



VBG15NB22T5SP-E

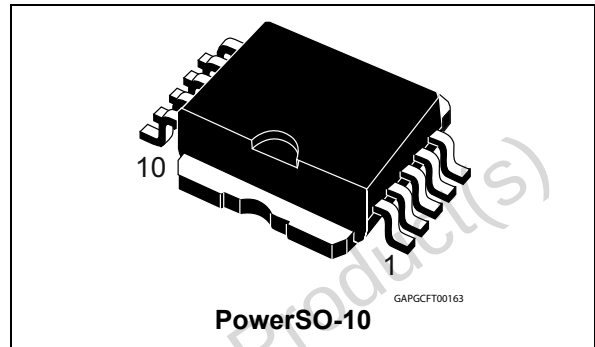
Ignition coil driver

Type	V _{cl}	I _{cl}	V _{CEsat}
VBG15NB22T5SP-E	250 V ⁽¹⁾	21 A ⁽¹⁾	1.7 V ⁽¹⁾

1. Typical value

Features

- ECOPACK®: lead free and RoHS compliant
- Automotive Grade: compliance with AEC guidelines
- Low threshold voltage
- Low on-voltage drop
- Coil current limit internally set
- High voltage clamping feature
- ESD protection
- Timing function externally set with
- Soft switch-off



Description

The VBG15NB22T5SP-E is an ignition coil driver made by using the latest high voltage Powermesh™ technology based on patented strip lay-out.

The device is particularly suitable in high performance car ignition, where coil current limitation and precise voltage clamping are required with no external component. ESD is an additional inherent features.

Table 1. Device summary

Package	Order code	
	Tube	Tape and reel
PowerSO-10	VBG15NB22T5SP-E	VBG15NB22T5TR-E

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2 Electrical specifications

2.1 Absolute maximum ratings

Stressing the device above the rating listed in the [Table 2: Absolute maximum ratings](#) may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those indicated in the operating sections of this specification is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability. Refer also to the STMicroelectronics SURE program and other relevant quality documents.

Table 2. Absolute maximum ratings

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
V_{CES}	Collector-Emitter voltage	Clamped	V
V_{IN}	Input voltage	-16 to 18	V
V_{CC}	Maximum supply voltage	24	V
I_C	Collector current (continuous)	Internally limited	A
P_{tot}	Total dissipation at $T_{case} = 25\text{ °C}$	125	W
V_{ESD}	Electrostatic discharge ($R = 1.5\text{ K}\Omega$; $C = 100\text{ pF}$)	2000	V
T_j	Operating junction temperature	-40 to 175	°C
T_{stg}	Storage temperature	-40 to 175	°C
V_{CC-GND}	Pulsed V_{CC} to ground voltage ($t_p = 50\text{ }\mu\text{s}$; $V_{CC} - GND$)	40	V
V_{CC-HVc}	Pulsed V_{CC} to HV_C voltage ($t_p = 50\text{ }\mu\text{s}$; $V_{CC} - HV_C$)	40	V

2.2 Thermal data

Table 3. Thermal data

Symbol	Parameter	Value	Unit
$R_{thj-case}$	Thermal resistance junction-case (MAX)	1	°C/W
$R_{thj-amb}$	Thermal resistance junction-ambient (MAX)	50	°C/W

2.3 Functional characteristics

Table 4. Functional characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
E_{as}	Avalanche energy	$T_j = 150\text{ °C}$			250	mJ
V_{CC}	DC supply voltage		5.2		24	V

2.4 Electrical characteristics

$T_j = 25\text{ °C}$; $V_{CC} = 14\text{ V}$; $L = 1\text{ mH}$; $R_L = 100\text{ m}\Omega$ unless otherwise specified.

Table 5. Electrical characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
OFF						
V _{cl}	Clamp voltage	I _C = 15 A; V _{IN} = 0 V; T _j = -40 to 150 °C	225	250	275	V
I _S	Supply current (V _{CC})	V _{bat} = 16 V; V _{IN} = 0 V; T _j = -40 to 150 °C (see Figure 3)			10	mA
I _{CES}	Collector-emitter leakage current	V _{CE} = 175 V; V _{IN} = 0 V; V _{CC} = 0 V			40	μA
		V _{CE} = 175 V; V _{IN} = 0 V; T _j = 150 °C; V _{CC} = 0 V			200	μA
ON ⁽¹⁾						
V _{CE(sat)}	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	V _{IN} = 3 V; I _C = 15 A; -40 °C < T _j < 150 °C			2.5	V
V _{CE(sat)}	Collector-emitter saturation voltage	V _{IN} = 3V; I _C = 10A; -40 °C < T _j < 150 °C; V _{bat} = 6 V (See figure 1)			2.2	V
V _{IN}	Input voltage	I _{IN} = 5 mA; -40 °C < T _j < 150 °C	3			V
		I _{IN} = 10 mA; -40 °C < T _j < 150 °C			4.2	V
V _{IN(on)}	Input voltage on	-40 °C < T _j < 150 °C	3			V
V _{IN(off)}	Input voltage off	-40 °C < T _j < 150 °C			1.5	V
Dynamic						
C _{OES}	Output capacitance	V _{CE} = 25 V; f = 1 MHz		125		pF
Switching on						
t _{d(on)}	Turn-on delay time	From input signal to V _{CE(sat)} = 3 V		2.7		μs
E _{on}	Turn-on switching losses			180		μJ
Switching off						
t _{d(off)}	Off voltage delay time	I _C = 15 A; V _{CE} = 100 V; T _{case} = 25 °C	5		15	μs
E _{off} ⁽²⁾	Turn-off switching losses			7.5		mJ
t _{d(off)}	Off voltage delay time	I _C = 15A; V _{CE} = 100 V; T _{case} = 125 °C	5		15	μs
E _{off} ⁽²⁾	Turn-off switching losses			10		mJ
t _r	Voltage rise time	From V _{CE} = 50 V to V _{CE} = 150 V			3	μs
Protection						
I _{cl}	Coil current limit	V _{IN} = 3 V; 10 V < V _{CC} < 24 V	17		25	A

Table 5. Electrical characteristics (continued)

Symbol	Parameter	Test conditions	Min	Typ	Max	Unit
Timing function						
t_{still}	Capacitor charging time	$C_{\text{still}} = 100 \text{ nF}$; $100 < T_j < 175 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C}$	⁽³⁾ (see Figure 3 , Figure 4 , Figure 5)			ms
dI_c/dt	Turn-off current slope	$C_{\text{still}} = 100 \text{ nF}$	0.1		2	A/ms

- 1. Pulsed: pulse duration = 300 μs ; duty cycle = 1.5 %
- 2. Losses include also the tail (Jedec Standardization)
- 3. The function is guaranteed by design to be operative in full temperature range.

Figure 3. Typical application circuit

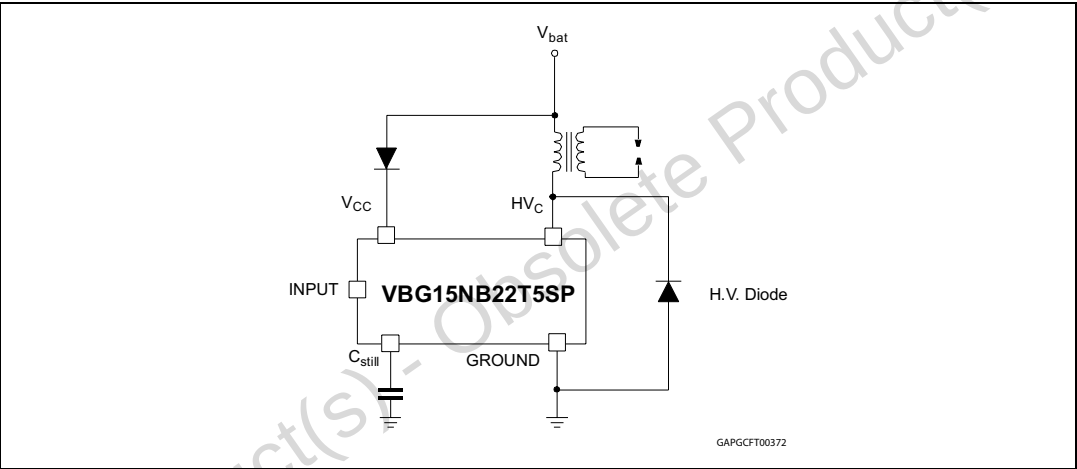


Figure 4. t_{still} definition

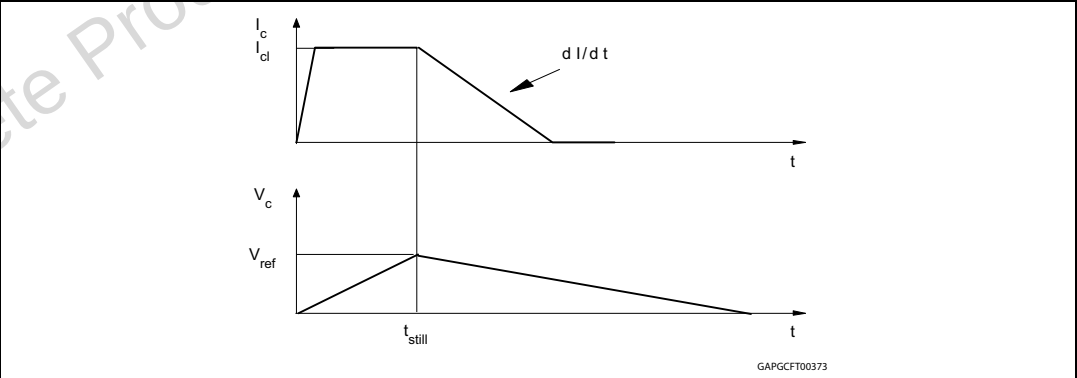
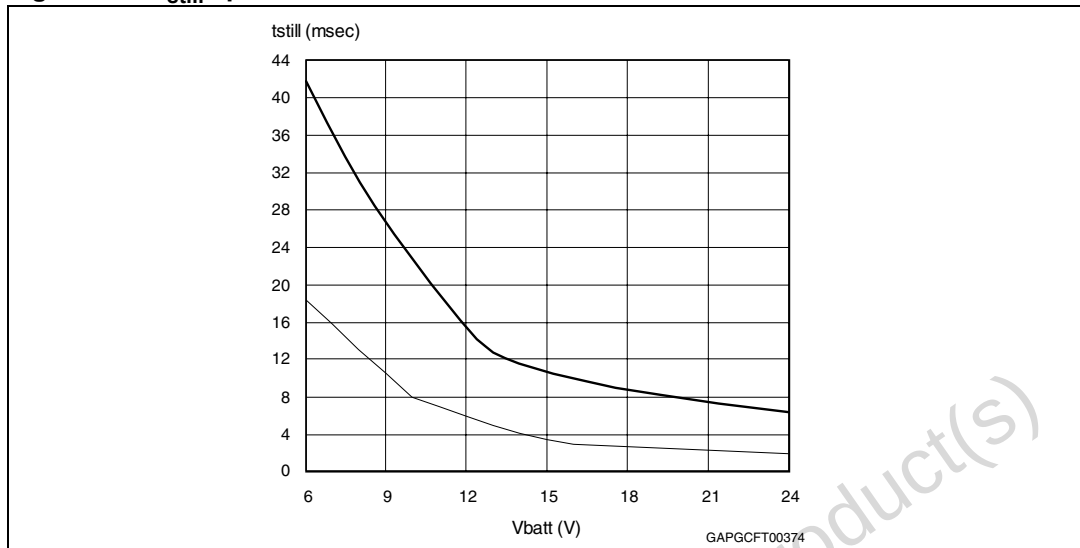


Figure 5. t_{still} specificationTable 6. Electrical transient requirements on V_{CC} pin⁽¹⁾ (part 1/3)

ISO T/R 7637/1 Test pulse	Test levels				Delay and impedance
	I	II	III	IV	
1	-25V	-50V	-75V	-100V	2ms, 10Ω
2	25V	50V	75V	100V	0.2ms, 10Ω
3a	-25V	-50V	-100V	-150V	0.1μs, 50Ω
3b	25V	50V	75V	100V	0.1μs, 50Ω
4	-4V	-5V	-6V	-7V	100ms, 0.01Ω
5	26.5V	46.5V	66.5V	86.5V	400ms, 2Ω

1. See Figure 6, $V_{bat} = 12$ V.

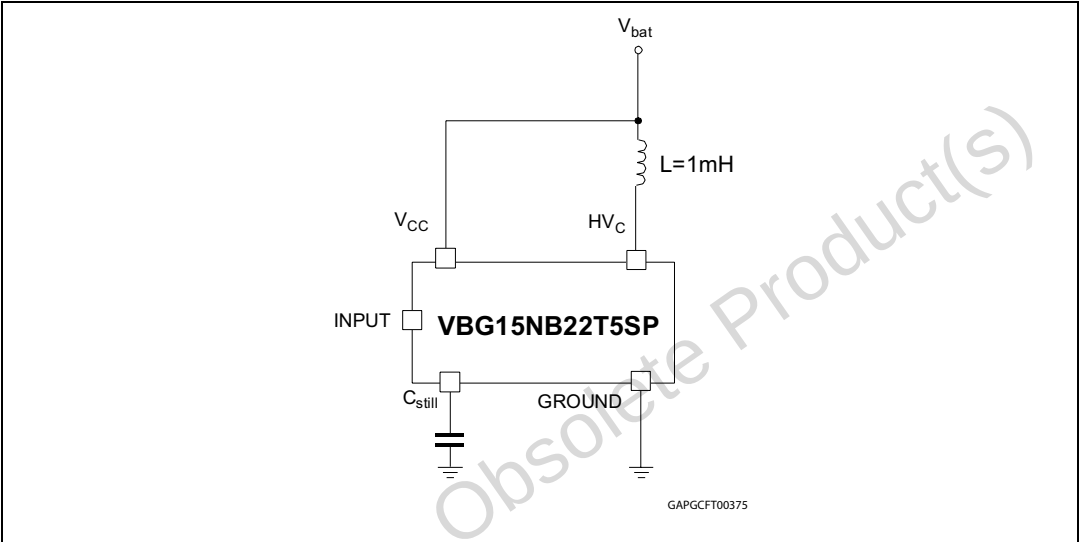
Table 7. Electrical transient requirements on V_{CC} pin (part 2/3)

ISO T/R 7637/1 Test pulse	Test level results				Delay and impedance
	I	II	III	IV	
1	C	C	E	E	2ms, 10Ω
2	C	E	E	E	0.2ms, 10Ω
3a	C	C	C	C	0.1μs, 50Ω
3b	C	C	C	C	0.1μs, 50Ω
4	C	E	C	C	100ms, 0.01Ω
5	C	C	E	E	400ms, 2Ω

Table 8. Electrical transient requirements on V_{CC} pin (part 3/3)

Class	Contents
C	All functions of the device performed as designed after exposure to disturbance.
E	One or more functions of the device did not perform as designed after exposure to disturbance and cannot be returned to proper operation without replacing the device.

Figure 6. ISO pulses test circuit



2.5 Timer block function

The VBG15NB22T5SP-E has a timer block built-in (see [Figure 8](#)), in order to have a soft switch-off of the device. When an input signal is provided to the device (see [Figure 7](#), case a), the external capacitor starts its charging through the Switch1 (with a slope depending on V_{CC}) and goes on until it reaches the V_{ref} voltage (see [Figure 7](#), case b). As soon as it happens, the voltage comparator gives an enable signal (see [Figure 7](#), case c) that develops different functions:

- It opens Switch1 and closes Switch2, so that the external capacitor discharges.
- It provides power to the transconductance inverting amplifier, the input of which is the external capacitor voltage.

It means that while V_C decreases, I_{timer} (see [Figure 7](#), case d) increases proportionally. The increasing drop voltage on R_O , due to I_{timer} , has to be compensated by a reducing drop voltage on R_{SENSE} , so to maintain the A input voltage equal to the B one. Since the R_{SENSE} drop depends on the coil current, it means that a soft decreasing of it occurs (see [Figure 7](#), case e).

Figure 7. Typical waveforms

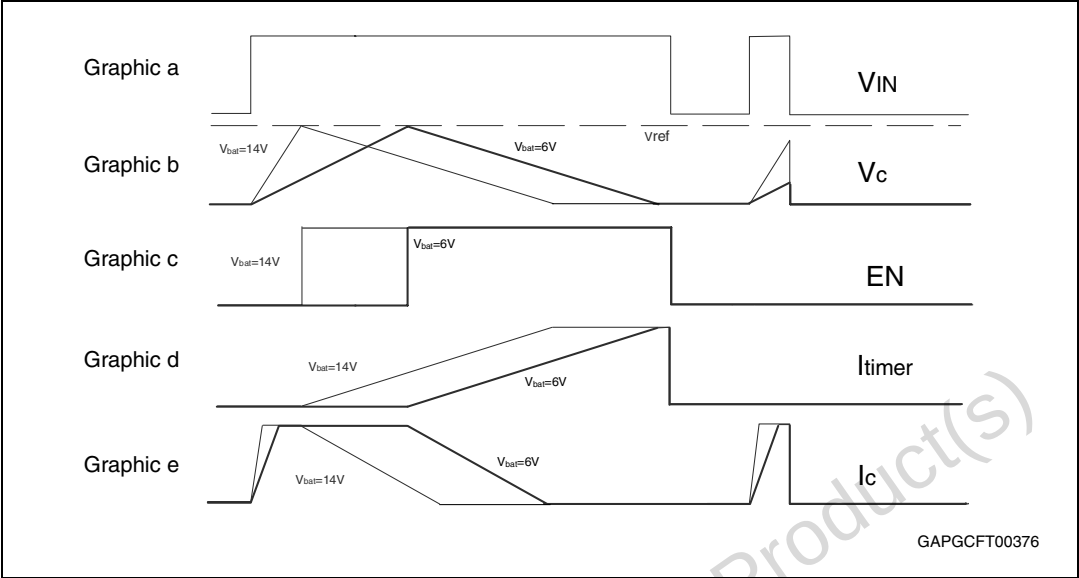
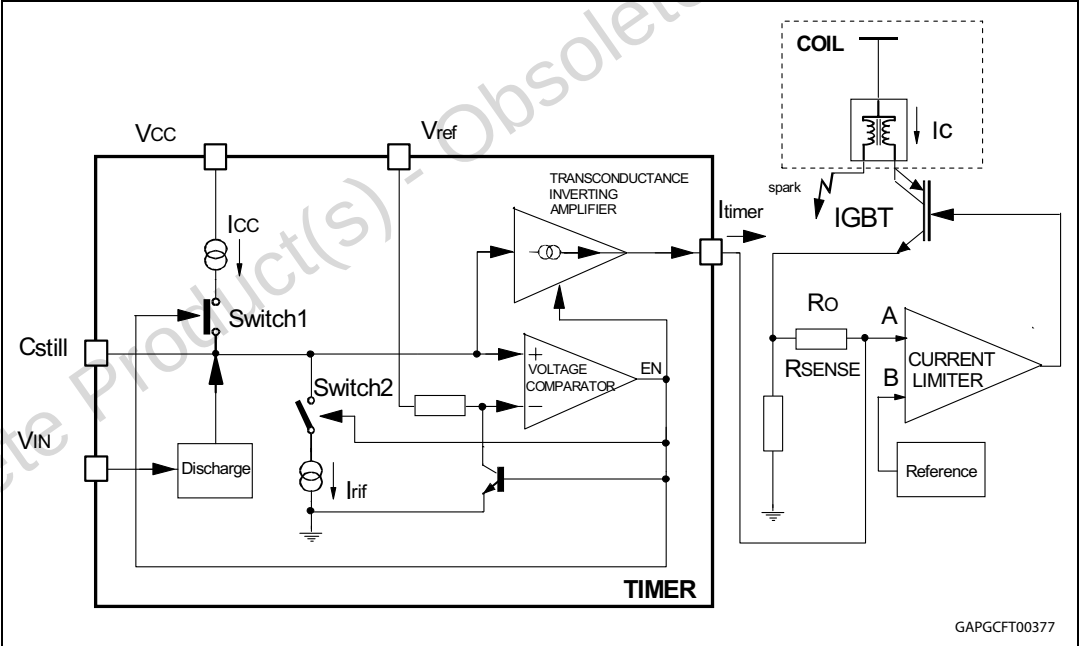


Figure 8. Timer block schematic



3 Package and packing information

3.1 ECOPACK®

In order to meet environmental requirements, ST offers these devices in different grades of ECOPACK® packages, depending on their level of environmental compliance. ECOPACK® specifications, grade definitions and product status are available at: www.st.com. ECOPACK® is an ST trademark.

3.2 PowerSO-10 mechanical data

Figure 9. PowerSO-10 package dimensions

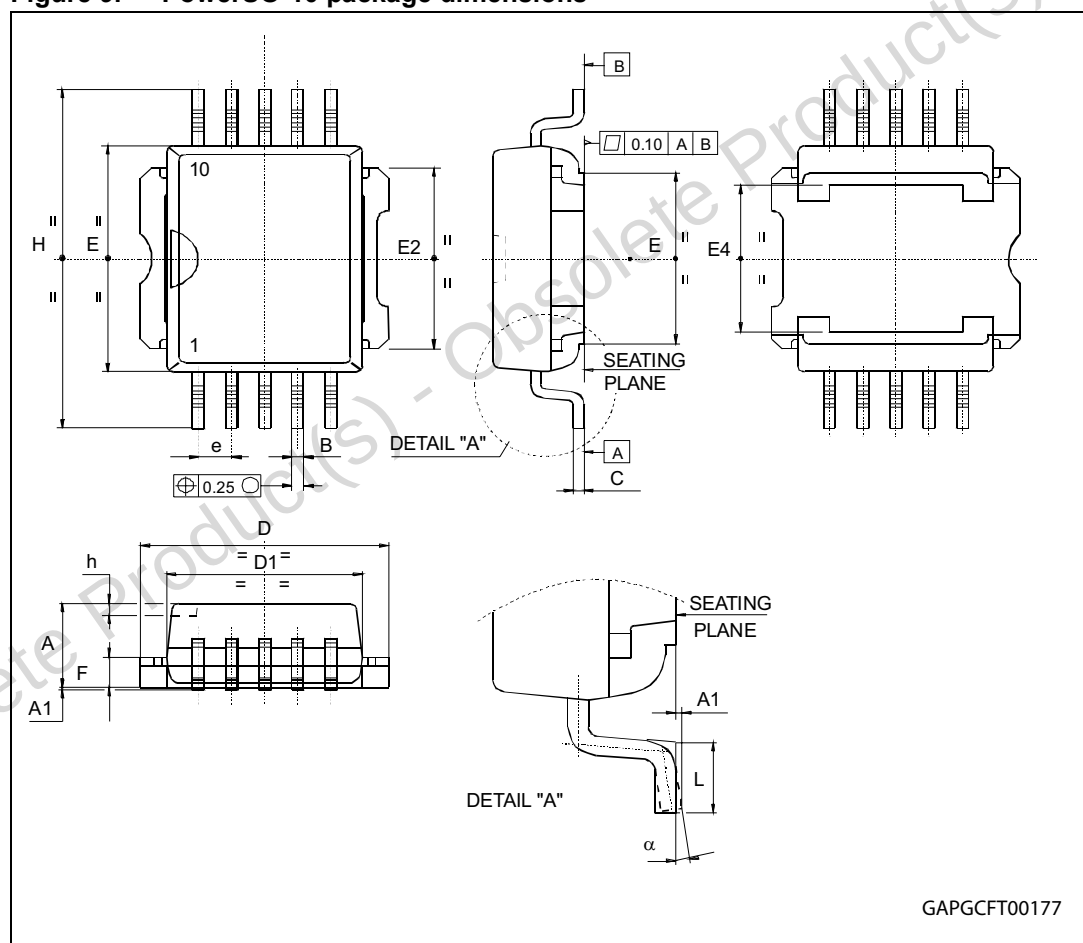


Table 9. PowerSO-10 mechanical data

Dim.	mm.			inch		
	Min.	Typ	Max.	Min.	Typ.	Max.
A	3.35		3.65	0.132		0.144
A ⁽¹⁾	3.4		3.6	0.134		0.142
A1	0.00		0.10	0.000		0.004
B	0.40		0.60	0.016		0.024
B ⁽¹⁾	0.37		0.53	0.014		0.021
C	0.35		0.55	0.013		0.022
C ⁽¹⁾	0.23		0.32	0.009		0.0126
D	9.40		9.60	0.370		0.378
D1	7.40		7.60	0.291		0.300
E	9.30		9.50	0.366		0.374
E2	7.20		7.60	0.283		0.299
E2 ⁽¹⁾	7.30		7.50	0.287		0.295
E4	5.90		6.10	0.232		0.240
E4 ⁽¹⁾	5.90		6.30	0.232		0.248
e		1.27			0.050	
F	1.25		1.35	0.049		0.053
F ⁽¹⁾	1.20		1.40	0.047		0.055
H	13.80		14.40	0.543		0.567
H ⁽¹⁾	13.85		14.35	0.545		0.565
h		0.50			0.002	
L	1.20		1.80	0.047		0.070
L ⁽¹⁾	0.80		1.10	0.031		0.043
α	0°		8°	0°		8°
$\alpha^{(1)}$	2°		8°	2°		8°

1. Muar only POA P013P.

3.3 PowerSO-10 packing information

Figure 10. PowerSO-10 suggested PAD layout

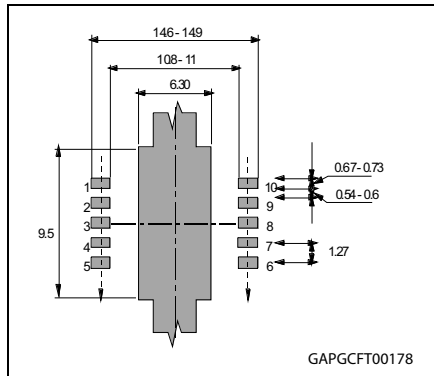


Figure 11. PowerSO-10 tube shipment (no suffix)

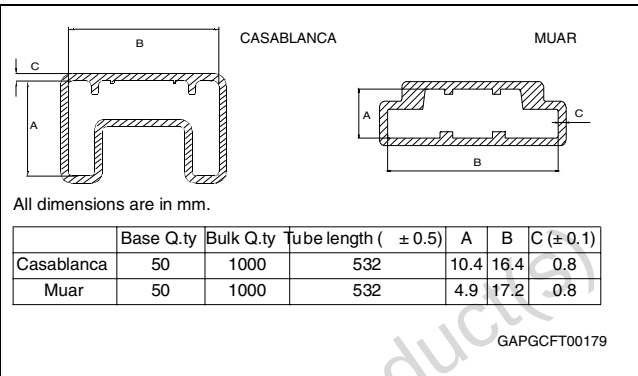
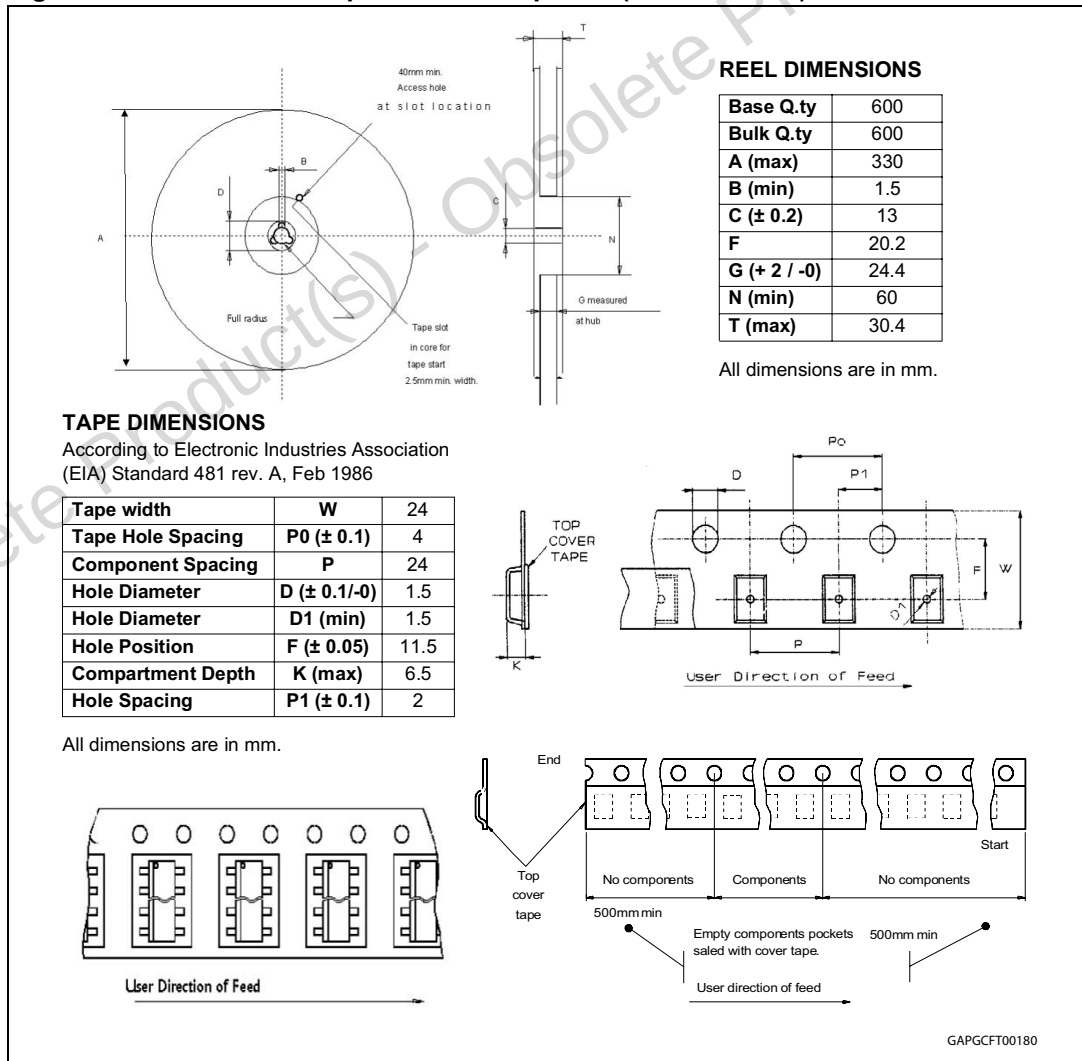


Figure 12. PowerSO-10 tape and reel shipment (suffix “13TR”)



4 Revision history

Table 10. Document revision history

Date	Revision	Changes
20-May-2011	1	Initial release.

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