Self-Protected Low Side Driver with Temperature and Current Limit

NCV8401A/B is a three terminal protected Low-Side Smart Discrete device. The protection features include overcurrent, overtemperature, ESD and integrated Drain-to-Gate clamping for overvoltage protection. This device offers protection and is suitable for harsh automotive environments.

Features

- Short Circuit Protection
- Thermal Shutdown with Automatic Restart
- Over Voltage Protection
- Integrated Clamp for Inductive Switching
- ESD Protection
- dV/dt Robustness
- Analog Drive Capability (Logic Level Input)
- NCV Prefix for Automotive and Other Applications Requiring Unique Site and Control Change Requirements; AEC–Q100 Qualified and PPAP Capable
- These Devices are Pb-Free and are RoHS Compliant

Typical Applications

- Switch a Variety of Resistive, Inductive and Capacitive Loads
- Can Replace Electromechanical Relays and Discrete Circuits
- Automotive / Industrial



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V _{DSS} (Clamped)	R _{DS(ON)} TYP	I _D MAX (Limited)
42 V	23 mΩ @ 10 V	33 A*

*Max current may be limited below this value depending on input conditions.





ORDERING INFORMATION

Device	Package	Shipping [†]
NCV8401ADTRKG	DPAK (Pb-Free)	2500/Tape & Reel
NCV8401BDTRKG	DPAK (Pb–Free)	2500/Tape & Reel

+For information on tape and reel specifications, including part orientation and tape sizes, please refer to our Tape and Reel Packaging Specification Brochure, BRD8011/D.

MAXIMUM RATINGS (T_J = 25° C unless otherwise noted)

Rating		Symbol	Value	Unit
Drain-to-Source Voltage Internally Clamped		V _{DSS}	42	V
Drain-to-Gate Voltage Internally Clamped (R _{GS}	= 1.0 MΩ)	V _{DGR}	42	V
Gate-to-Source Voltage		V _{GS}	±14	V
Drain Current – Continuous		I _D Internally Limit		imited
Total Power Dissipation @ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 1) @ $T_A = 25^{\circ}C$ (Note 2)		PD	1.1 2.0	W
Thermal Resistance, Junction-to-Case Junction-to-Ambient (Note 1) Junction-to-Ambient (Note 2)		${\sf R}_{ heta {\sf JC}} \ {\sf R}_{ heta {\sf JA}} \ {\sf R}_{ heta {\sf JA}}$	1.6 110 60	°C/W
Single Pulse Drain-to-Source Avalanche Energy (V _{DD} = 25 Vdc, V _{GS} = 5.0 Vdc, I _L = 3.65 Apk, L = 120 mH, R _G = 25 Ω , T _{Jstart} = 150°C	C) (Note 3)	E _{AS}	800	mJ
Load Dump Voltage (V_{GS} = 0 and 10 V, R_I = 2.0 $\Omega,$ R_L = 3.0 $\Omega,$ t_d = 400 ms)		V_{LD}	65	V
Operating Junction Temperature		TJ	-40 to 150	°C
Storage Temperature		T _{stg}	-55 to 150	°C

Stresses exceeding those listed in the Maximum Ratings table may damage the device. If any of these limits are exceeded, device functionality should not be assumed, damage may occur and reliability may be affected. 1. Minimum FR4 PCB, steady state.

Mounted onto a 2" square FR4 board (1" square, 2 oz. Cu 0.06" thick single-sided, t = steady state).

3. Not subject to production testing.



Figure 1. Voltage and Current Convention

MOSFET ELECTRICAL	CHARACTERISTICS ($T_J = 25^{\circ}C$ unless otherwise noted)
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Characte	ristic	Symbol	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
OFF CHARACTERISTICS			•	•		
$ \begin{array}{l} \mbox{Drain-to-Source Clamped Breakdown Vo} \\ (V_{GS} = 0 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ I}_{D} = 250 \mu\mbox{Adc}) \\ (V_{GS} = 0 \mbox{ Vdc}, \mbox{ I}_{D} = 250 \mu\mbox{Adc}, \mbox{ T}_{Q} \end{array} $	C C	V _{(BR)DSS}	42 42	46 44	50 50	Vdc
Zero Gate Voltage Drain Current $(V_{DS} = 32 \text{ Vdc}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ Vdc})$ $(V_{DS} = 32 \text{ Vdc}, V_{GS} = 0 \text{ Vdc}, T_J = 150^{\circ}\text{C}) \text{ (Note 4)}$		I _{DSS}		1.5 6.5	5.0	μAdc
Gate Input Current (V_{GS} = 5.0 Vdc, V_{DS} = 0 Vdc)		I _{GSSF}		50	100	μAdc
ON CHARACTERISTICS						
Gate Threshold Voltage $(V_{DS} = V_{GS}, I_D = 1.2 \text{ mAdc})$ Threshold Temperature Coefficient		V _{GS(th)}	1.0	1.8 5.0	2.0	Vdc –mV/°C
Static Drain–to–Source On–Resistance (Note 5) ($V_{GS} = 10 \text{ Vdc}, I_D = 5.0 \text{ Adc}, T_J @ 25^{\circ}C$) ($V_{GS} = 10 \text{ Vdc}, I_D = 5.0 \text{ Adc}, T_J @ 150^{\circ}C$) (Note 4)		R _{DS(on)}		23 43	29 55	mΩ
$ Static Drain-to-Source On-Resistance (Note 5) \\ (V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ Vdc}, I_D = 5.0 \text{ Adc}, T_J @ 25^{\circ}\text{C}) \\ (V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ Vdc}, I_D = 5.0 \text{ Adc}, T_J @ 150^{\circ}\text{C}) (Note 4) $		R _{DS(on)}		28 50	34 60	mΩ
Source–Drain Forward On Voltage $(I_S = 5 A, V_{GS} = 0 V)$		V _{SD}		0.80	1.1	V
SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS (Note	4)	•				•
Turn–ON Time (10% V_{IN} to 90% $I_{\text{D}})$	V _{IN} = 0 V to 5 V, V _{DD} = 25 V	t _{ON}		41	50	μs
Turn–OFF Time (90% V_{IN} to 10% I_D)	$I_D = 1.0 \text{ A}, \text{ Ext } R_G = 2.5 \Omega$	t _{OFF}		129	150	
Turn–ON Time (10% V _{IN} to 90% I _D)	V_{IN} = 0 V to 10 V, V_{DD} = 25 V, I_D = 1.0 A, Ext R _G = 2.5 Ω	t _{ON}		16	25	
Turn–OFF Time (90% V _{IN} to 10% I _D)		t _{OFF}		164	180	
Slew-Rate ON (80% V _{DS} to 50% V _{DS})	V _{in} = 0 to 10 V, V _{DD} = 12 V,	-dV _{DS} /dt _{ON}		1.27	2.0	V/µs
Slew–Rate OFF (50% V_{DS} to 80% $V_{DS})$	$R_{L} = 4.7 \Omega$	dV _{DS} /dt _{OFF}		0.36	0.75	1
SELF PROTECTION CHARACTERISTIC	S (T _J = 25° C unless otherwise noted)	•				
Current Limit	$V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V}, V_{DS} = 10 \text{ V}$ $V_{GS} = 5.0 \text{ V}, T_J = 150^{\circ}\text{C}$ (Note 4)	I _{LIM}	25 11	30 16	35 21	Adc
	V_{GS} = 10 V, V_{DS} = 10 V V_{GS} = 10 V, T_{J} = 150°C (Note 4)		30 18	35 25	40 28	
Temperature Limit (Turn-off)	V _{GS} = 5.0 V (Note 4)	T _{LIM(off)}	150	175	200	°C
Thermal Hysteresis	V _{GS} = 5.0 V	$\Delta T_{LIM(on)}$		15		°C
Temperature Limit (Turn-off)	V _{GS} = 10 V (Note 4)	T _{LIM(off)}	150	165	185	°C
Thermal Hysteresis	V _{GS} = 10 V	$\Delta T_{LIM(on)}$		15		°C
GATE INPUT CHARACTERISTICS (Note	4)	1			1	
Device ON Gate Input Current	$V_{GS} = 5 V I_{D} = 1.0 A$	I _{GON}		50	100	μΑ
	$V_{GS} = 10 \text{ V} \text{ I}_{D} = 1.0 \text{ A}$			400	700	
Current Limit Gate Input Current	V_{GS} = 5 V, V_{DS} = 10 V	I _{GCL}		0.1	0.5	mA
	V_{GS} = 10 V, V_{DS} = 10 V			0.7	1.0	
Thermal Limit Fault Gate Input Current	V_{GS} = 5 V, V_{DS} = 10 V	I _{GTL}		0.6	1.0	mA
	V_{GS} = 10 V, V_{DS} = 10 V			2.0	4.0	
ESD ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS	$(T_J = 25^{\circ}C \text{ unless otherwise noted})$ (N	lote 4)				
Electro–Static Discharge Capability Human Body Model (HBM) Machine Model (MM)		ESD	4000 400			V

4. Not subject to production testing. 5. Pulse Test: Pulse Width \leq 300 µs, Duty Cycle \leq 2%.









Figure 20. $R_{\theta JA}$ vs. Copper Area



Figure 21. Transient Thermal Resistance

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS



Figure 22. Resistive Load Switching Test Circuit



Figure 23. Resistive Load Switching Waveforms

TEST CIRCUITS AND WAVEFORMS



Figure 24. Inductive Load Switching Test Circuit



Figure 25. Inductive Load Switching Waveforms

PACKAGE DIMENSIONS



details, please download the ON Semiconductor Soldering and Mounting Techniques Reference Manual, SOLDERRM/D.

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