{PHL}, t_{PLH}	t_{PZH}, t_{PHZ}	t_{PZL}, t_{PLZ}
74HC257	V_{CC}	6 ns	50 pF	1 kΩ	open	GND	V_{CC}
74HCT257	3 V	6 ns	50 pF	1 kΩ	open	GND	V_{CC}

11. Package outline

SO16: plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm

SOT109-1

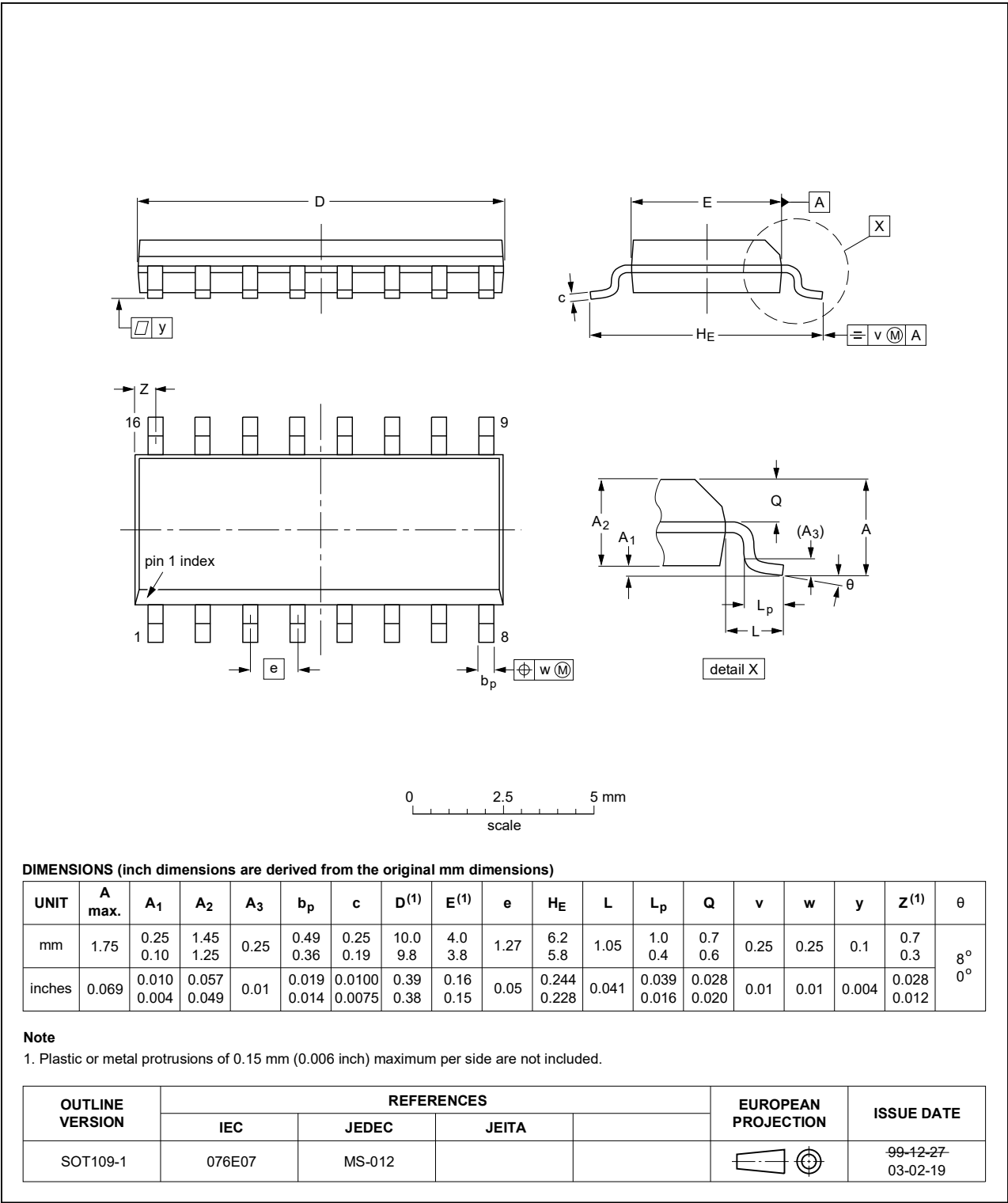


Fig. 9. Package outline SOT109-1 (SO16)

TSSOP16: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm

SOT403-1

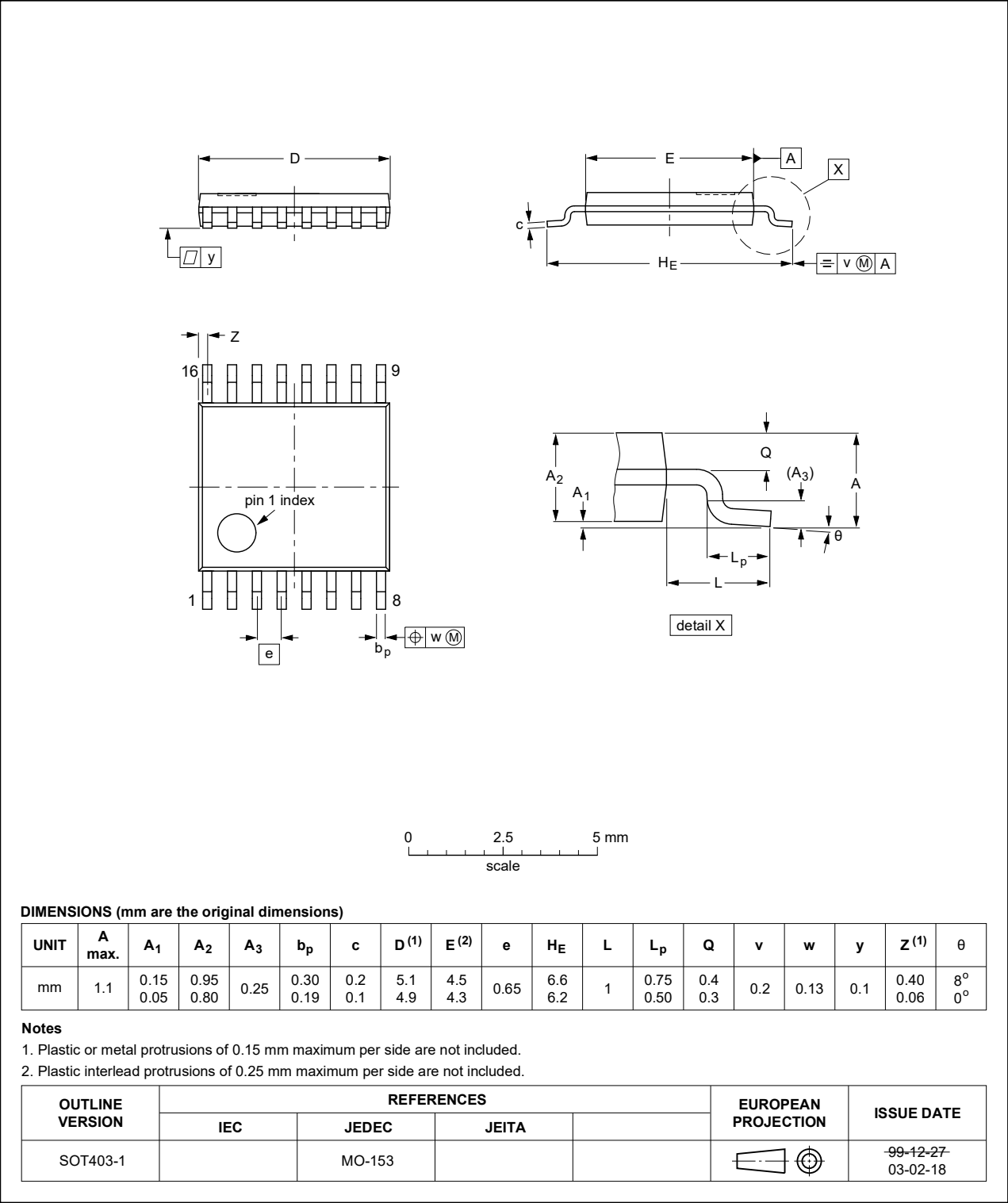


Fig. 10. Package outline SOT403-1 (TSSOP16)

12. Abbreviations

Table 10. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CMOS	Complementary Metal Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
HBM	Human Body Model
MM	Machine Model
TTL	Transistor-Transistor Logic

13. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes
74HC_HCT257 v.8	20210209	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.7
Modifications:	- The format of this data sheet has been redesigned to comply with the identity guidelines of Nexperia. - Legal texts have been adapted to the new company name where appropriate. Section 2 updated. Section 7: Derating values for P_{tot} total power dissipation have changed. - Type numbers 74HC257DB and 74HCT257DB (SOT338-1 / SSOP16) removed.			
74HC_HCT257 v.7	20160202	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.6
Modifications:	Type numbers 74HC257N and 74HCT257N (SOT38-4) removed.			
74HC_HCT257 v.6	20150126	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.5
Modifications:	Table 7: Power dissipation capacitance condition for 74HCT257 is corrected.			
74HC_HCT257 v.5	20100113	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.4
Modifications:	Table 7: changed $\overline{3OE}$ to $\overline{OE}$			
74HC_HCT257 v.4	20090608	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257 v.3
74HC_HCT257 v.3	20050920	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT257_CNV v.2
74HC_HCT257_CNV v.2	19980930	Product specification	-	-

14. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

- [1] Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.
- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
- [3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the internet at <https://www.nexperia.com>.

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